

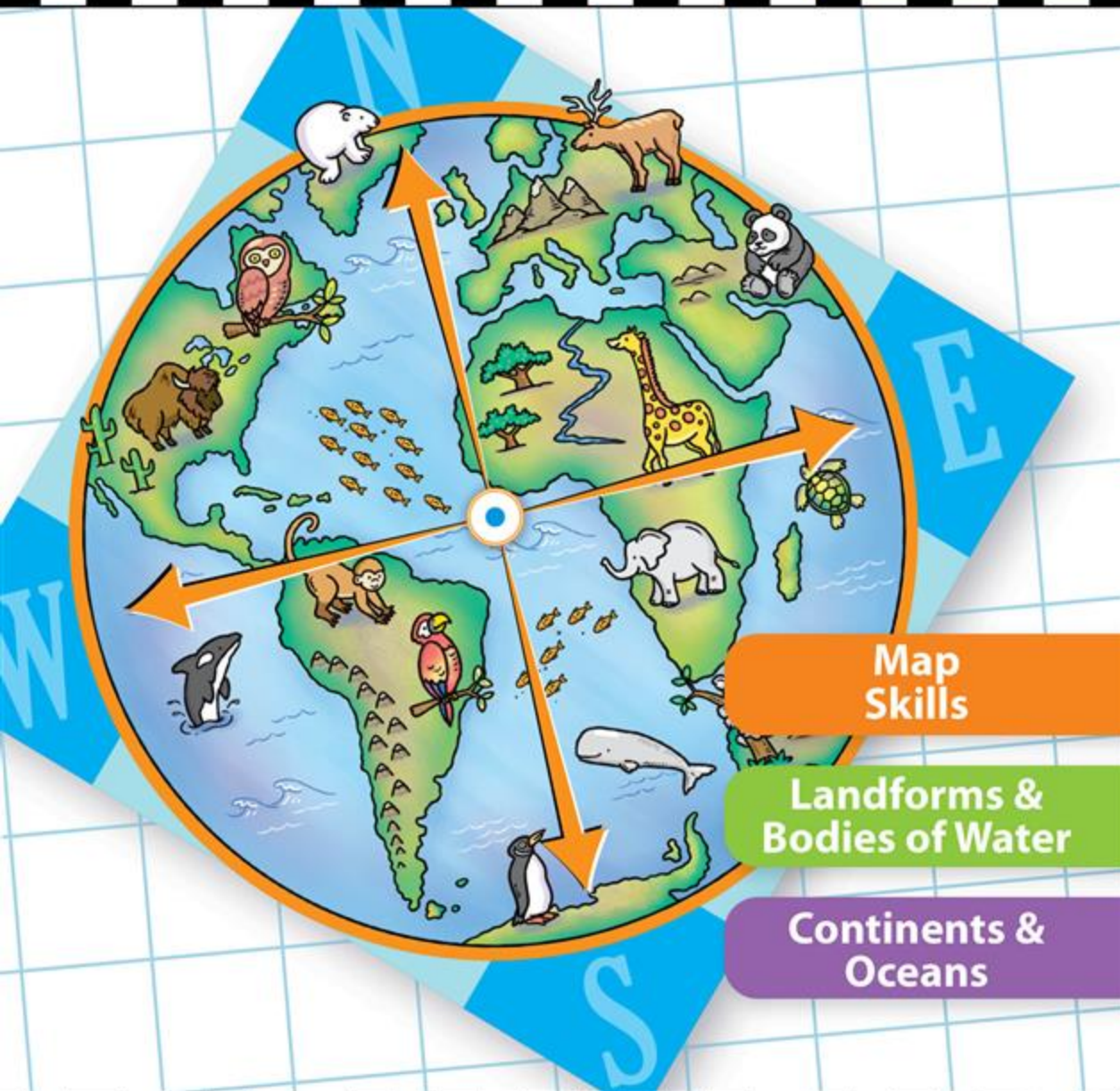
Grades K-2



Beginning Geography

Correlated to National
Geography Standards

- 93 reproducible activity pages
- 2 full-color maps
- Review pages and assessments
- Geography vocabulary
- Teacher resource pages



Map
Skills

Landforms &
Bodies of Water

Continents &
Oceans

Beginning Geography



What?

- 93 reproducible activity pages featuring geography skills practice based on the National Geography Standards
- 2 full-color fold-out maps
 - a simplified world map that makes it easy for young students to understand beginning geography concepts
 - a landforms and bodies of water map that helps focus students' attention as you lead each lesson
- easy-to-follow teaching suggestions
- answer key

Why?

- Students in grades K–2 need standards-based geography practice at a level they can understand.
- Helps younger students build an understanding of geography vocabulary and concepts that will help them be successful now and in the later grades.
- Studying geography helps students build a better understanding of the spatial world, our relationship to the Earth, and the constantly changing natural and human landscapes that make up our planet.



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Beginning Geography

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Map Skills

In this section of *Beginning Geography*, students learn basic map skills. The map skills are based on the following *National Geography Standards*:

Essential Element 1: The World in Spatial Terms

Standard 1: How to use maps and other geographic representations, tools, and technologies to acquire, process, and report information from a spatial perspective.

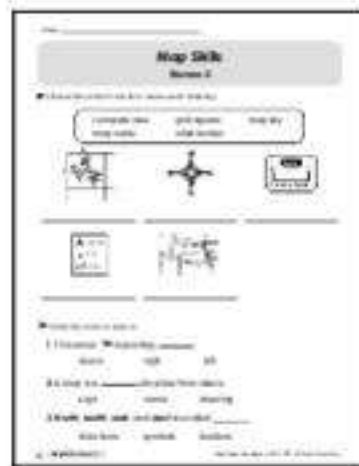
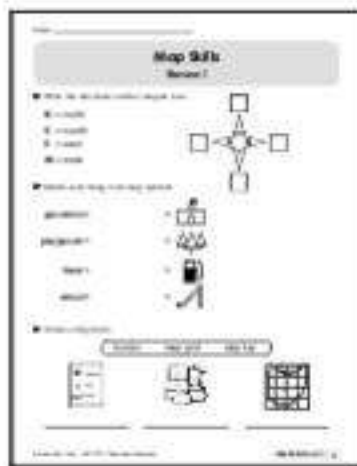
Reproducible Activity Pages

There are 31 activity pages that cover 9 map skills. The facing page provides a detailed table of contents for the *Map Skills* section. The activity pages vary in difficulty, allowing you to match them to students' learning levels.

NOTE: The activity pages are intended for direct instruction with the whole class or small groups. Read the statement of the concept being presented and the activity directions to the students. For students at lower reading levels, it is recommended that you also read the activity items together.

Assessments

Three map skills reviews (pages 35–37) follow the skill activity pages. These pages may be used as a review or as a formal assessment of students' skill acquisition. The review pages vary in difficulty. Choose one or more that are appropriate to your students' needs.

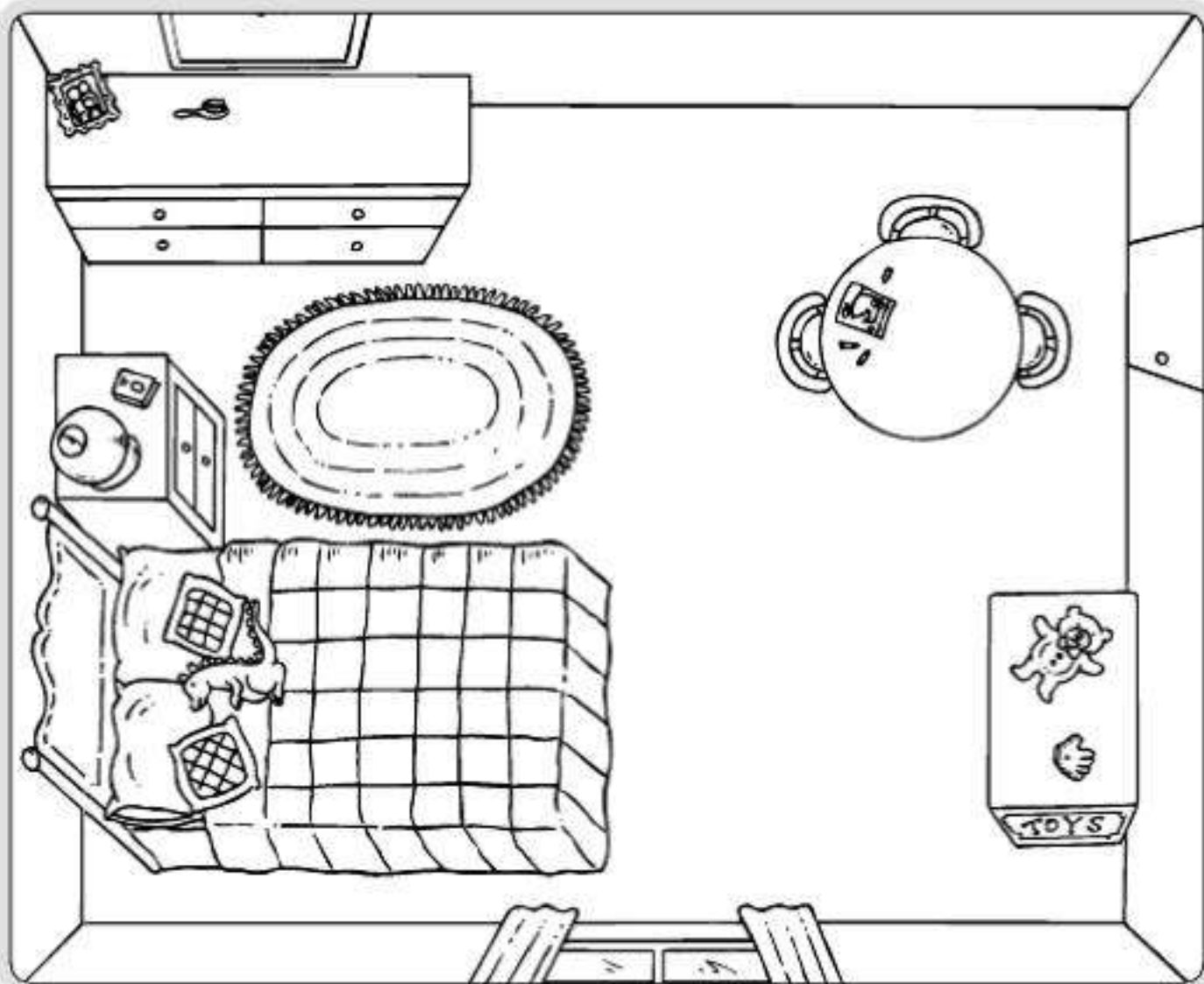


Concept	Activity	Activity Description	Page
1 What Is a Map?	What Is a Map?	follow teacher-read directions to locate and color items in a bedroom	4
	Looking at a Map	follow teacher-read directions to show items on a map of a school's grounds	5
	Places on a Map	locate places on a more detailed map	6
2 Positional Words	Left or Right?	use <i>left</i> and <i>right</i> to show direction	7
	At the Zoo	use <i>left</i> , <i>right</i> , <i>up</i> , and <i>down</i> to show direction	8
	Treasure Hunt	follow teacher-read directions to locate a treasure	9
3 Cardinal Directions	Which Way?	use <i>north</i> , <i>south</i> , <i>east</i> , and <i>west</i> to locate items	10
	On the Farm	use cardinal directions to draw things on a map	11
	Around the Town	use cardinal directions to find places on a map	12
4 Compass Rose	A Compass Rose	place cardinal directions on a compass rose	13
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5 Map Symbols	Name That Symbol	identify the "real things" map symbols stand for	16
	Symbols on Maps	match labels to common map symbols	17
	Drawing Map Symbols	create new map symbols	18
6 Map Key	What Is a Map Key?	color to match map key symbols with places	19
	Making a Map Key	write what the map symbols stand for	20
	Reading a Map Key	use the map key to locate places on a map	21
7 Distance on a Map	How Far Is It?	count squares to find distances between animals	22
	What Is a Map Scale?	learn to recognize and understand a map scale	23
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8 Borders on a Map	What Is a Border?	learn to recognize a border on a map	26
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9 Map Grids	What Is a Map Grid?	learn what a map grid is and answer questions	30
	Making a Map Grid	correctly place grid squares to make a map	31, 32
	Using a Map Grid	use a map grid to locate cities in Ohio	33, 34

What Is a Map?

A map is a drawing of a place from above.
A map shows where things are.

- This is a map of Ben's bedroom.
Listen and follow directions.

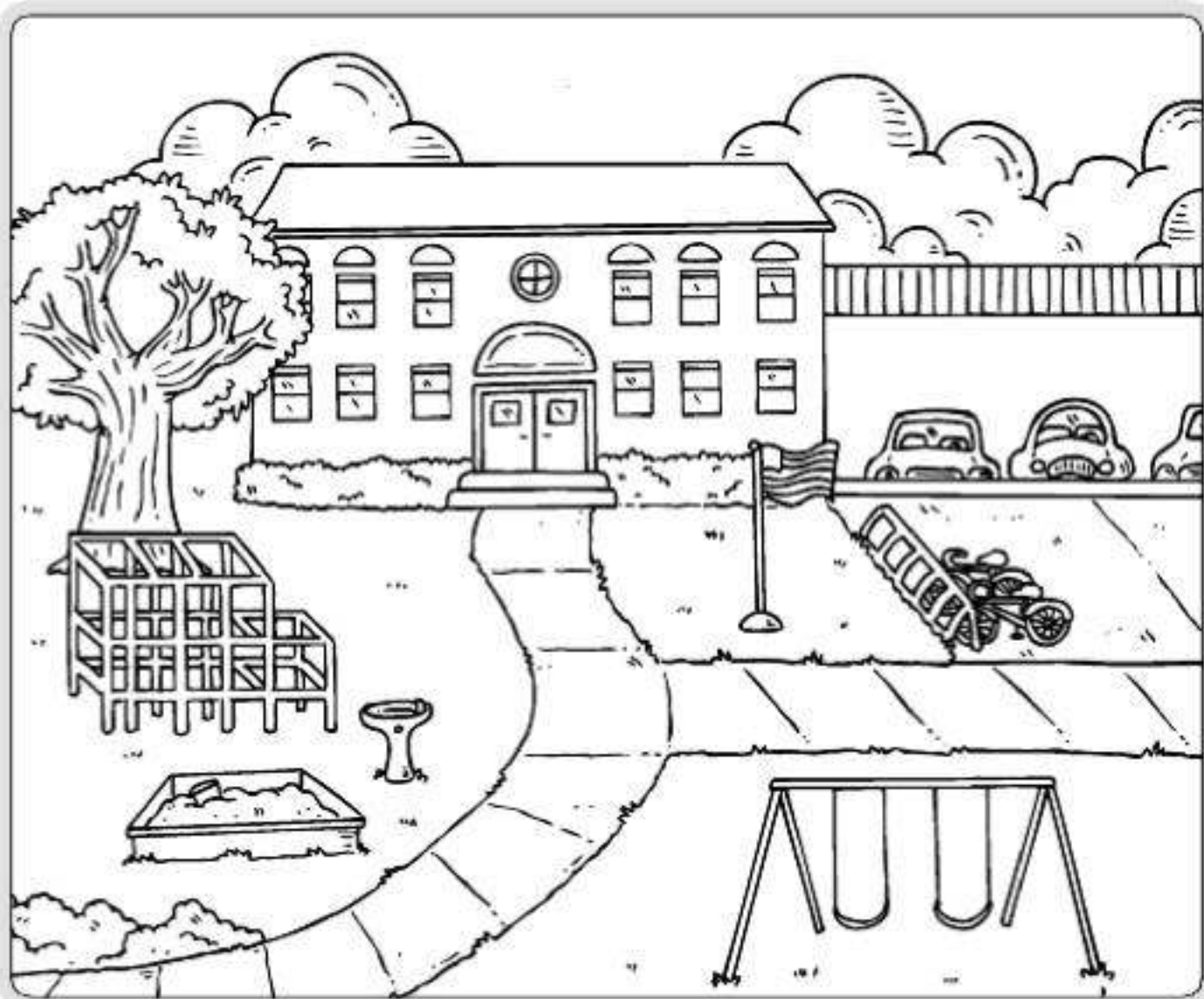


1. Color the **bed** red.
2. Color the **rug** yellow.
3. Color the **toy box** green.
4. Color the **table** purple.
5. Color the **dresser** brown.

Looking at a Map

A map is a drawing of a place from above.
A map shows where things are.

- This map shows a school.
Listen and follow directions.

