





A fossil is something left behind by an animal, plant, or other living thing from long ago:

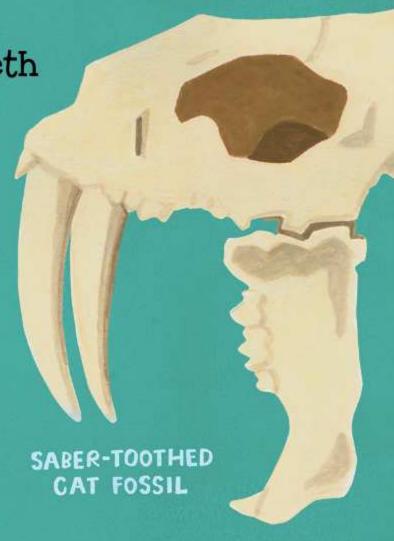
an imprint of an ancient leaf,



footprints from prehistoric animals,

or even bones or teeth that have been preserved.



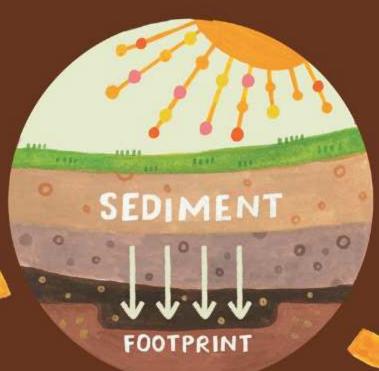


Fossils can form in different ways.

Sometimes an animal steps in wet sand, leaving a footprint.



The sand is buried by layers of earth called sediment.



Over time, the sand turns to rock, preserving the footprint.
This is a fossil!



Sometimes when an animal dies and decomposes, only its skeleton remains.



The skeleton may get buried.

Groundwater seeps in.

Minerals in the water fill in
the hollow spaces in the bones.





Now the bones are as hard as rock! They are another kind of fossil.

Paleontologists are scientists who study the history of life using fossils. They dig the fossils out of rock with special tools.





Fossils can be small . . .