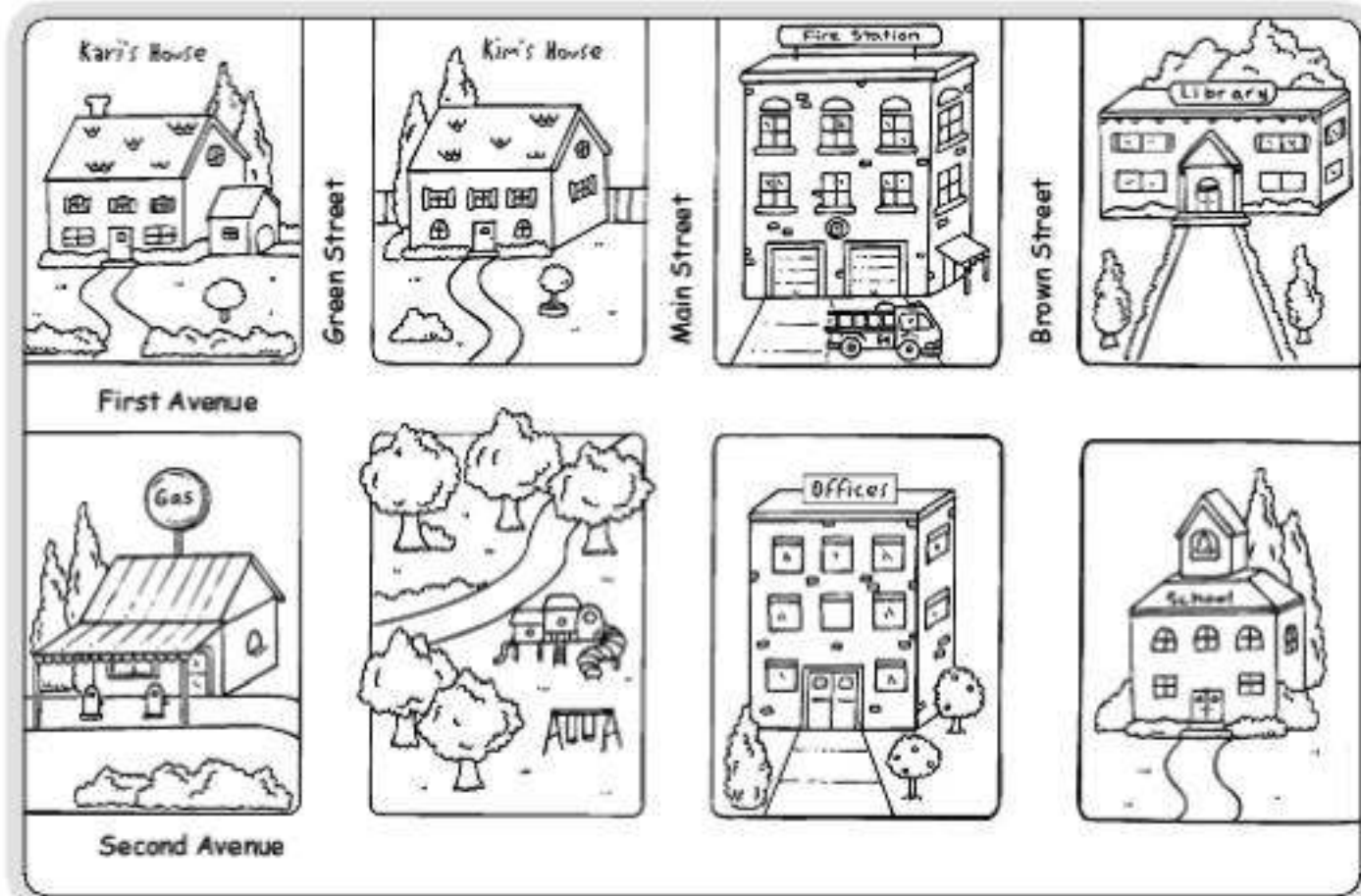


1. Color the **building** red.
2. Draw a circle around the **sandbox**.
3. Mark an X on the **cars**.
4. Color the **tree** green.
5. Draw a **child** on the sidewalk.

Places on a Map

A map is a drawing of a place from above.
A map shows where things are.

► This map shows a town.



► Fill in the blanks to complete the sentences.

1. The school is on _____ Avenue.
2. You go into the gas station from _____ Street.
3. Kari and Kim live on _____ Avenue.
4. Brown Street goes by the school and the _____.
5. Green Street and _____ Street go by the park.

Left or Right?



Left and right are directions that help you find things.



cat



dog



bird



rabbit



fish

► Which direction would you go?
Draw ← or →.

1. From the bird to the rabbit

2. From the dog to the cat

3. From the fish to the bird

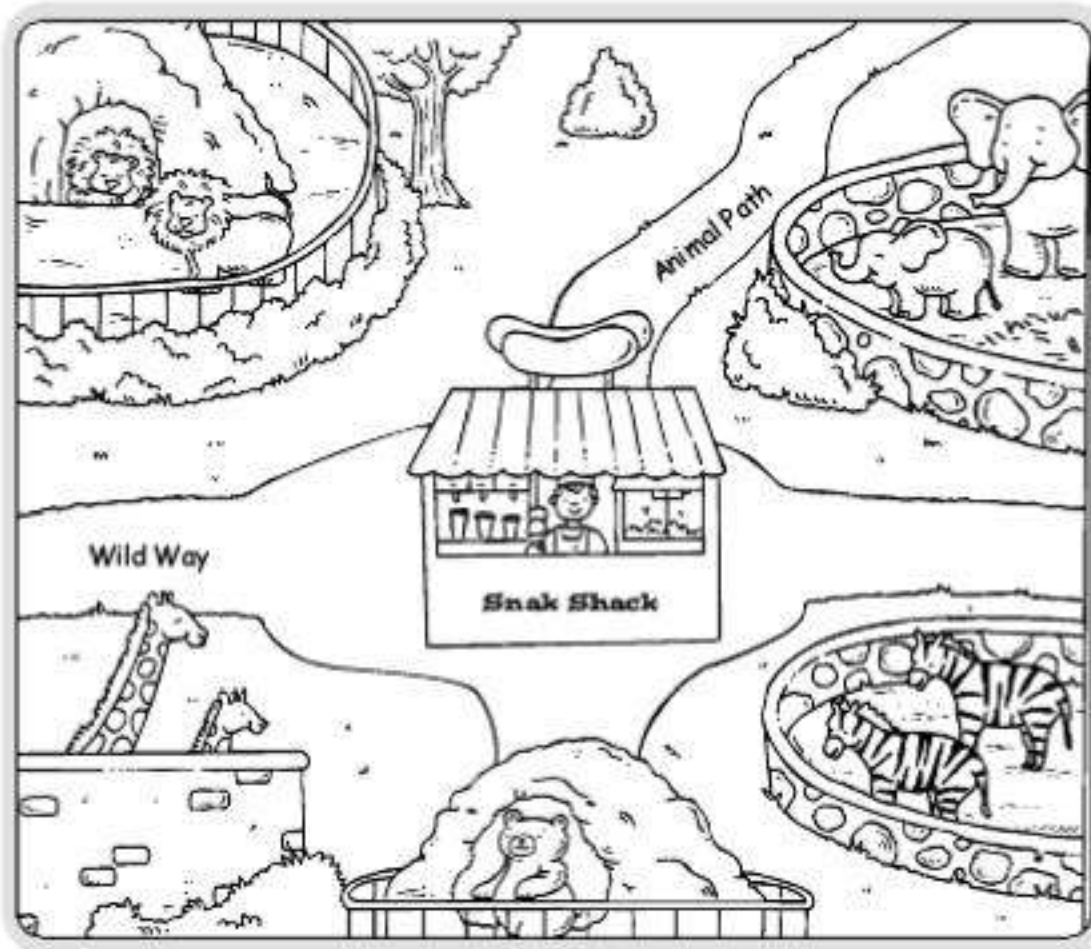
4. From the dog to the rabbit

5. From the cat to the fish

6. From the rabbit to the dog

At the Zoo

Left, right, up, and down are directions.



► Circle the correct answer.

1. Which animal is **up** at the top?



2. Which animal is **down** at the bottom?



3. Which animal is to the **left** of the bear?

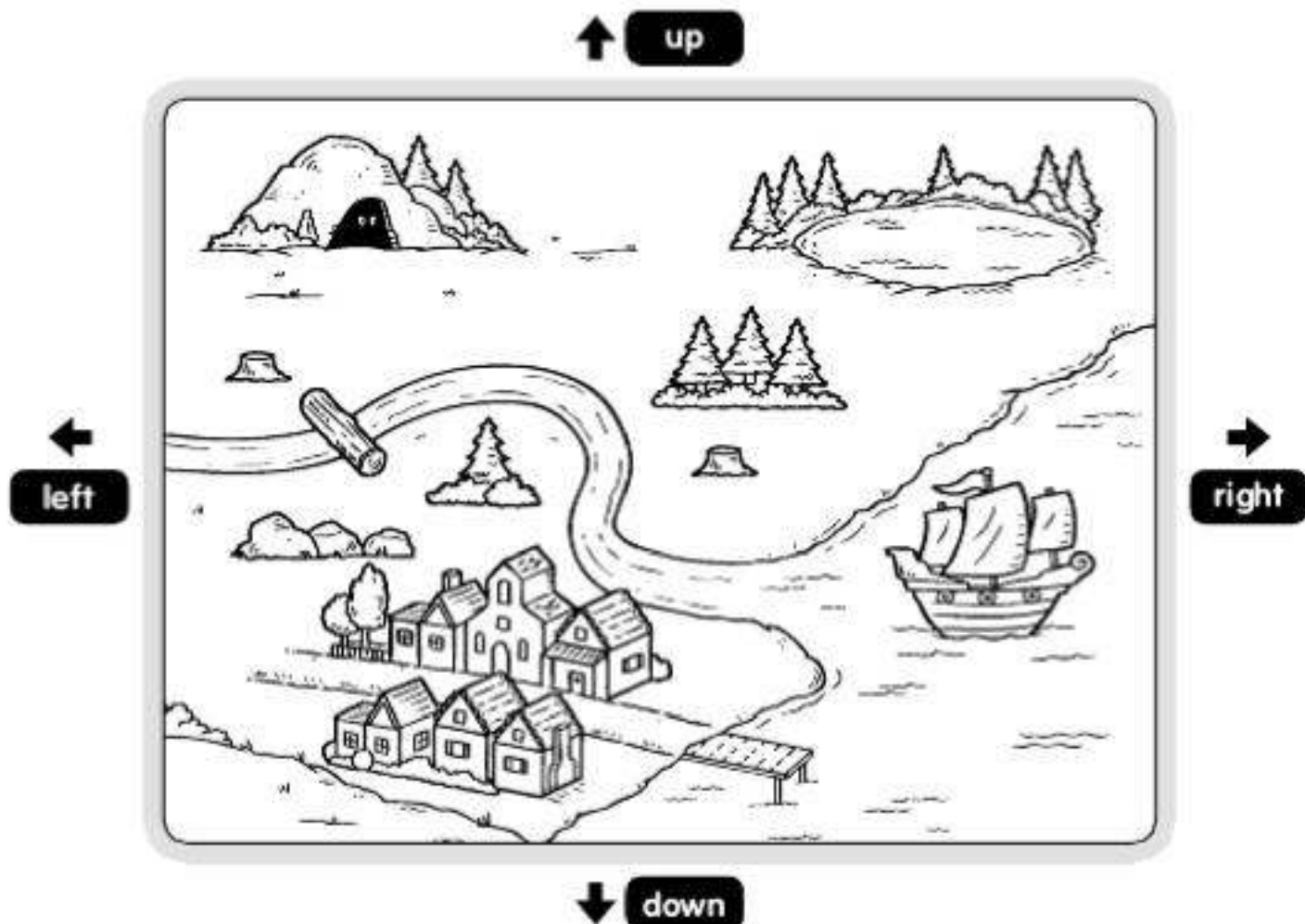


4. Which animal is to the **right** of the bear?



Treasure Hunt

Left, right, up, and down are directions.



- Listen and follow directions.
Use a crayon to draw a route to the buried treasure.

1. Start at the ship.
2. Go **up** to the lake.
3. Go **left** to the cave.
4. Go **down** to the log. Cross the river.
5. Go **along** the river. Go **down** to the village.
6. Go **up** to the three rocks.
7. Go to the rock on the **right**.
8. Mark an X **below** the rock.

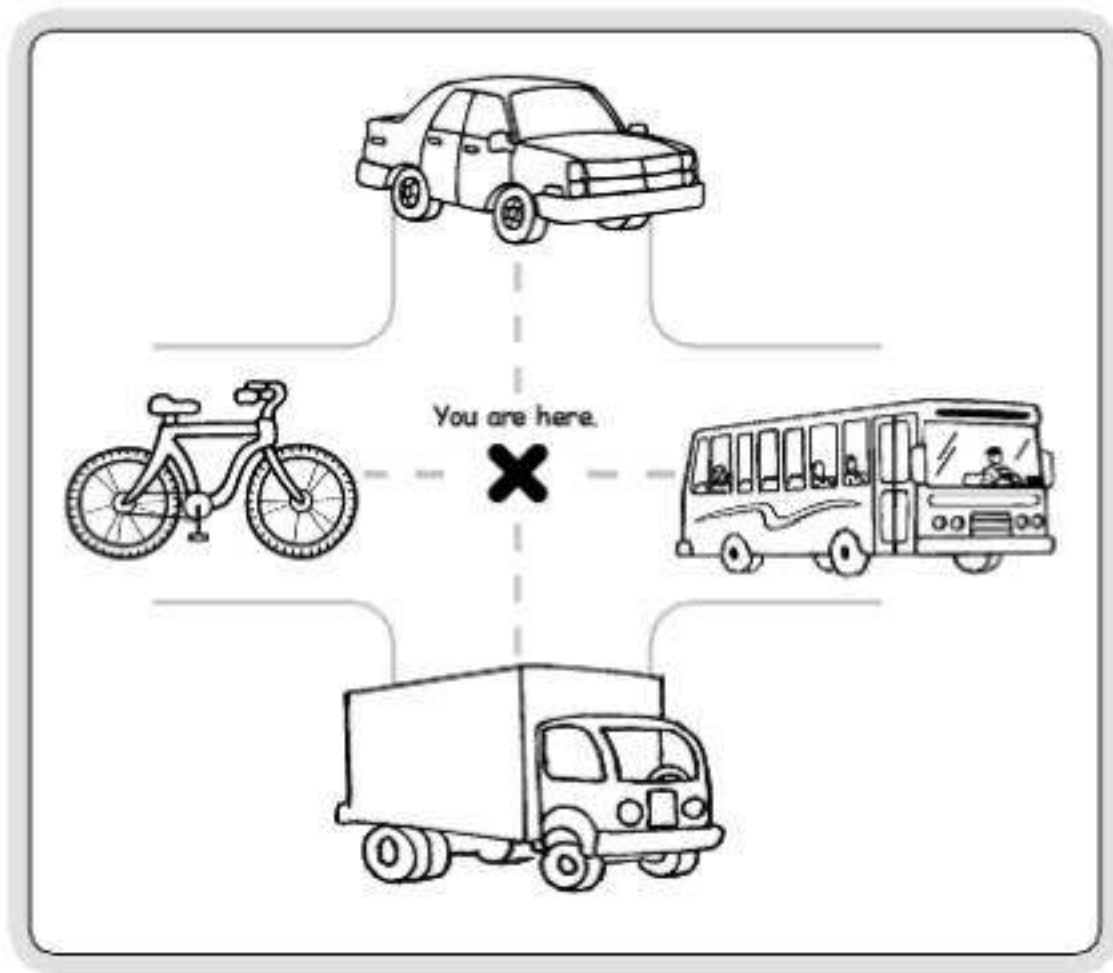
- What treasure did you find? Draw it on the back of this paper.

Which Way?

The four main directions on a map are north, south, east, and west.

↑ north

← west



→ east

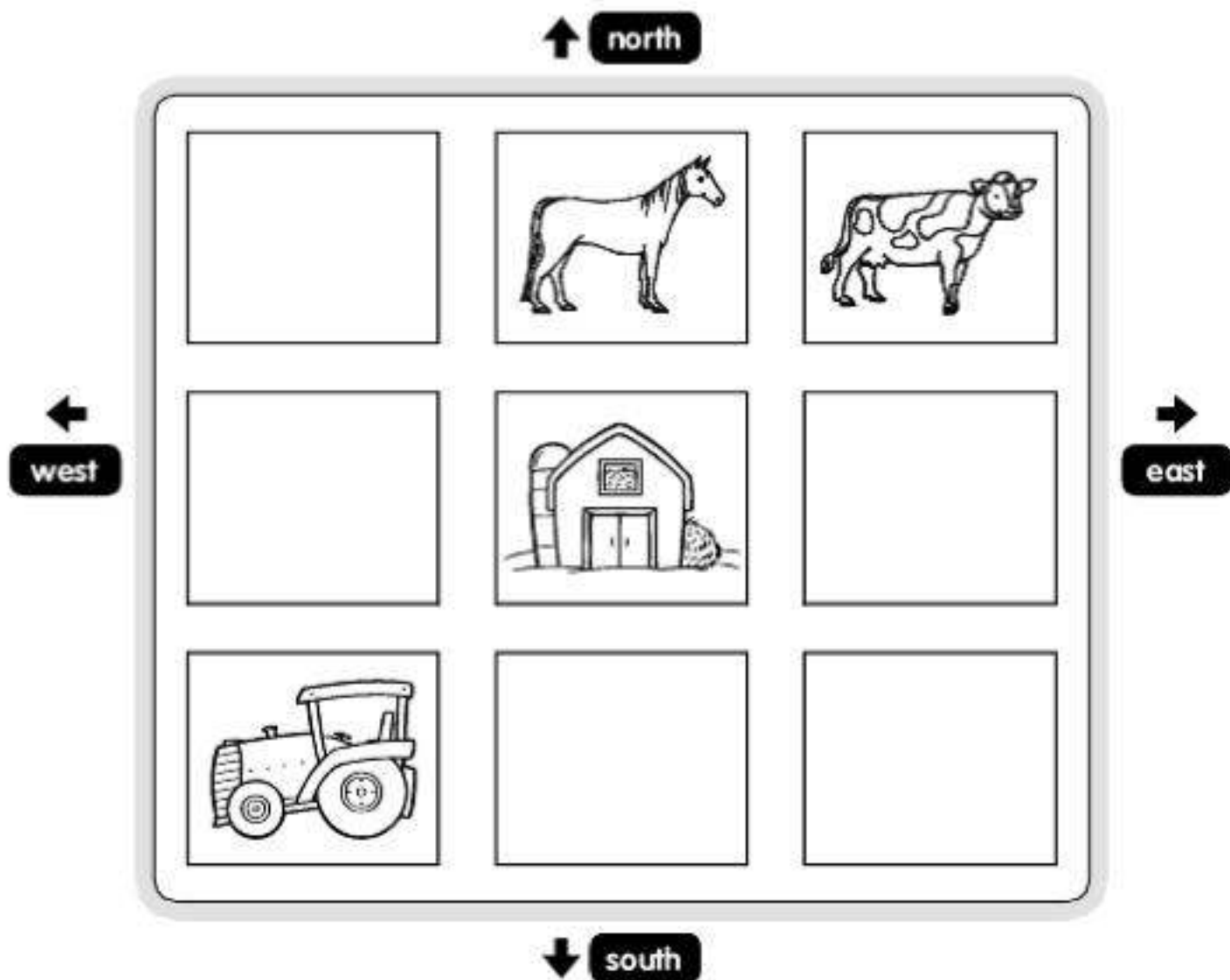
↓ south

► Start at X. Write the direction: **north**, **south**, **east**, or **west**.

1. Look _____ to see the car.
2. Look _____ to see the bike.
3. Look _____ to see the truck.
4. Look _____ to see the bus.

On the Farm

The four main directions on a map are north, south, east, and west.

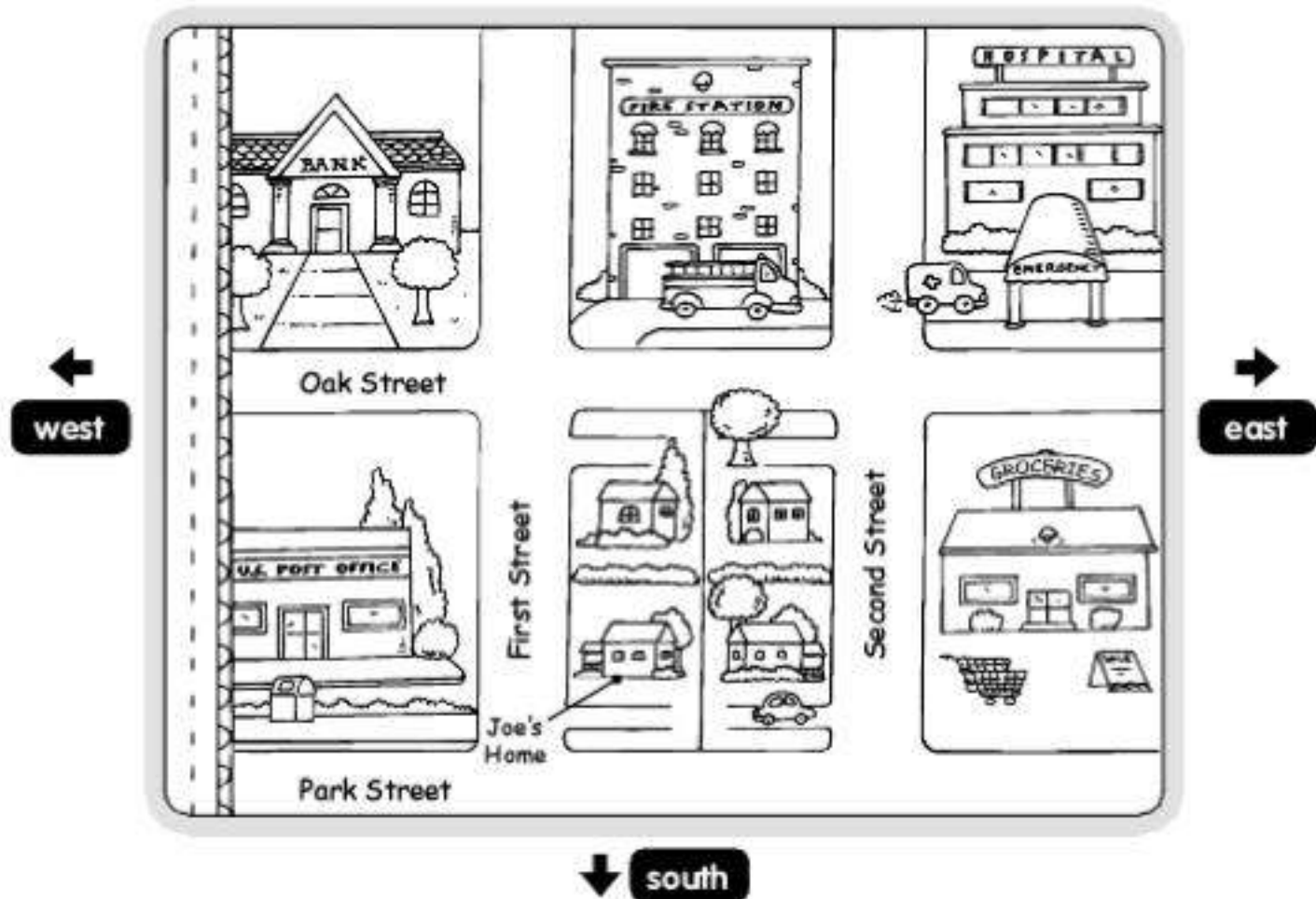


► Follow the directions in order.

1. Draw a house **south** of the cow.
2. Draw an apple tree **west** of the horse.
3. Draw a truck **north** of the tractor.
4. Draw a chicken **south** of the barn.
5. Draw a pig **east** of the chicken.

Around the Town

The four main directions on a map are north, south, east, and west.



► Read. Write **north**, **south**, **east**, or **west**.

1. From the bank to the fire station, go _____.
2. Park Street is _____ of Oak Street.
3. To mail a letter, Joe walks _____.
4. The hospital is _____ of the grocery store.
5. The grocery store is _____ of First Street.

A Compass Rose

A compass rose is a map symbol that shows directions.

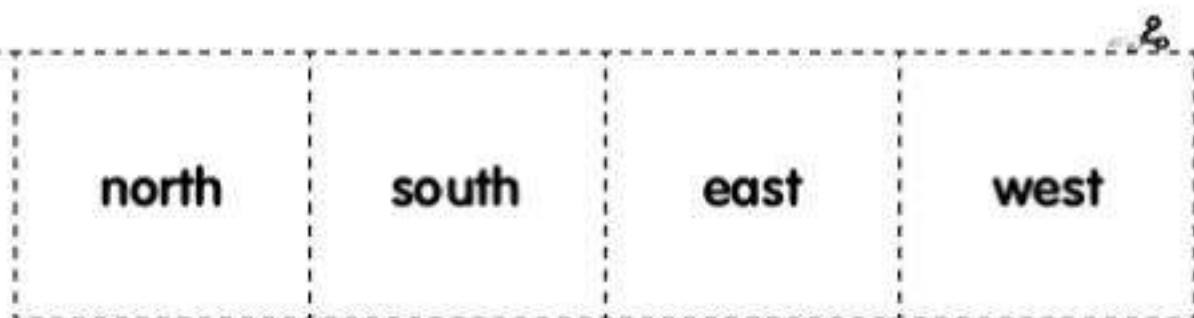
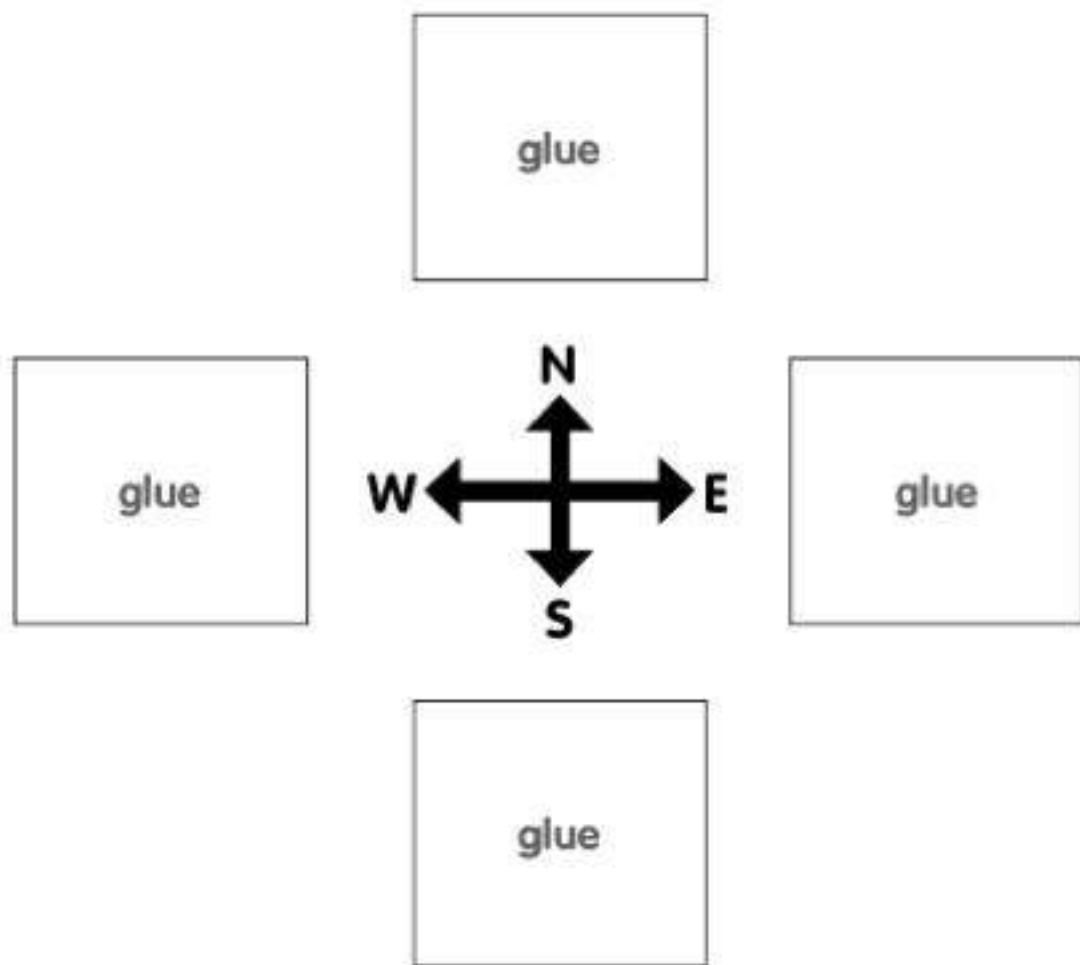
N stands for **north**

E stands for **east**

S stands for **south**

W stands for **west**

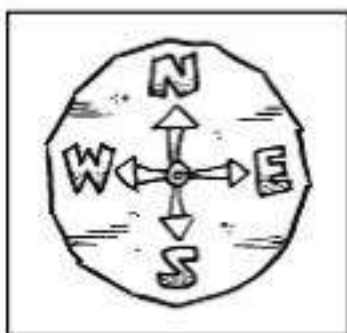
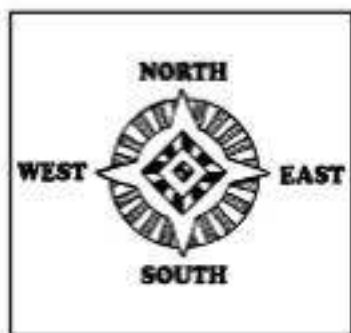
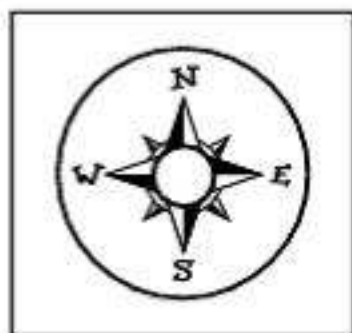
- Cut out the direction words below.
Glue them on the compass rose.



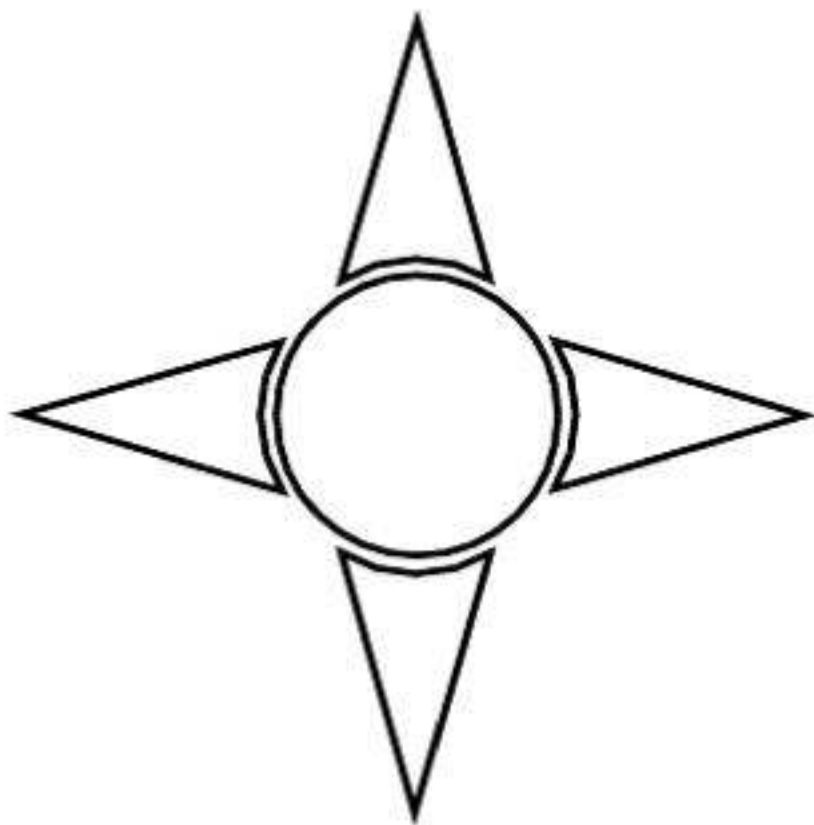
A Fancy Compass Rose

A compass rose is a map symbol that shows directions.

- You can find plain and fancy compass roses on maps.
Look at these compass roses. Which one do you like best?

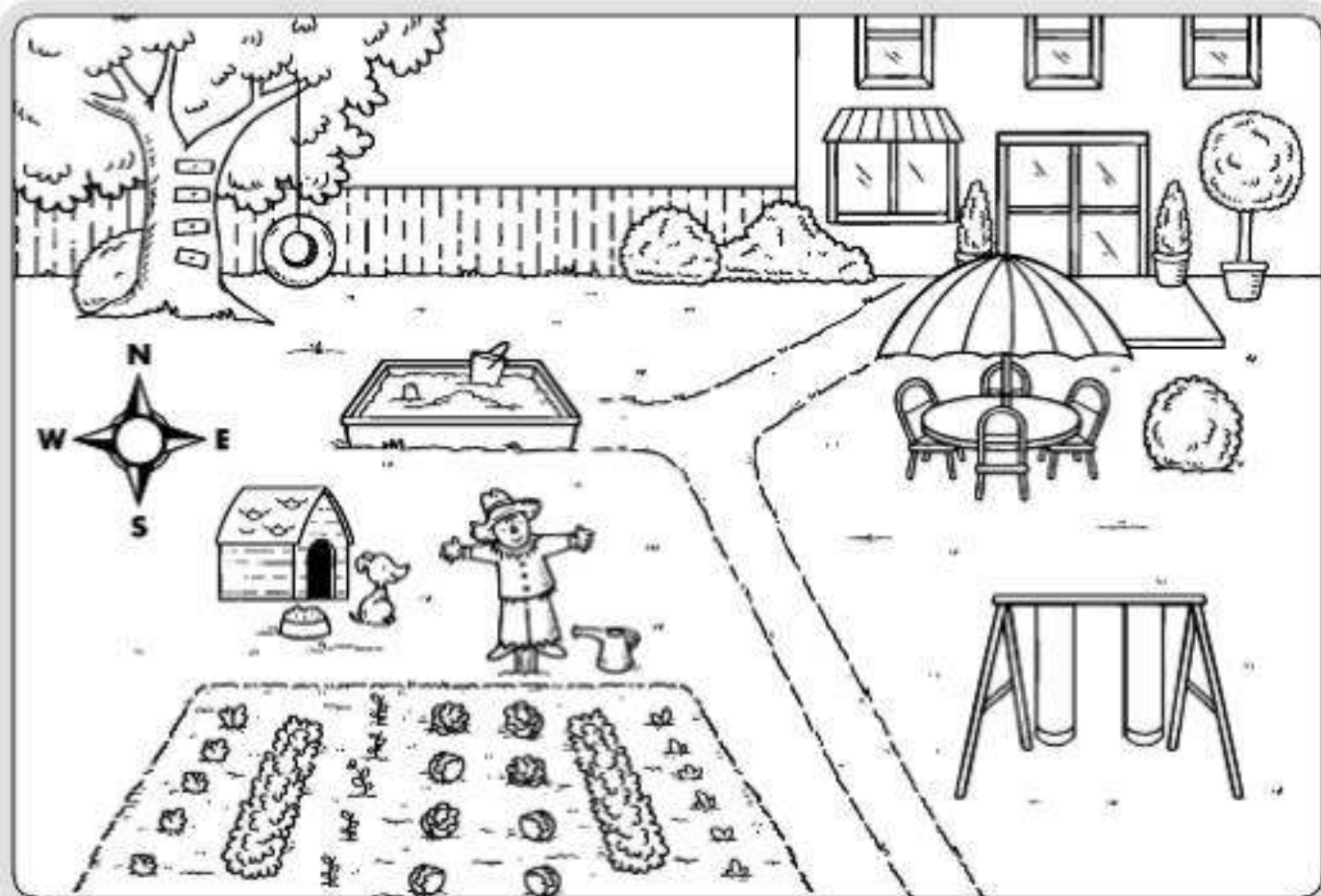


- This compass rose is plain. Make it fancy.
Label it with **N**, **S**, **E**, and **W**.