INSECT PRESERVED IN AMBER



SHELL





AMMONITE

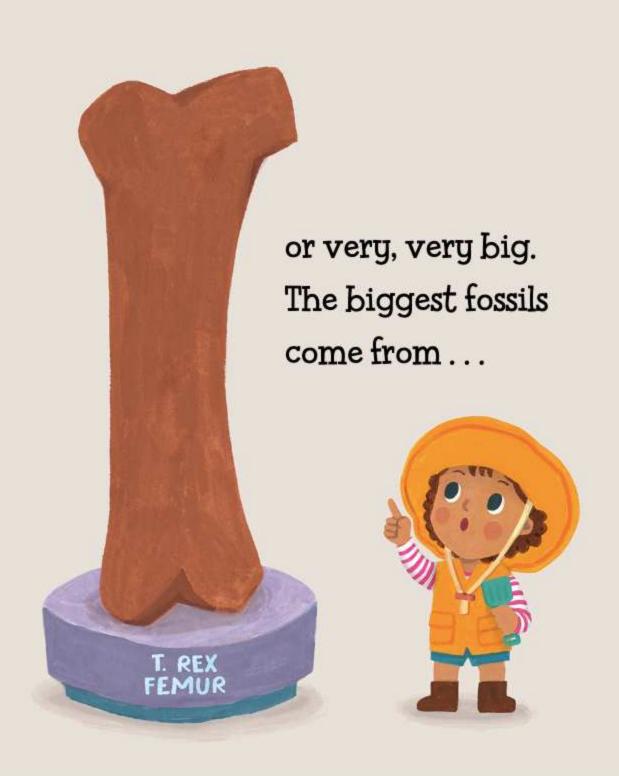


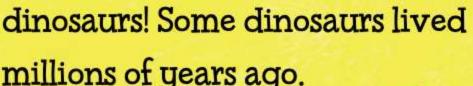


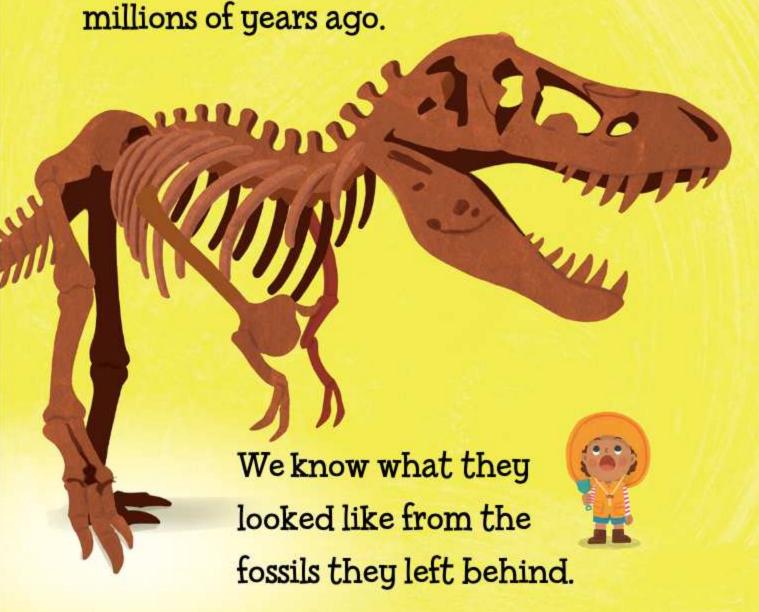
TEETH



SEAHORSE







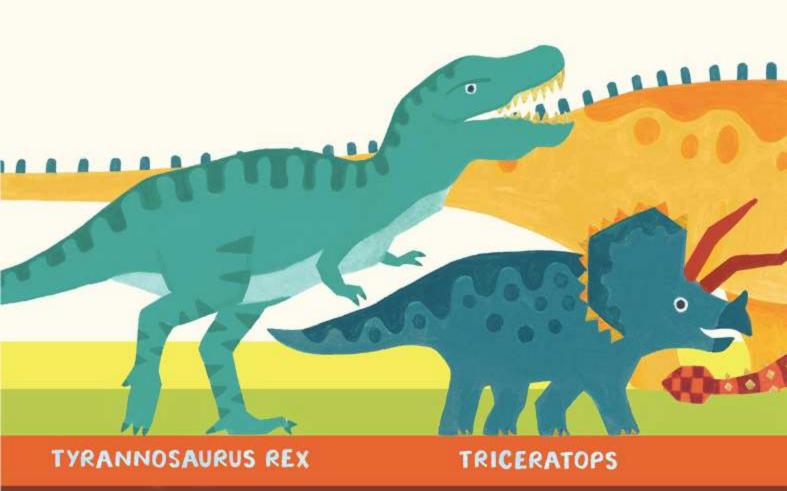
Other dinosaurs are still alive today. Birds are dinosaurs, too.



Hello, Dinosaur!

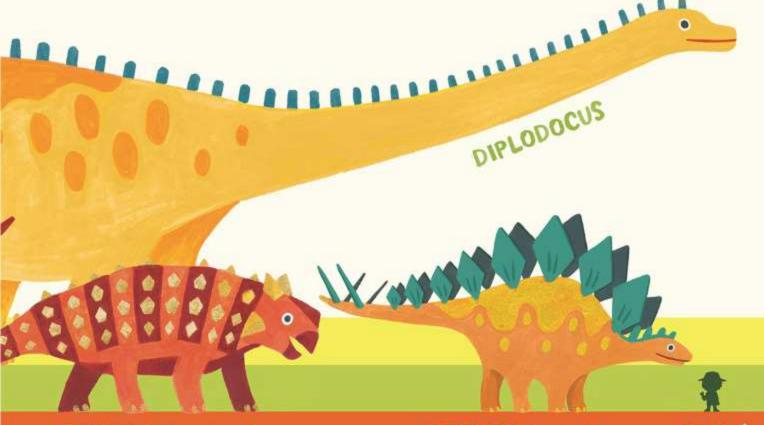


Long ago, dinosaurs came in all sizes and shapes. Some had long necks; big, sharp teeth; or powerful tails.

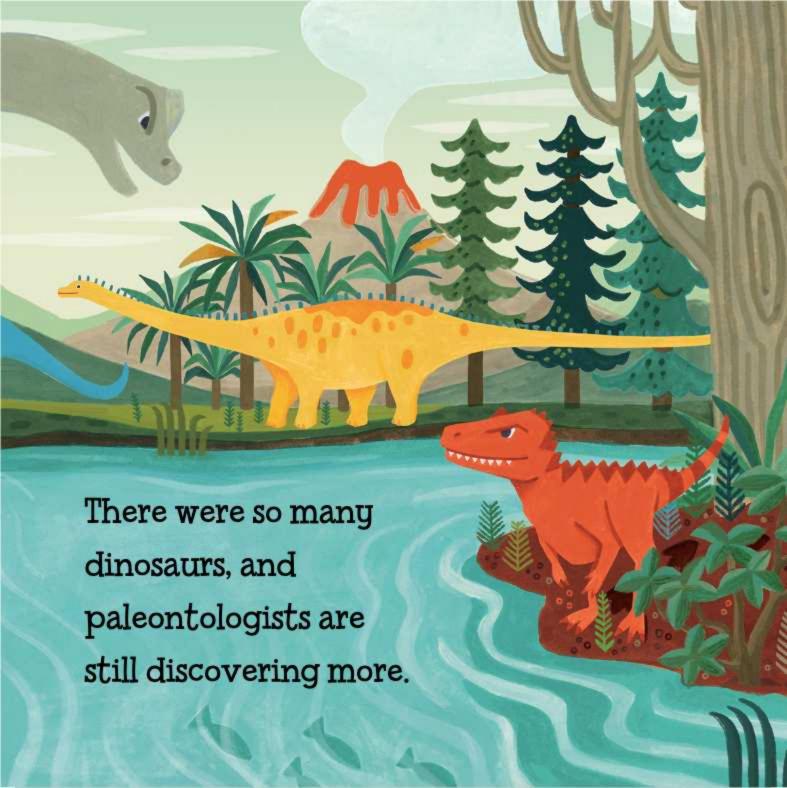


Some had horns, tough body armor, or even feathers.















Baby loves to dig. Maybe she'll find a buried fossil. Discover how fossils form and what they tell us about life long ago—including dinosaurs!

Also available:



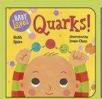














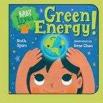




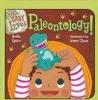








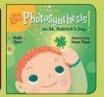












For every early childhood educator who helps our youngest learners find joy every day.—R. S. For our future paleontologists: Keep digging, exploring, and discovering!—I. C.

Very special thanks to Dr. Fred Bortz; William Simpson, Collections Manager of Fossil Vertebrates at the Field Museum; and Marlene Hill Donnelly, Geology Associate at the Field Museum, for their invaluable expertise and advice.

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