Using a Compass Rose

A compass rose is a map symbol that shows directions.



- Circle the answers.
Use the compass rose to help you.

- | | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|
| 1. Which one is N of the dog? | tire swing | garden |
| 2. Which one is W of the table? | swing set | sandbox |
| 3. Which one is S of the sandbox? | umbrella | garden |
| 4. Which one is E of the scarecrow? | swing set | doghouse |
| 5. Which way does the fence run? | N and S | E and W |

Name That Symbol

A map symbol is a drawing that stands for something real.

► Look at the symbols.

Write the word that each symbol could stand for on a map.

bridge

farm

lake

library

road

school

1.



_____ 1

2.



_____ 2

3.



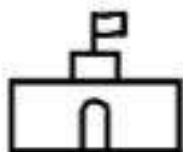
_____ 3

4.



_____ 4

5.



_____ 5

6.



_____ 6

► Use the numbered letters to complete the sentence.

I am on a map. I stand for a real thing.

I am a _____
 5 6 1 4 3 2

Symbols on Maps

A map symbol is a drawing that stands for something real.

► Match each symbol with the name.



• road



• hospital



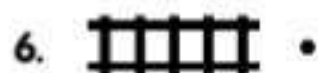
• railroad



• airport



• mountain









• river

Drawing Map Symbols

A map symbol is a drawing that stands for something real.

There are different kinds of map symbols.

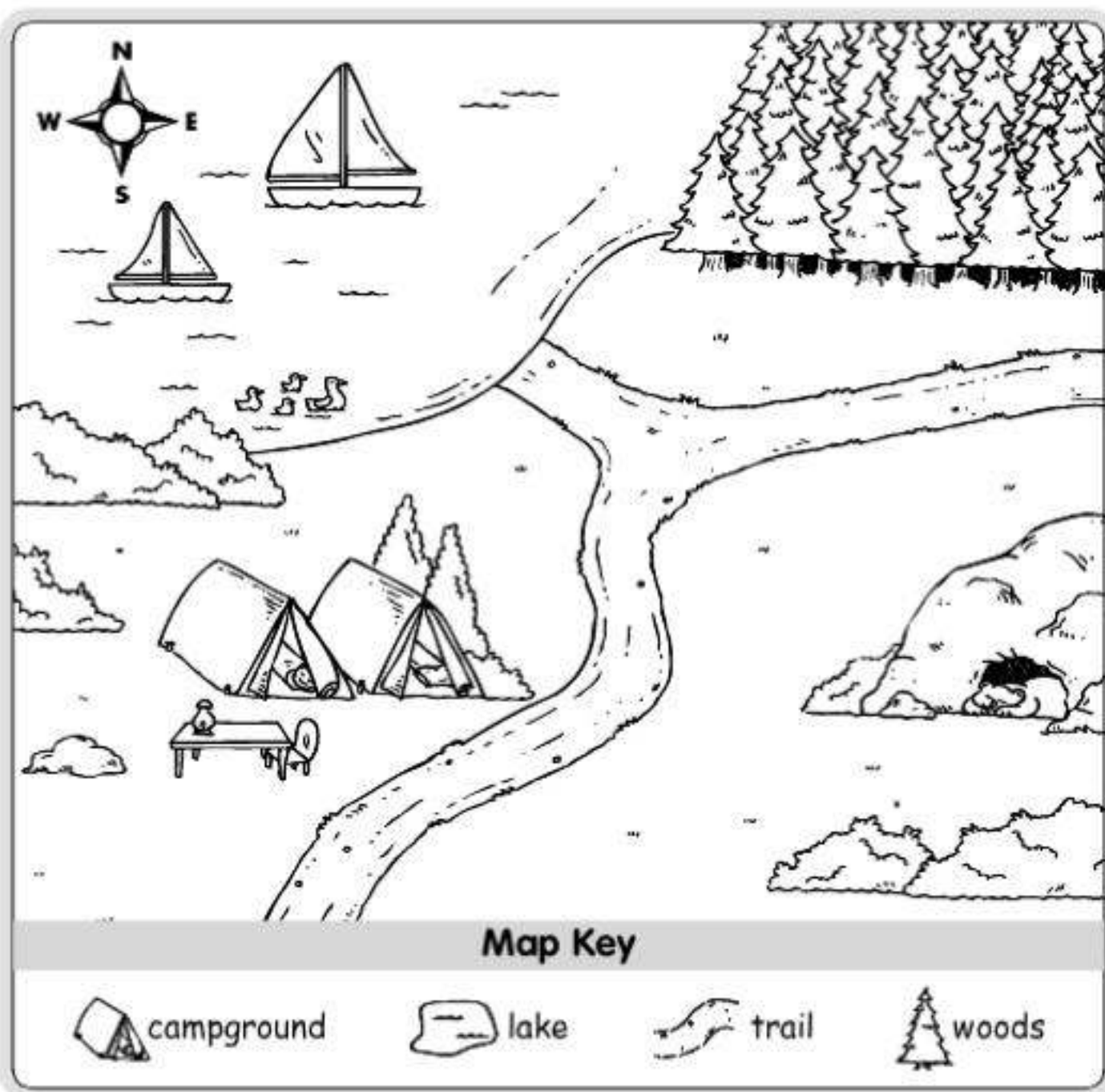
Pictures	 mountain	 forest
Shapes	 city	 capital
Patterns	 desert	 ocean

► Pretend you are a mapmaker. What kinds of symbols would you use to show these things on a map?

library	lake	park	bike path
---------	------	------	-----------

What Is a Map Key?

A map key is a list of symbols on a map.
A map key tells what the symbols stand for.

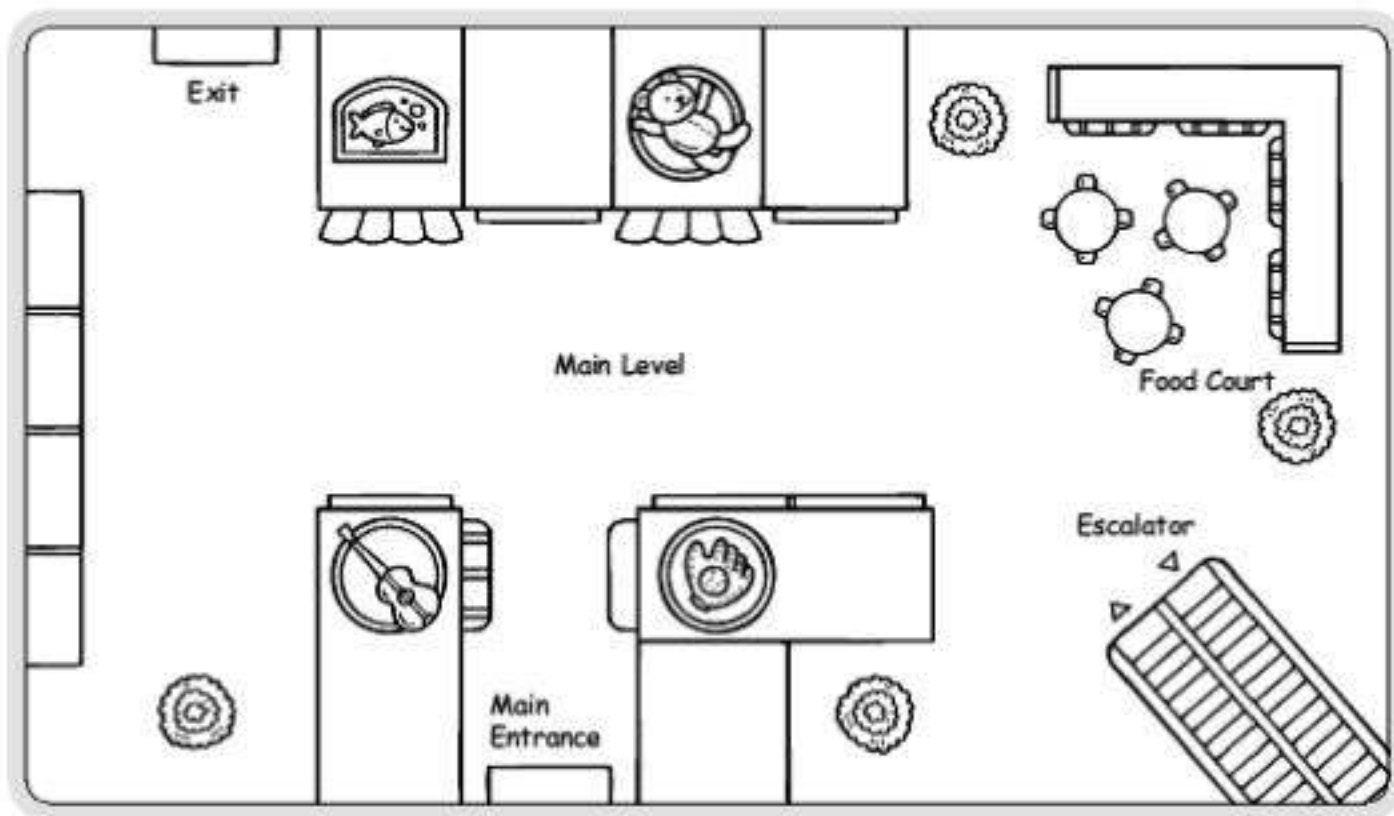


► Follow the directions to color the map.

1. Color each symbol on the map key a different color.
2. Then color the pictures on the map to match the key.

Making a Map Key

A map key is a list of symbols on a map.
A map key tells what the symbols stand for.



- Complete the map key.
Write the name of each building next to the correct symbol.

Map Key









toy store

music store

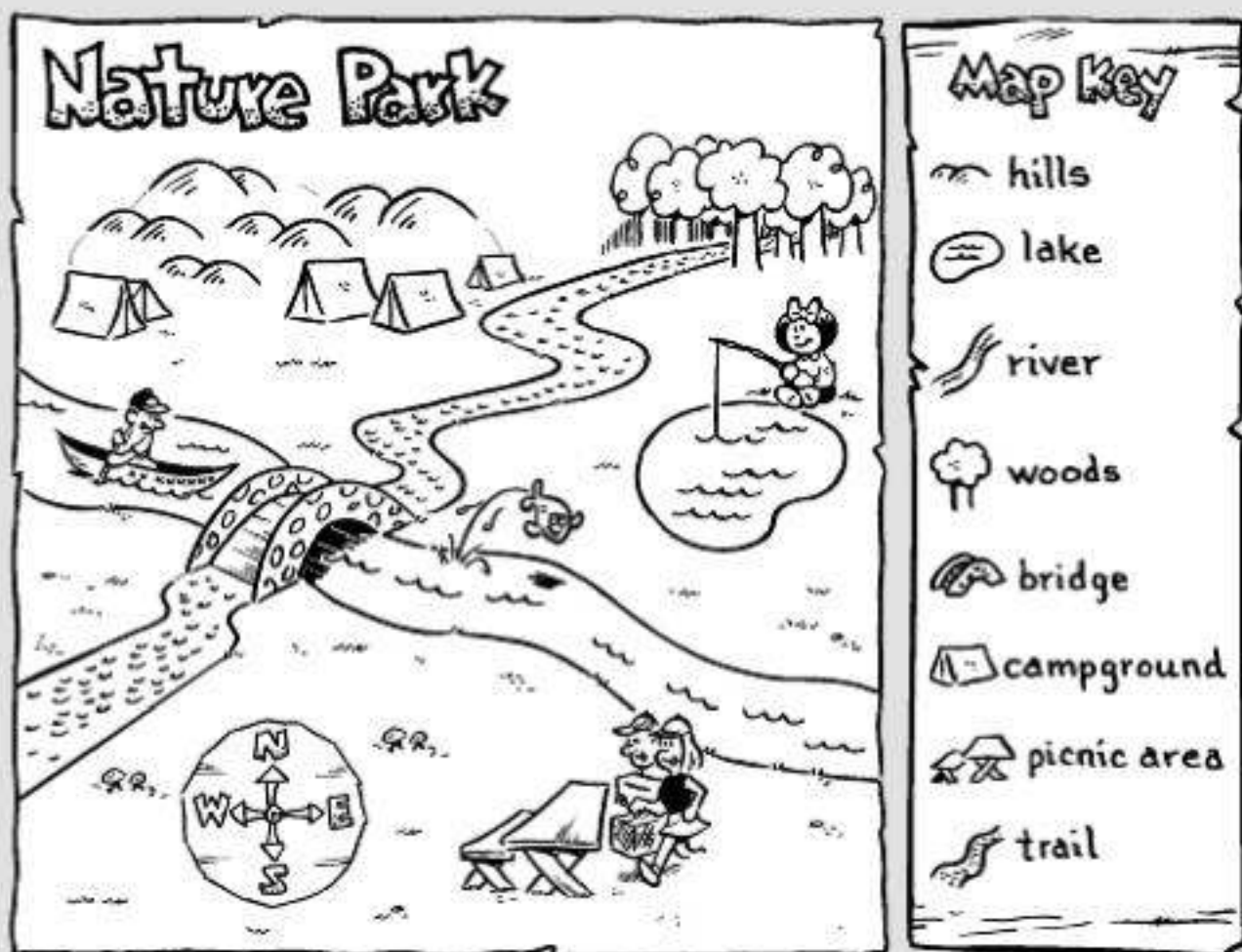
sports store

pet store

Reading a Map Key

A map key is a list of symbols on a map.

A map key tells what the symbols stand for.



- Circle the correct answer.
Use the map key to help you.

- Which symbol stands for a river?
- The campground is next to the _____.
- The river and the trail meet at the _____.
- To go from the woods to the lake, walk _____.
- The campground is _____ of the river.



hills



lake

lake

bridge

north

south

north

south

How Far Is It?

A map can show how far it is from one place to another. This is called distance.

- Look at the two dogs.
Count the squares to find the distance between them.


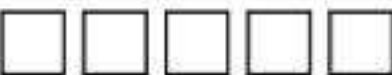



The distance is 4 squares.

- Count the squares to find the distance.

1.    _____ squares

2.    _____ squares

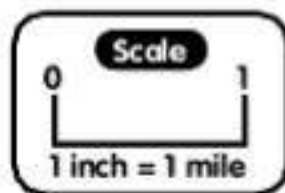
3.    _____ squares

4. The longest distance is between the _____
and the _____
5. The shortest distance is between the _____
and the _____

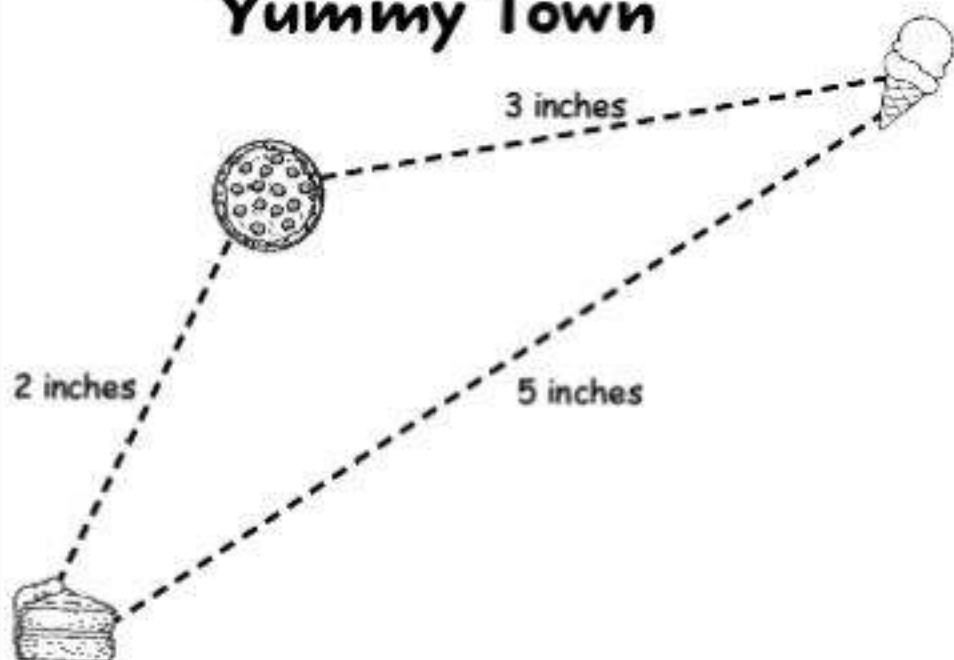
What Is a Map Scale?

A map scale can help show distance.
A map scale is like part of a ruler.

Here is a map scale.
1 inch stands for 1 mile.
So, 2 inches would stand for 2 miles.



Yummy Town



Map Key



bakery





pizza parlor



ice-cream shop

► Answer the questions.

1. From the  to the  ? _____ inches = _____ miles

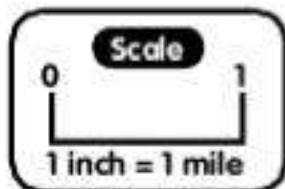
2. From the  to the  ? _____ inches = _____ miles

3. From the  to the  ? _____ inches = _____ miles

Using a Map Scale

A map scale is a way to measure distance.
It tells what measurement equals what distance.

Here is a map scale.
1 inch stands for 1 mile.
So, 2 inches would stand for 2 miles.



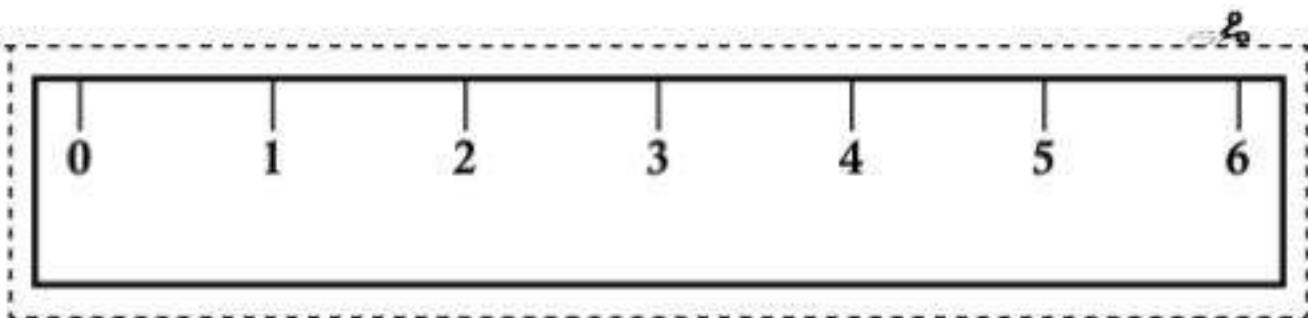
- Cut out the ruler below. Use the scale and the ruler to answer the questions about **Maya's Fun Time Map** on the other page.



This is Maya.

How many miles is it from Maya's house to the _____?

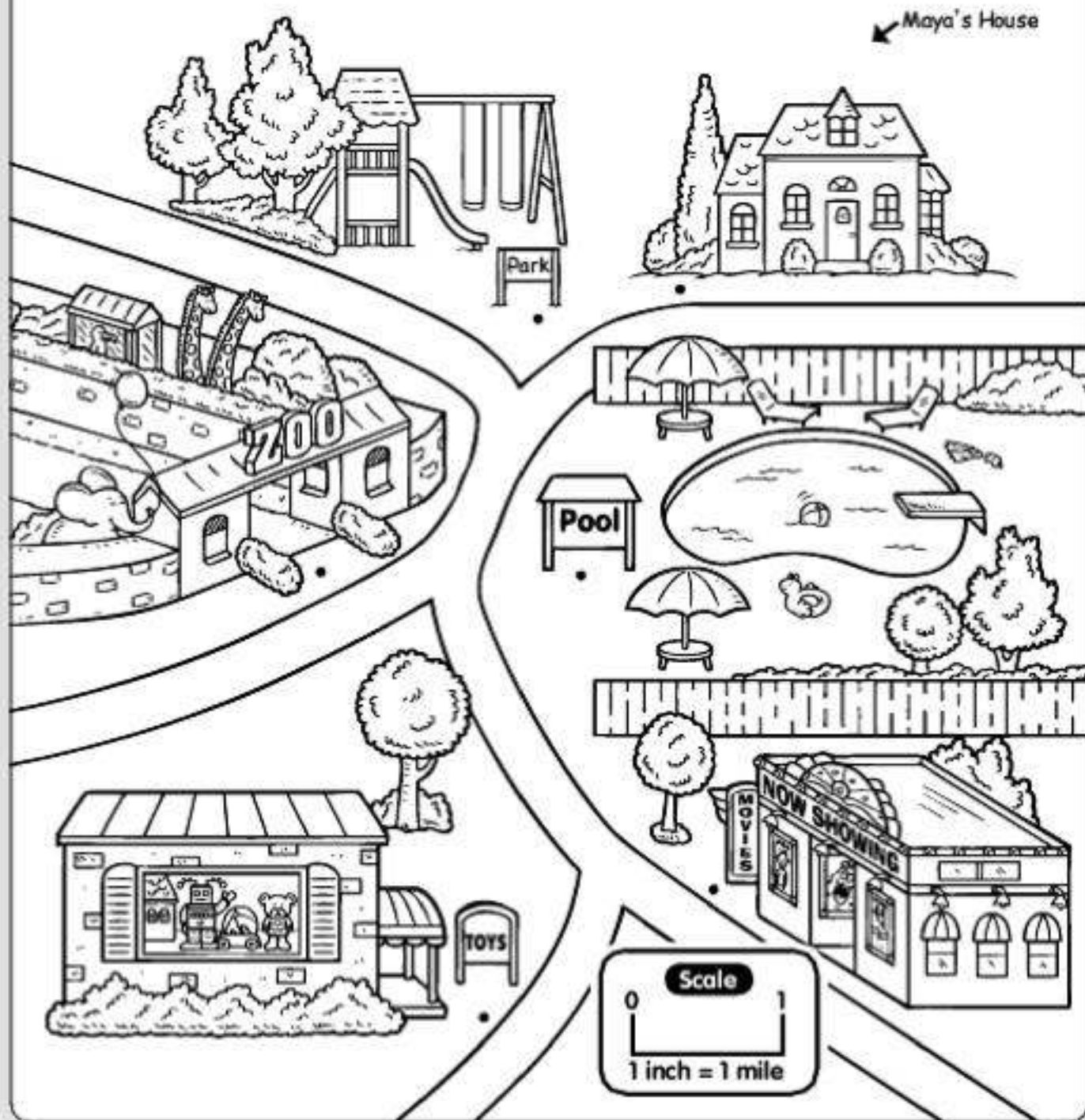
1. park _____ mile
2. swimming pool _____ miles
3. movie theater _____ miles
4. zoo _____ miles
5. toy store _____ miles





- This map shows the places Maya likes to go to have fun.
Look at the scale. It shows that 1 inch on the map equals 1 mile.

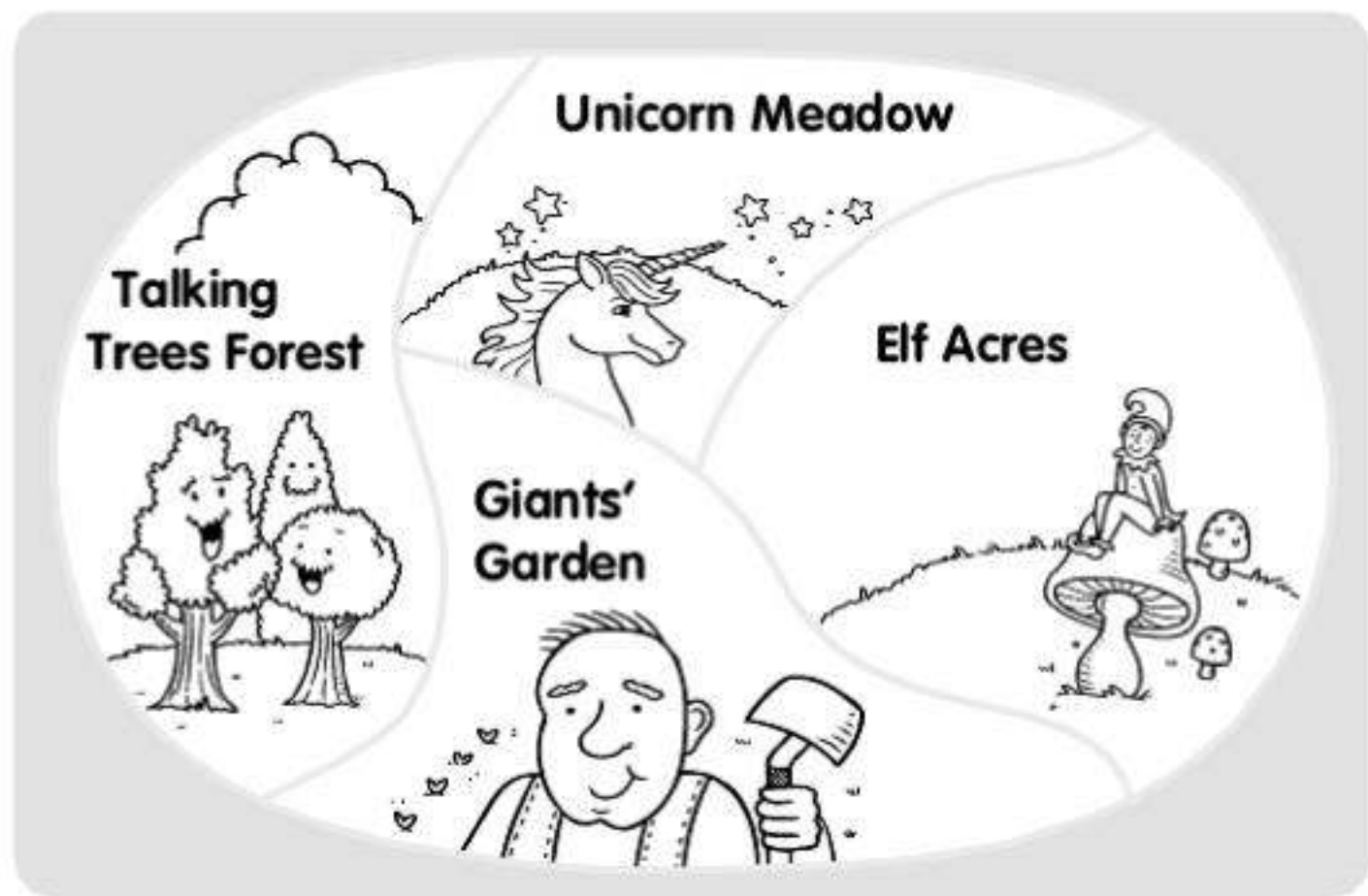
Maya's Fun Time Map



What Is a Border?

A border is a dividing line between two places on a map.

► This is a map of the places in Fairy Tale World.



► Listen and follow directions.

1. Trace the border between Giants' Garden and Unicorn Meadow in green.
2. Use orange to trace the border of Elf Acres.
3. Trace the border between Giants' Garden and Talking Trees Forest in red.
4. Which place has a border with four sides? _____
5. Does Elf Acres border Talking Trees Forest? _____

A State Border

A border is a dividing line between two places on a map.

This map shows five states in the United States.



► Follow the directions.

1. Trace the border of North Dakota in red.
2. Trace the border between South Dakota and Nebraska in yellow.
3. On this map, Minnesota shares a border with _____ states.
4. Does North Dakota share a border with Iowa? _____
5. Which state shares a border with four other states?

United States Borders

A border is a dividing line between two places on a map.

- Look at the map of the United States.

There are 50 states of different shapes and sizes in the United States. The borders are the dividing lines between the states.



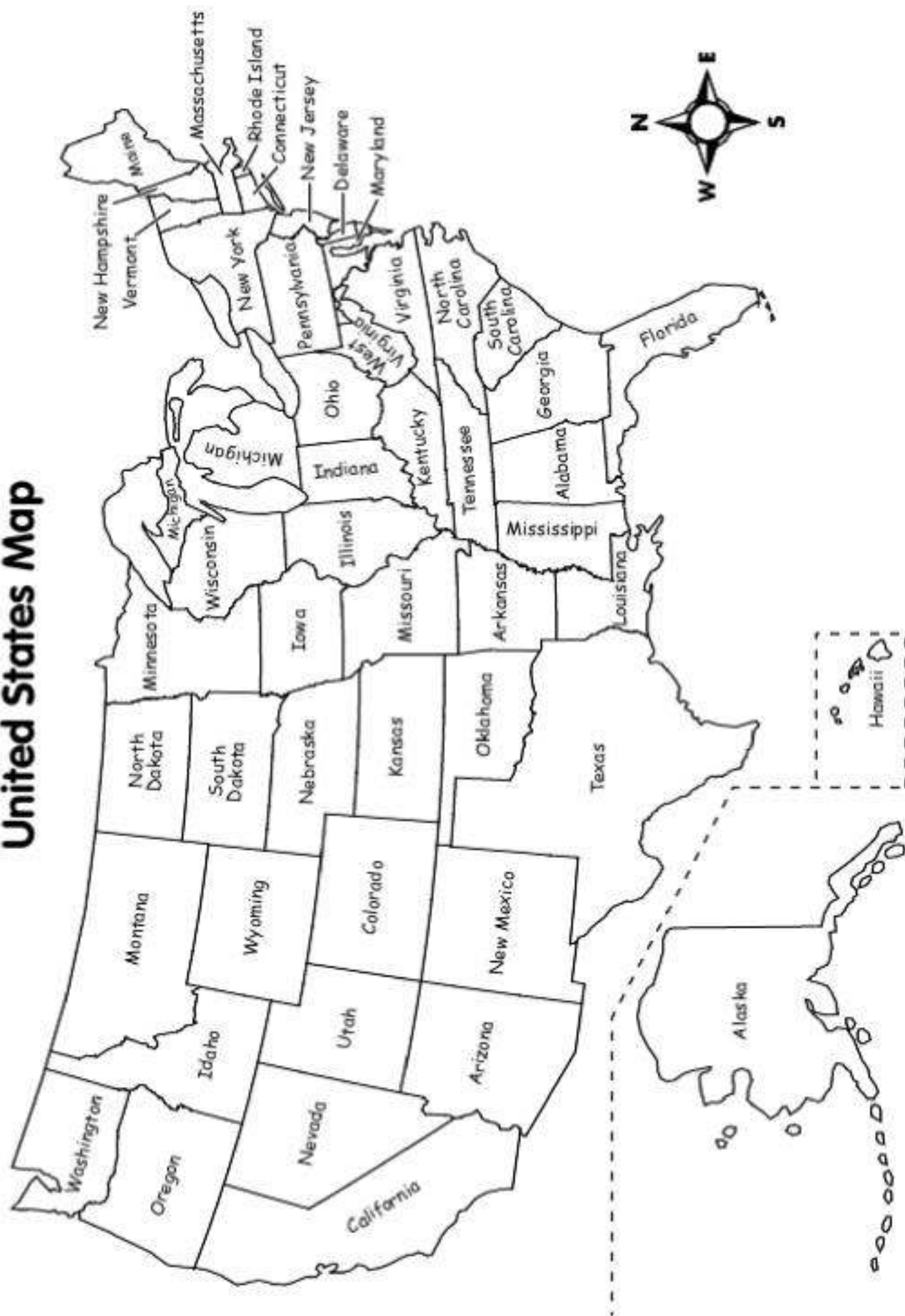
- Follow the directions.

Use the map of the United States on the other page to help you.

1. Color the three states that share a border with California blue.
2. Color the only state that borders Maine green.
3. Use yellow to color the state that borders Alabama and Georgia on the south.
4. Use red to trace the border of Missouri.
5. Mark an X on the two states with borders that form a rectangle.










Name _____

United States Map



What Is a Map Grid?


A map grid is a pattern of lines that form squares. Each square on a map grid has a letter and a number.

	A	B	C
1			
2			
3			

The monkeys are in square **A1**.



- Look at this map grid.
Circle the correct answer.


1. The  is in square _____

A3

B3

2. In square **C1** there is a _____



3. The  is in square _____

A2

B2

4. In square **C2** there is a _____



Making a Map Grid

Each square on a map grid has a letter and a number.
A map grid helps you find places on the map.

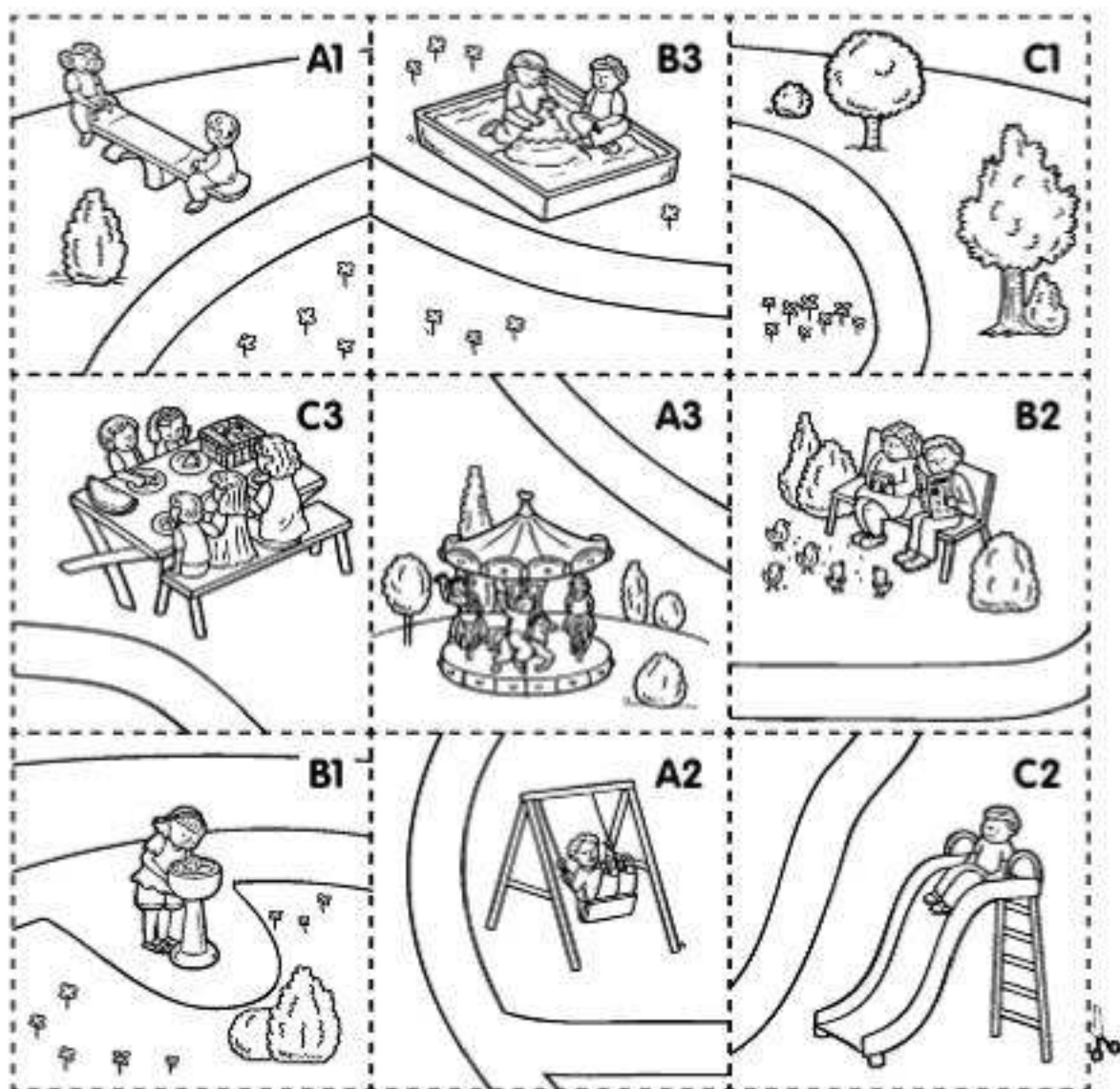
- Cut out the squares on the other page.
Glue the squares in the correct places
on this map grid.



	A	B	C
1			
2			
3			

Making a Map Grid

► These squares will make a map when you glue them on the other page.



Using a Map Grid

Each square on a map grid has a letter and a number.

A map grid helps you find places on the map.



Look at the map of the state of Ohio on the other page. Trace the border of the state with your finger.

Now find the capital of Ohio. It is Columbus. Columbus is located at **B3**.



► Use the map grid to help you answer the questions.

1. In which square is the city of Dayton found? _____
2. Which city is found in square **C1**? _____
3. Which city is the farthest north? _____
4. What forms the southern border of Ohio? _____
5. Which two cities are located on the Ohio River?
In which squares are they found?
City name: _____ Location: _____
City name: _____ Location: _____
6. What body of water is named in square **C1**? _____

Using a Map Grid

This map shows some cities in Ohio. The map is in a grid. A grid is a pattern of lines. The lines form small squares.



Map Skills

Review 1

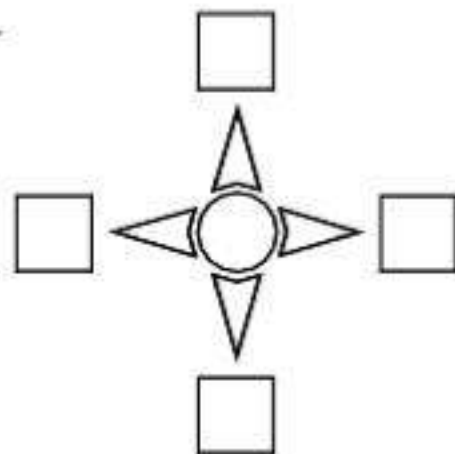
- Write the directions on the compass rose.

N = north

S = south

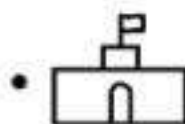
E = east

W = west



- Match each thing to its map symbol.

gas station •



playground •



forest •



school •

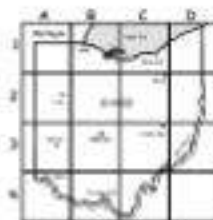


- Name each picture.

border

map grid

map key



Map Skills

Review 2

► Choose the correct words to name each drawing.

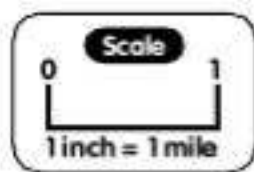
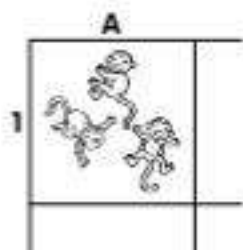
compass rose

grid square

map key

map scale

state border



► Circle the correct answer.

1. This arrow ← is pointing _____

down

right

left

2. A map is a _____ of a place from above.

sign

name

drawing

3. North, south, east, and west are called _____.

directions

symbols

borders

Map Skills

Review 3

► Fill in the bubble next to the correct answer.

1. A map key has _____ that stand for places on the map.
☐ (A) directions ☐ (B) symbols ☐ (C) borders
2. Lines that form squares on a map make a _____.
☐ (A) symbol ☐ (B) city ☐ (C) grid
3. The dividing line between two places is called a _____.
☐ (A) border ☐ (B) map ☐ (C) compass rose
4. Which of these is a correct grid location on a map?
☐ (A) 5B ☐ (B) A6 ☐ (C) 3C

► Answer the questions.

1. What are the four main directions?

2. How does a map key help you read a map?

3. A map scale shows 1 inch = 10 miles. How many miles apart are two places that are 3 inches apart on the map?

_____ miles

SECTION 2

Landforms and Bodies of Water

In this section of *Beginning Geography*, students learn basic landforms and bodies of water. This study is based on the following *National Geography Standards*:

Essential Element 2: Places and Regions

Standard 4: The physical and human characteristics of places.

Essential Element 3: Physical Systems

Standard 7: The physical process that shapes the patterns of Earth's surface.

Standard 8: The characteristics and spatial distribution of ecosystems on Earth's surface.

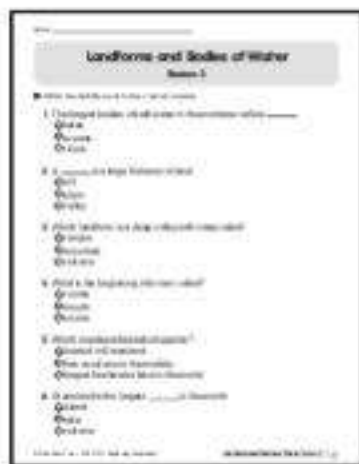
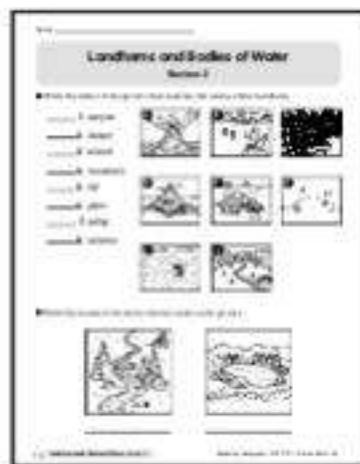
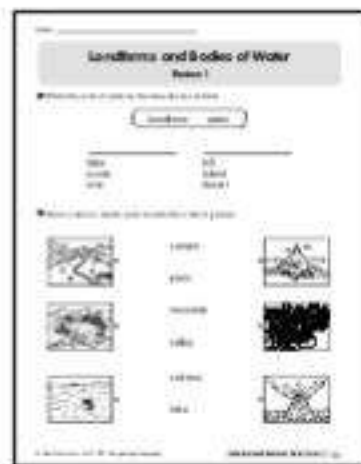
Reproducible Activity Pages

There are 29 activity pages that present eight landforms and three bodies of water. The facing page provides a detailed table of contents for the *Landforms and Bodies of Water* section. The activity pages vary in difficulty, allowing you to match them to students' learning levels.

NOTE: The activity pages are intended for direct instruction of the whole class or small groups. Read the statement of the concept being presented and the activity directions to the students. For students at lower reading levels, it is recommended that you also read the activity items together.

Assessments

Three map skills reviews (pages 69–71) follow the skill activity pages. These pages may be used as a review or as a formal assessment of students' skill acquisition. The review pages vary in difficulty. Choose one or more that are appropriate to your students' needs.



Concept	Activity	Activity Description	Page
1 Hills and Mountains	Hills and Mountains	match pictures of these landforms to definitions	40
	Parts of a Hill	learn <i>hill</i> , <i>hilltop</i> , <i>foot</i> , and <i>knoll</i>	41
	Parts of a Mountain	learn <i>base</i> , <i>slope</i> , and <i>peak</i>	42
2 Islands and Volcanoes	Islands and Volcanoes	match pictures of these landforms to definitions	43
	The Largest Island	learn facts about Greenland	44
	Erupting Volcano!	color to show features of an erupting volcano	45
3 Deserts and Plains	Deserts and Plains	match pictures of these landforms to definitions	46
	A Desert Habitat	cut out desert animals, then color an illustration of a desert	47, 48
	On the Plain	cut out plains animals, then color an illustration of a plain	49, 50
4 Canyons and Valleys	Canyons and Valleys	match pictures of these landforms to definitions	51
	The Grand Canyon	learn facts about the Grand Canyon; color a picture	52
	Yosemite Valley	learn facts about Yosemite Valley; color a picture	53
5 Oceans, Lakes, and Rivers	Oceans, Lakes, and Rivers	match pictures of these bodies of water to definitions	54
	Lake Superior	learn facts about Lake Superior	55
	Parts of a River	learn <i>source</i> , <i>stream</i> , <i>mouth</i> , and <i>bank</i>	56
	The Saint Lawrence River	learn facts about the Saint Lawrence River	57
6 Landforms and Bodies of Water	Landforms and Bodies of Water Puzzles	fit puzzle pieces together to match pictures of landforms and bodies of water with their definitions	58–62
	Landforms and Bodies of Water (minibook)	compile a booklet about the landforms and bodies of water studied in Section 2; color the booklet's pictures	63–68

Hills and Mountains

Hills and mountains are landforms.

hill



A hill is a raised area of land. It is lower and smaller than a mountain.

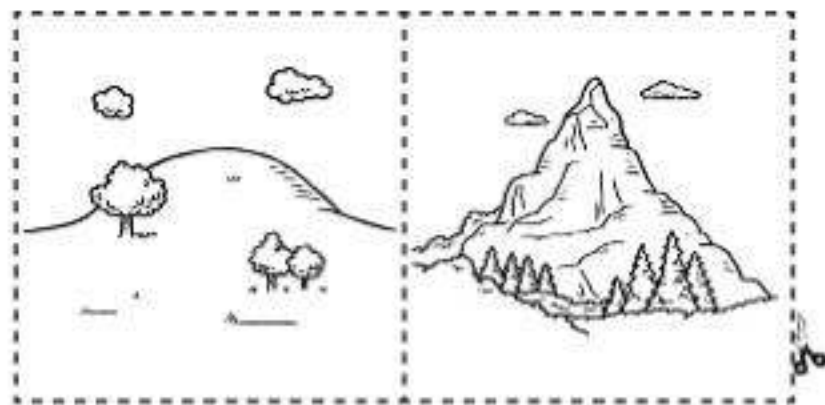
mountain



A mountain is a very high raised area of land. It is higher and larger than a hill.

► Follow the directions.

1. Color.
2. Cut.
3. Glue.



Parts of a Hill

A hill is a landform.

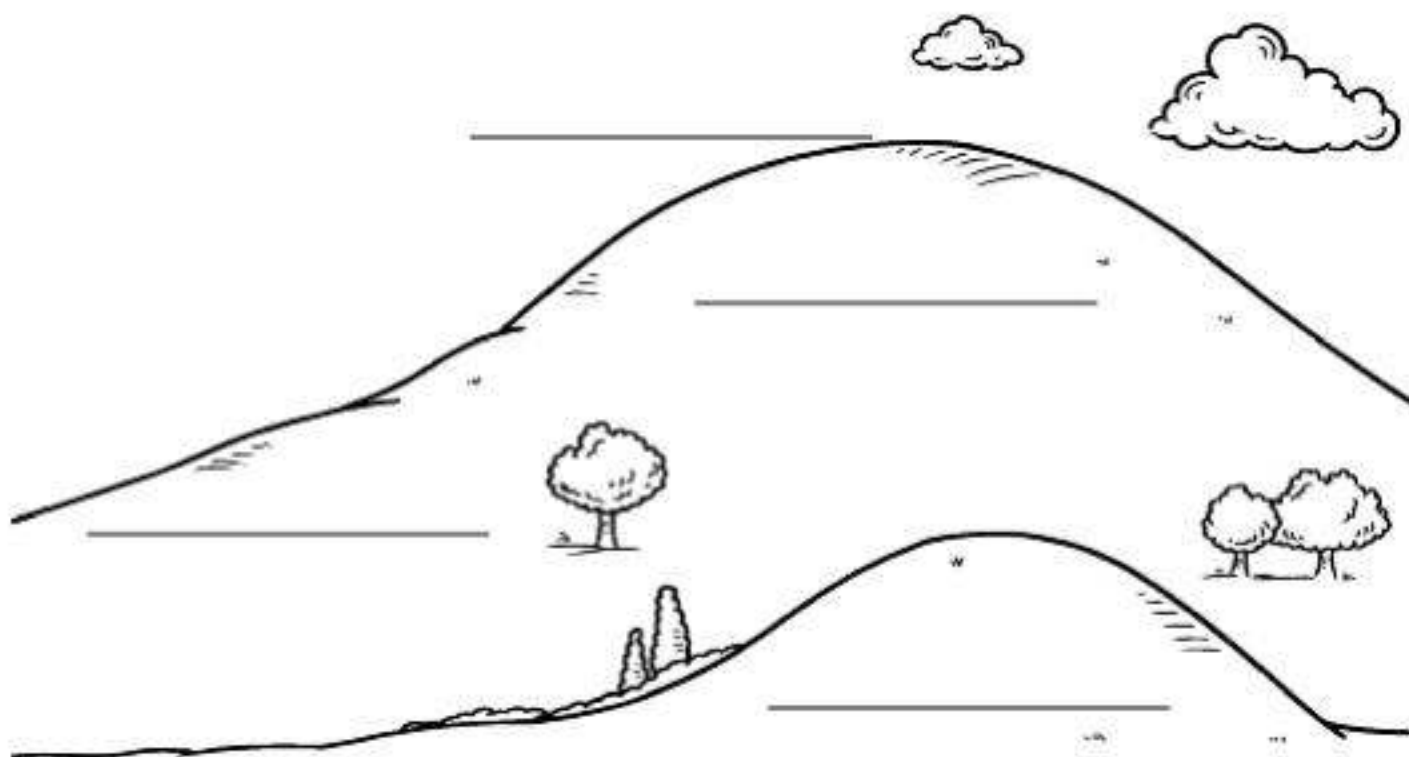
A hill is a raised area of land.

It is lower and smaller than a mountain.

The highest part of a hill is called the **hilltop**.

The bottom of a hill is called the **foot**.

A small, round hill is called a **knoll**.



► Follow the directions.

1. Write **hill**, **knoll**, **hilltop**, and **foot** on the correct lines.
2. Draw a cabin at the foot of the hill.
3. Draw a tree on the top of the knoll.

Parts of a Mountain

A mountain is a landform.

It is a very high raised area of land.

A mountain is higher and larger than a hill.

A mountain has three parts.

The bottom is called the **base**.

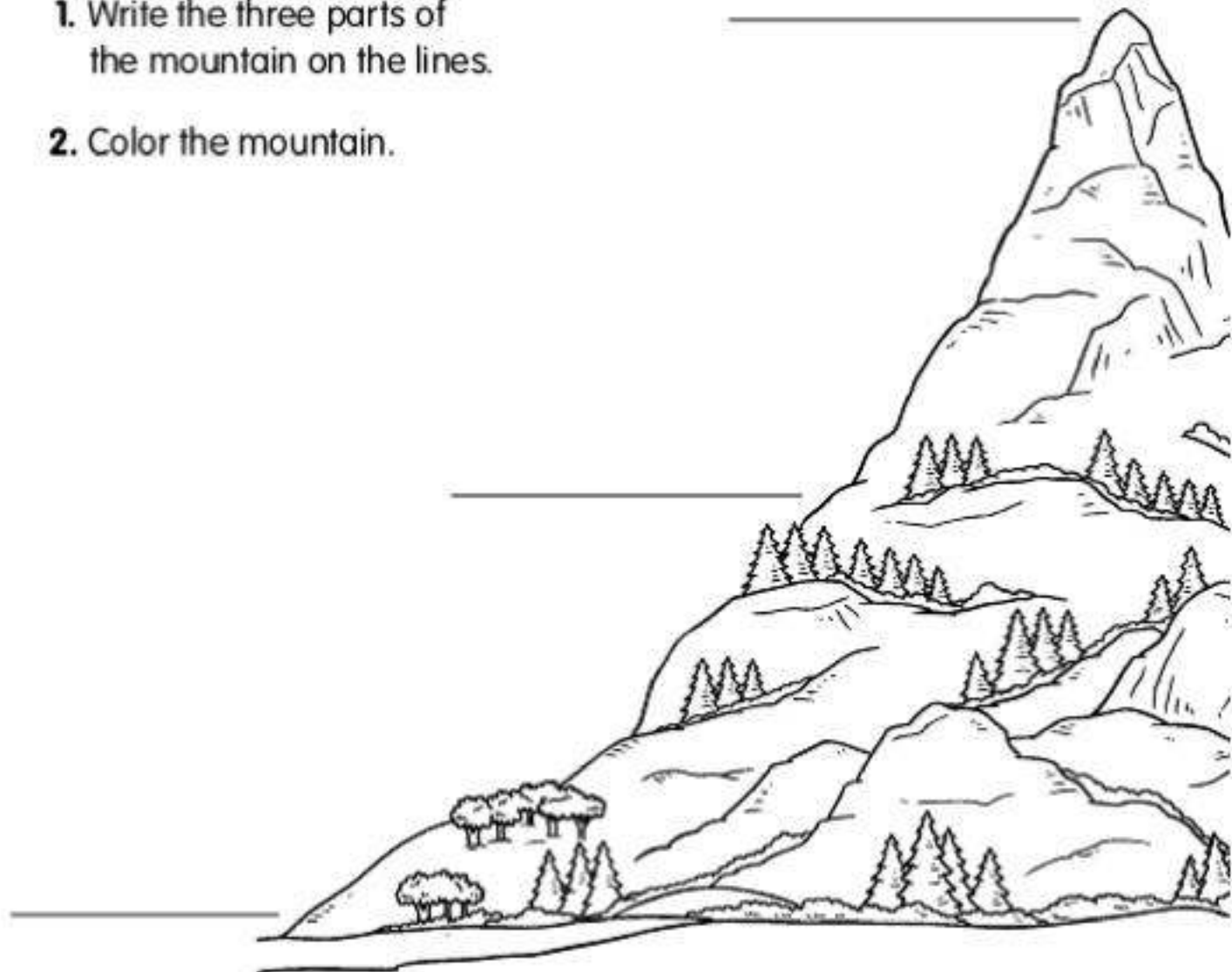
The steep sides are called **slopes**.

The pointed top is called the **peak**.

► Follow the directions.

1. Write the three parts of
the mountain on the lines.

2. Color the mountain.



Islands and Volcanoes

Islands and volcanoes are landforms.

island



An island is land with water all around it. Islands are found in oceans, rivers, and lakes.

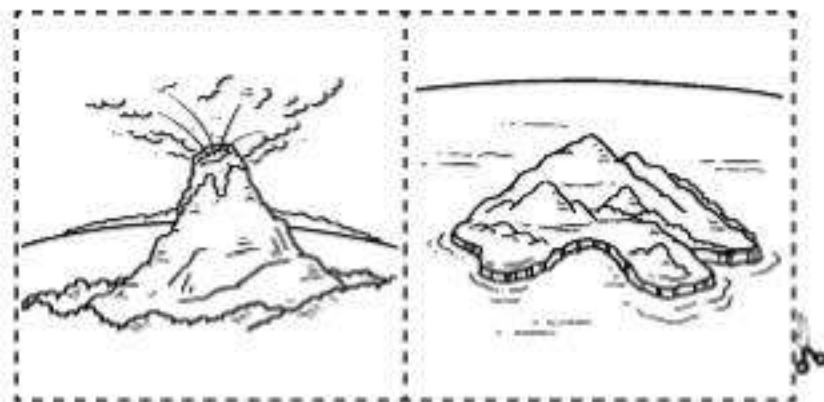
volcano



A volcano is a mountain that has an opening. Lava, gas, and ash can erupt through the opening.

► Follow the directions.

1. Color. 2. Cut. 3. Glue.



The Largest Island

An island is a landform.

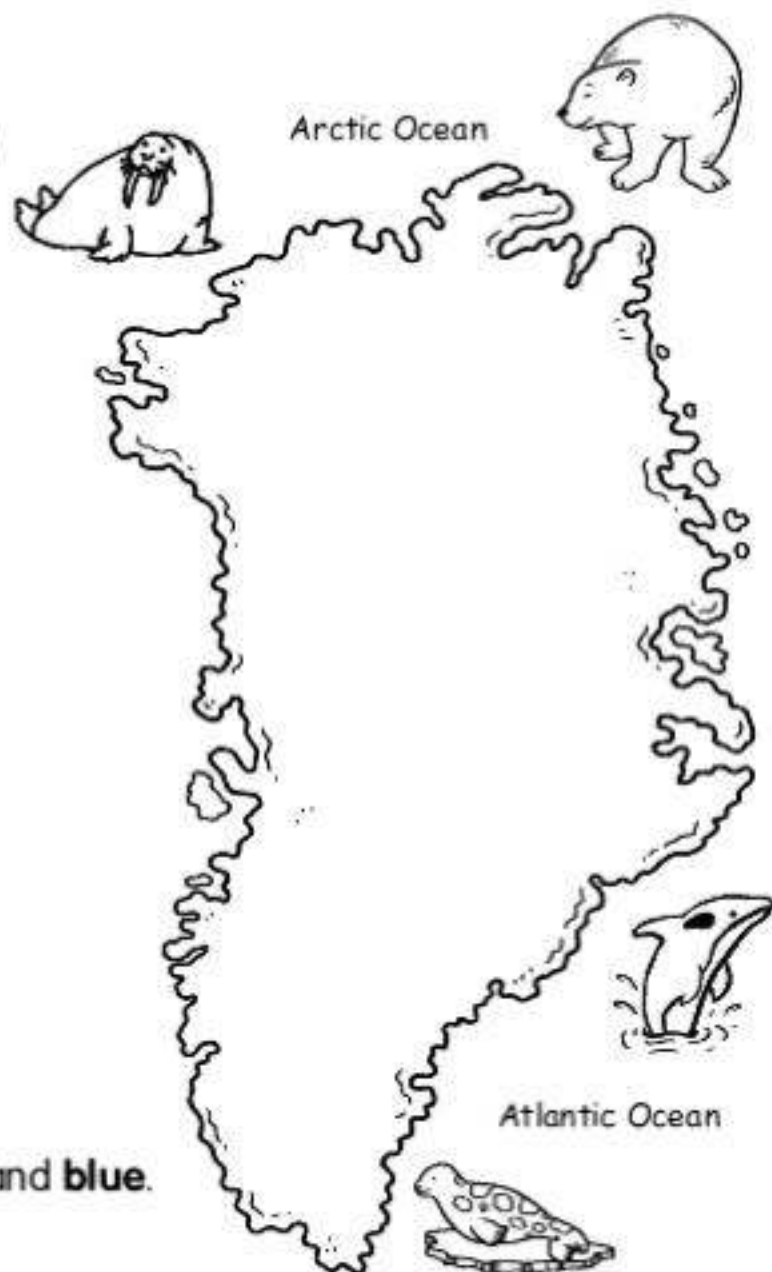
An island is land with water all around it.

► Read the facts about Greenland.

- Greenland is the largest island in the world.
- A huge sheet of ice covers most of Greenland.
- Some animals of Greenland are polar bears, seals, walruses, and whales.

► Look at the map.

1. Write the name **Greenland** on the island.
2. Color the Greenland animals.
3. Color the water around the island **blue**.



Did you know?

Greenland belongs to the country of Denmark, which is many miles away in Europe.

Erupting Volcano!

A volcano is a landform.

A volcano is a special kind of mountain.

A volcano is a mountain that has an opening.

Lava, pieces of rock, ash, and hot gas can erupt through the opening.

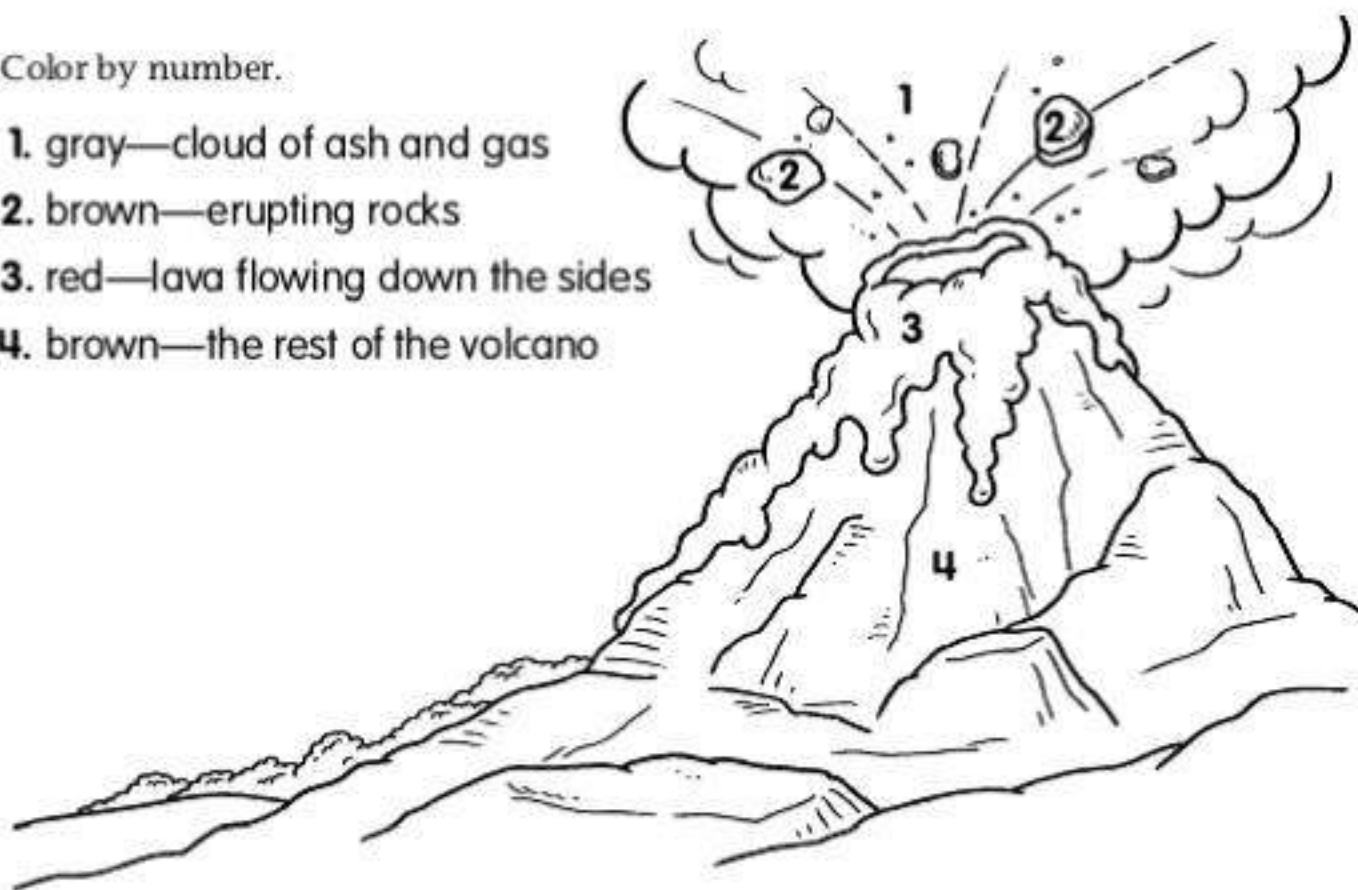
Lava is hot, melted rock.

Ash is gray powder from the burning volcano.

You can't see the **gas**, but it smells like rotten eggs.

► Color by number.

1. gray—cloud of ash and gas
2. brown—erupting rocks
3. red—lava flowing down the sides
4. brown—the rest of the volcano



Did you know?

When lava cools, it turns into solid rock.

Deserts and Plains

Deserts and plains are landforms.

desert



A desert is a dry and sandy or rocky area. There is very little rainfall. There are only a few plants.

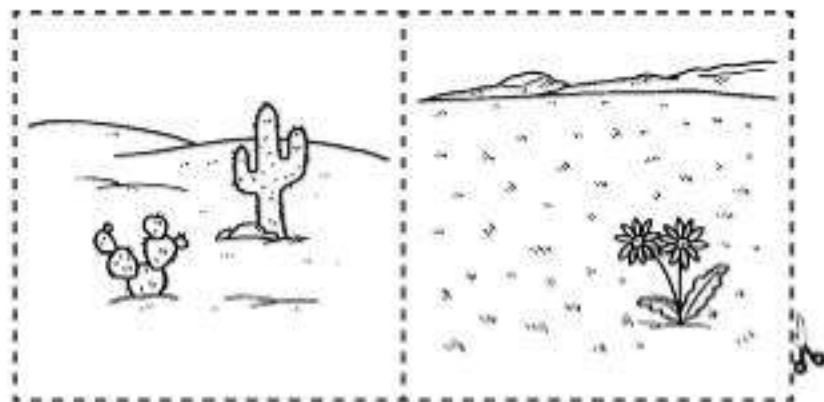
plain



A plain is a large flat area of land. There are grasses. There are not many trees.

► Follow the directions.

1. Color. 2. Cut. 3. Glue.



A Desert Habitat

A desert is a landform.

A desert is a dry area that is sandy or rocky.

Some animals live in the desert. They have to find ways to survive.
These animals hunt for food in the morning or at night.
They rest during the hot time of the day.

► Follow the directions.

1. Color and cut out the animals that live in the desert.
2. Glue them under the desert on the other page.
3. Color the desert habitat.
4. Cut out the story above. Glue it above the desert.

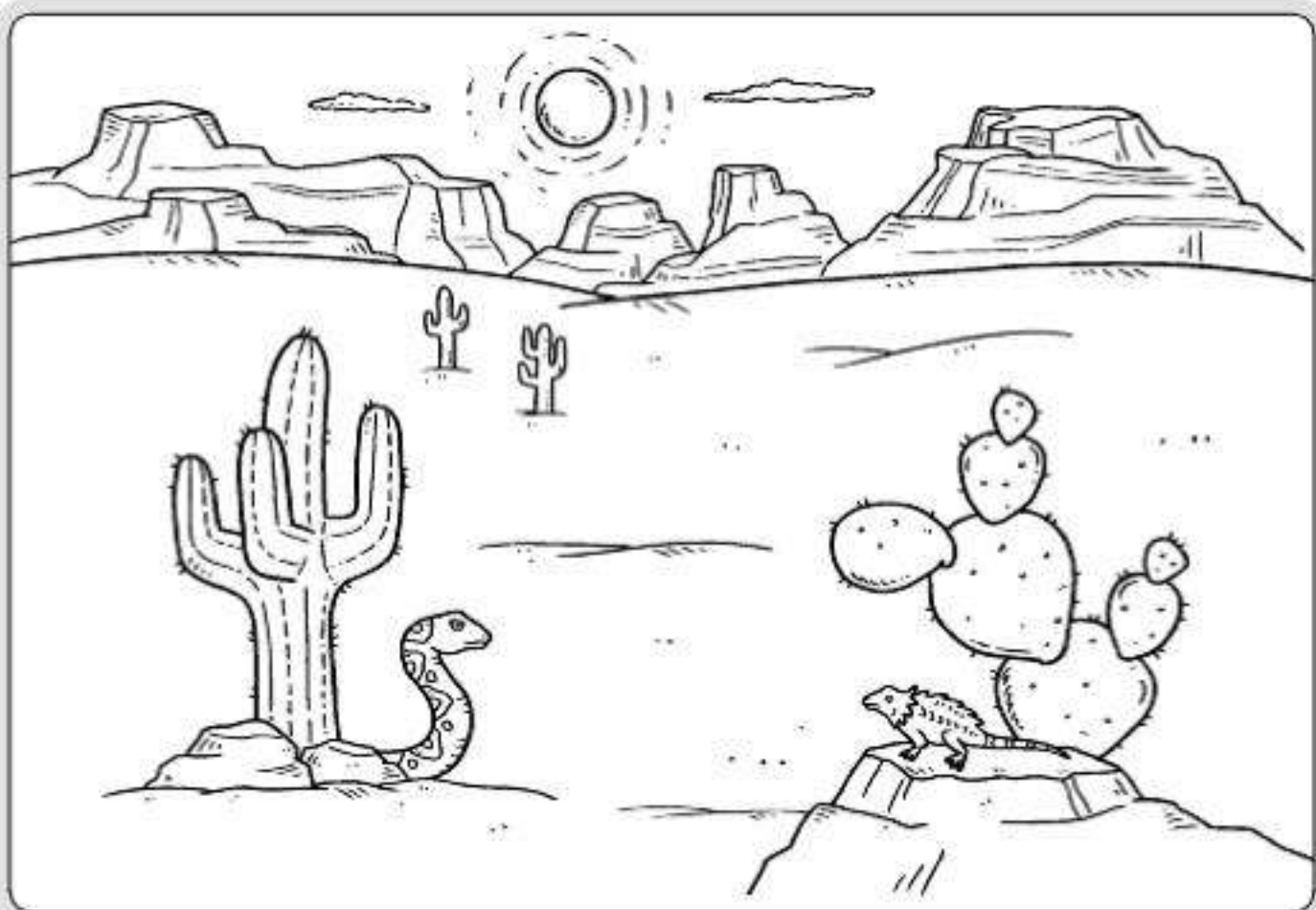


A Desert Habitat

A desert is a landform.

A desert is a dry area that is sandy or rocky.

glue



glue

glue

glue

glue

On the Plain

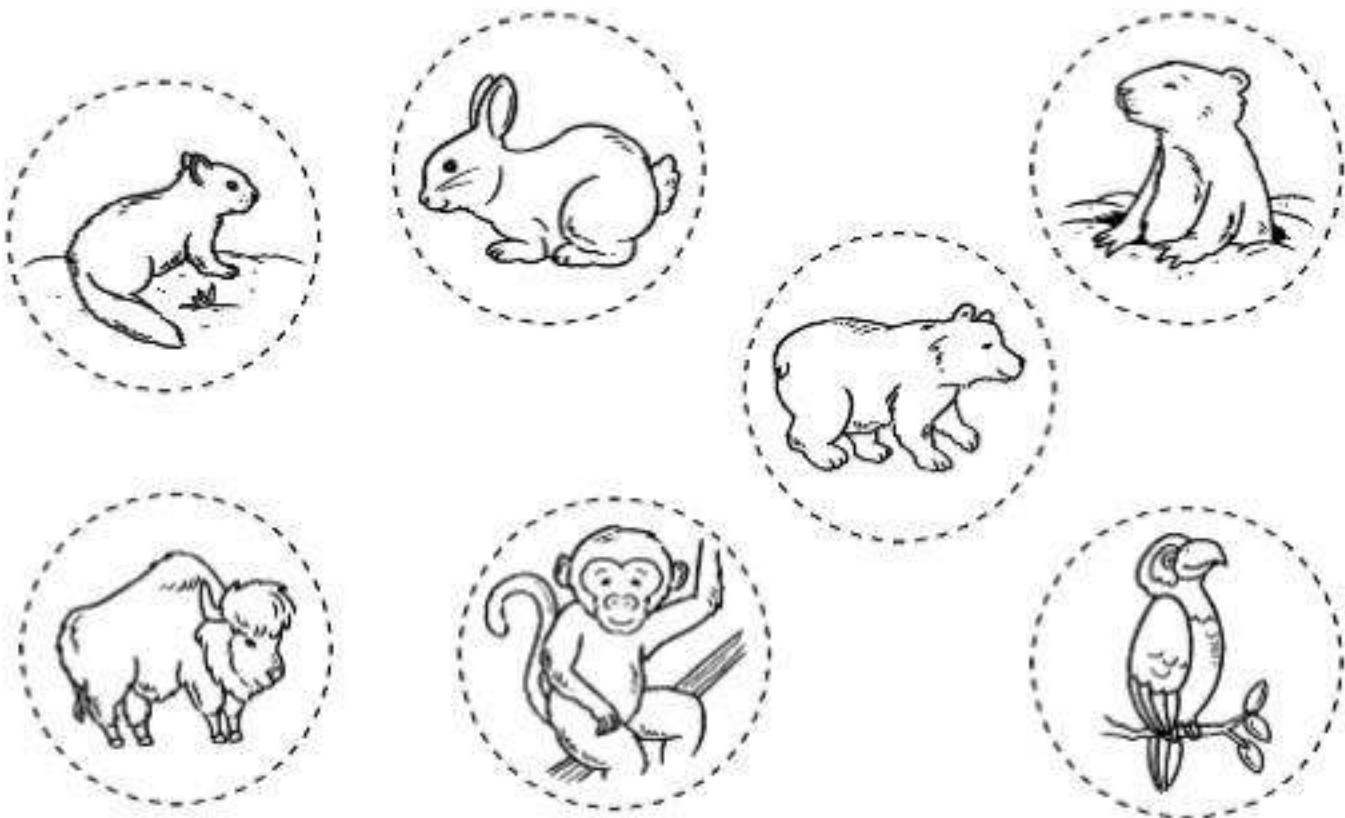
A plain is a landform.

A plain is a large flat area of land. It has grasses. It does not have a lot of trees.

There are many animals on a plain. Animals like to hide in the grasses. Their colors help them blend in. That way other animals can't catch them as easily.

► Follow the directions.

1. Color and cut out the animals that live on the plain.
2. Glue them under the plain on the other page.
3. Color the plain habitat.
4. Cut out the story above. Glue it above the plain.

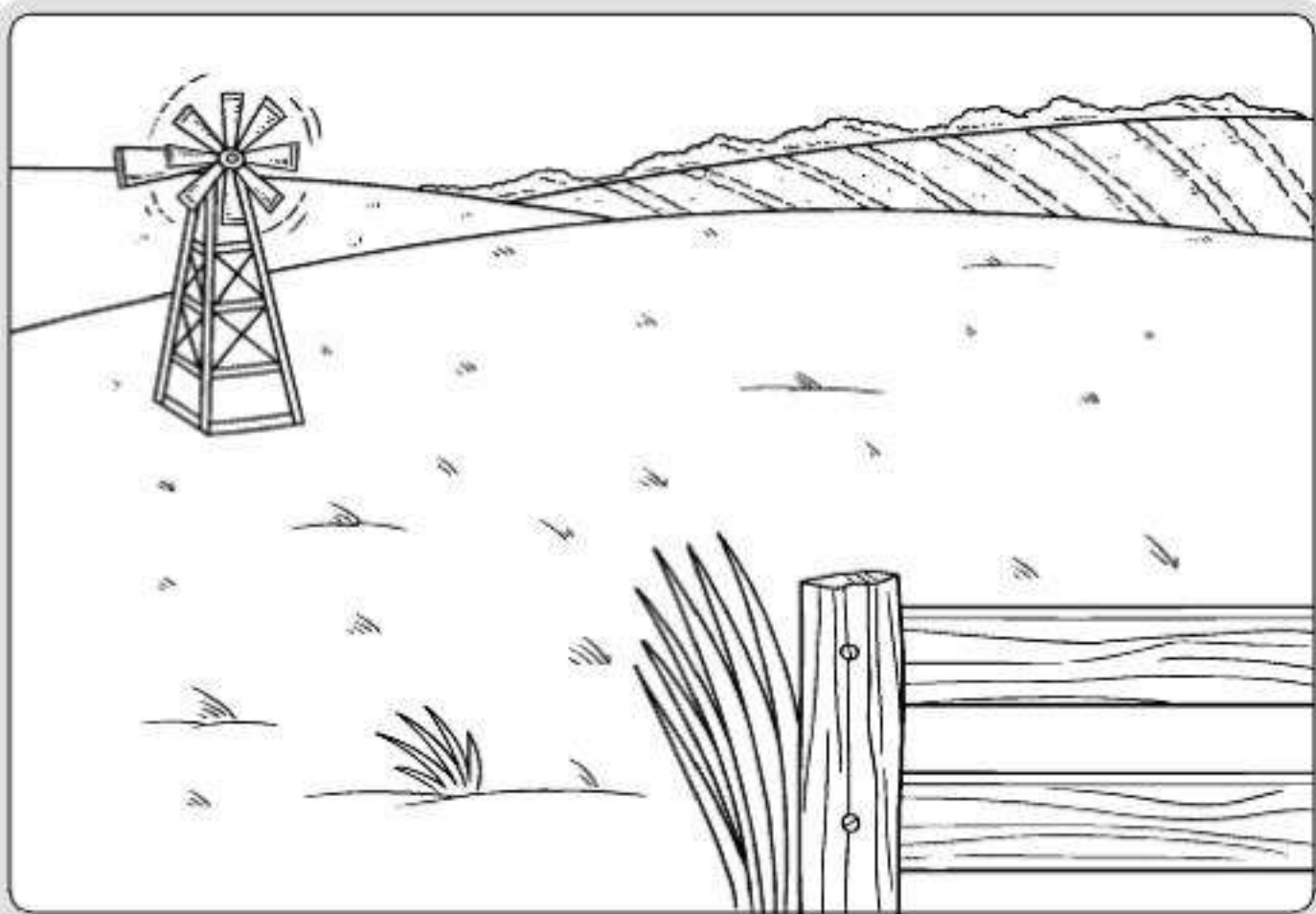


On the Plain

A plain is a landform.

A plain is a large flat area of land. It has grasses. It does not have a lot of trees.

glue



glue

glue

glue

glue

Canyons and Valleys

Canyons and valleys are landforms.

canyon



A canyon is a deep valley with steep sides. The sides of a canyon are rocky cliffs.

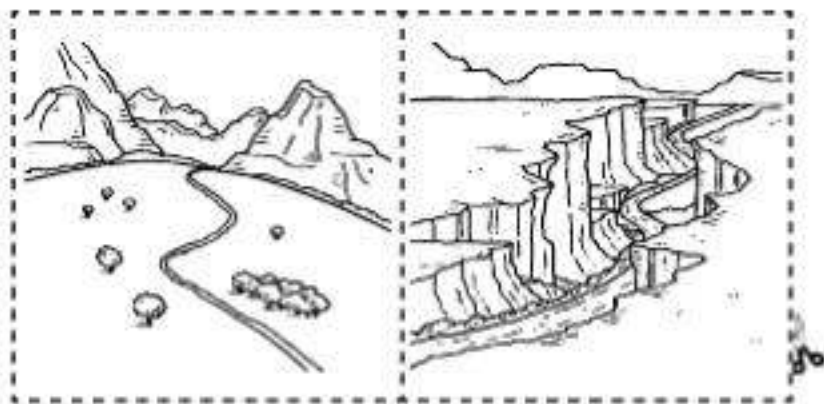
valley



A valley is low land between hills or mountains. Valleys can be narrow or they can be miles wide.

► Follow the directions.

1. Color. 2. Cut. 3. Glue.



The Grand Canyon

A canyon is a landform.

A canyon is a deep valley with steep sides.

There is a famous canyon in Arizona.

It is called the Grand Canyon.

The canyon walls have beautiful rock layers.

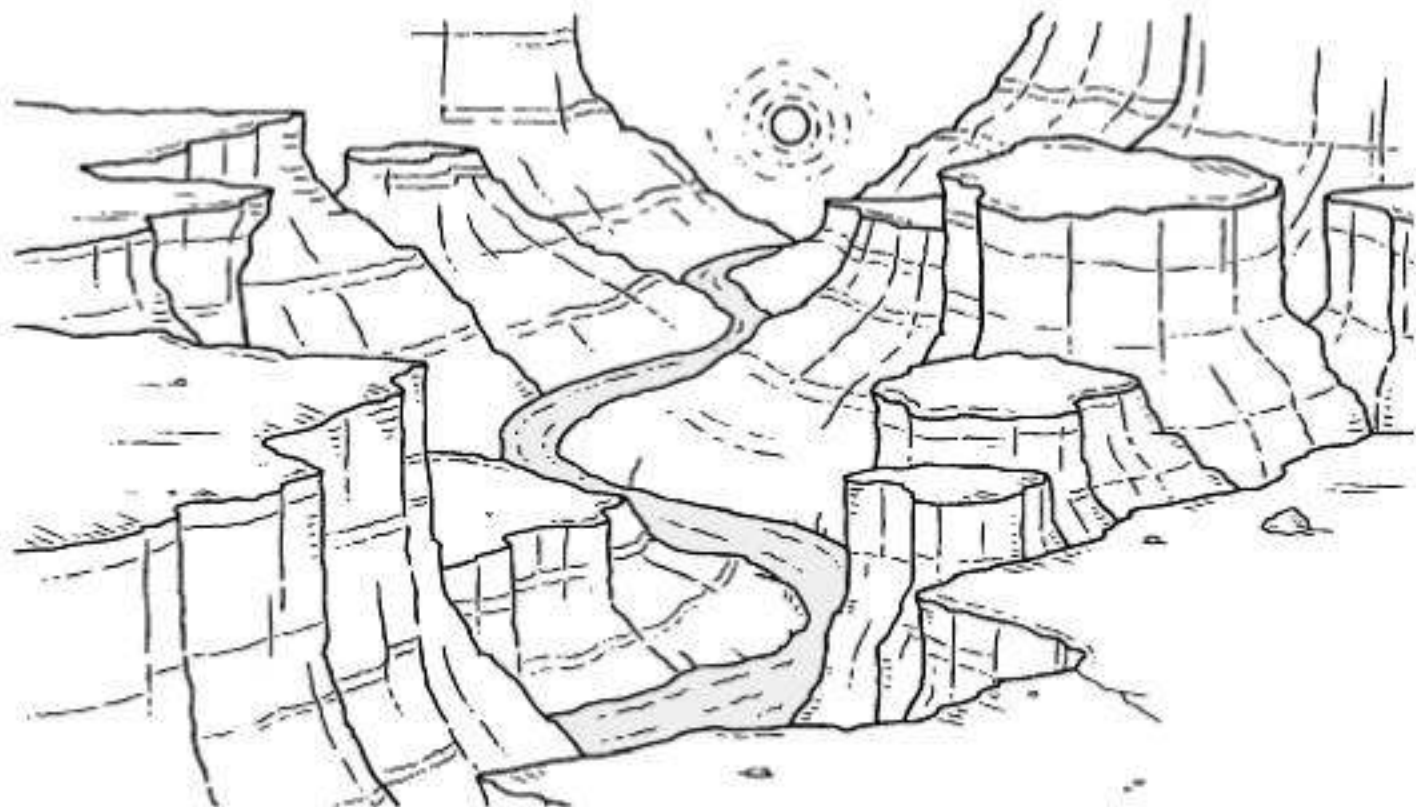
Some layers are red or yellow.

Some layers are brown or green.

The Colorado River flows through the canyon.

The river carved out the canyon over millions of years.

► Color the Grand Canyon.



Did you know?

You can take a trip to the bottom of the Grand Canyon. You can hike or ride a mule. It will take you all day to get to the canyon floor.

Yosemite Valley

A valley is a landform.

A valley is low land between hills or mountains.

California has a famous valley.

It is called Yosemite Valley. (Yoh-**sem**-uh-tee)

Yosemite Valley is about 7 miles long and 1 mile wide.

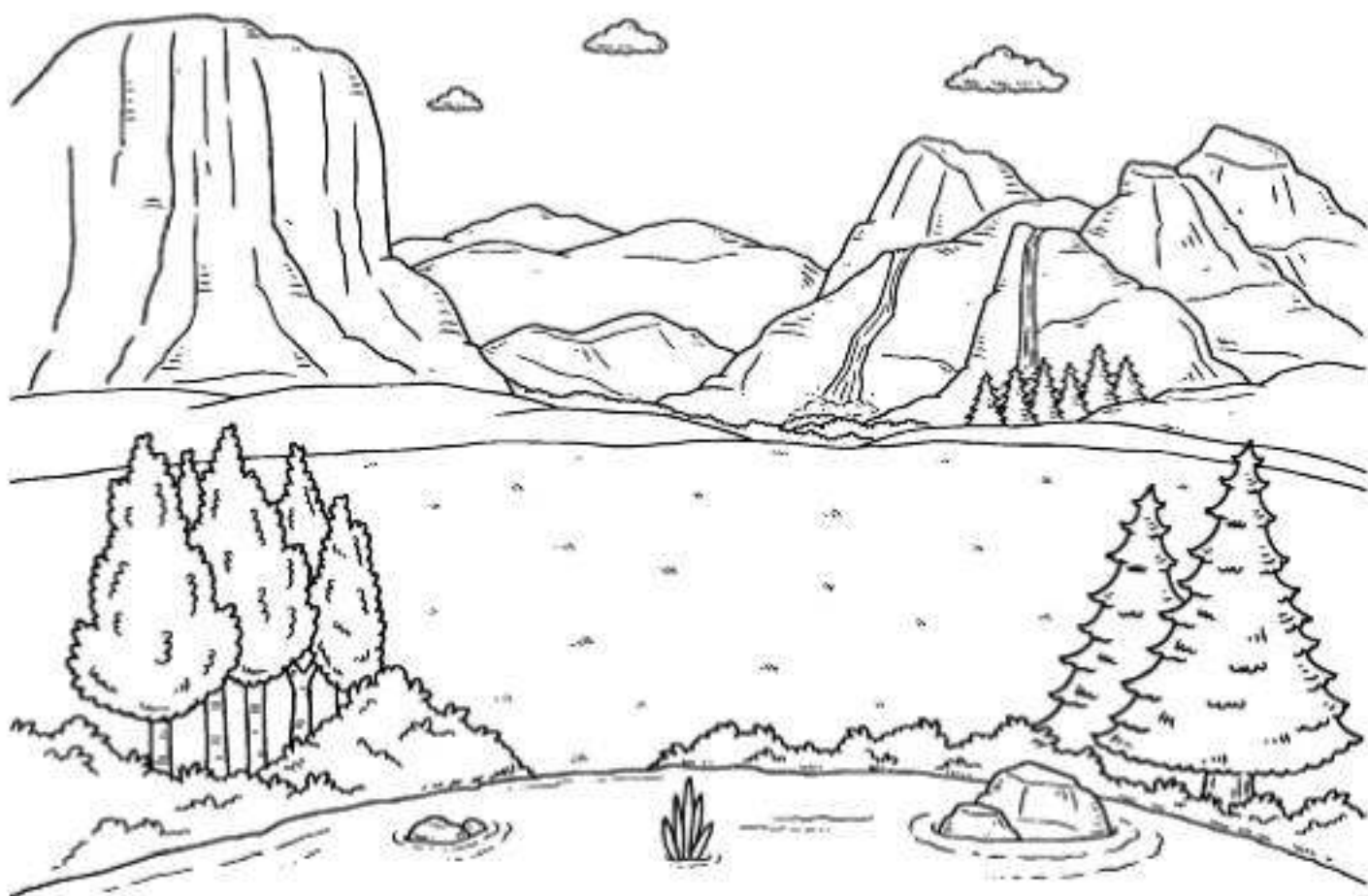
It has meadows of grass and flowers.

A river and lakes are in the valley.

Forests are around the valley.

Above the valley are huge cliffs with beautiful waterfalls.

► Color Yosemite Valley.



Oceans, Lakes, and Rivers

Oceans, lakes, and rivers are bodies of water.

ocean



An ocean is a very large body of salt water. There are five oceans on Earth.

lake



A lake is a large body of water with land all around it. There are saltwater lakes and freshwater lakes.

river



A river is a long, wide stream of water. Rivers flow across the land into another body of water.

► Follow the directions.

1. Color.
2. Cut.
3. Glue.



Lake Superior

A lake is a large body of water with land all around it.



Lake Superior is the largest freshwater lake in the world.
Lake Superior is also the biggest and deepest of the five Great Lakes.
About 200 rivers flow into Lake Superior.

► Read each sentence. Circle **yes** or **no**.

- | | | |
|---|-----|----|
| 1. Lake Superior is large. | yes | no |
| 2. Lake Superior is deep. | yes | no |
| 3. Lake Superior has salt water. | yes | no |
| 4. Many rivers flow into Lake Superior. | yes | no |

Parts of a River

A river is a long, wide stream of water that flows across land.

- Look at the river.
Read the facts.

The place where a river begins is called the **source**.
This river begins at a lake.
It begins as a small stream. _____

More **streams** flow into the river.
The river gets wider and faster along the way.

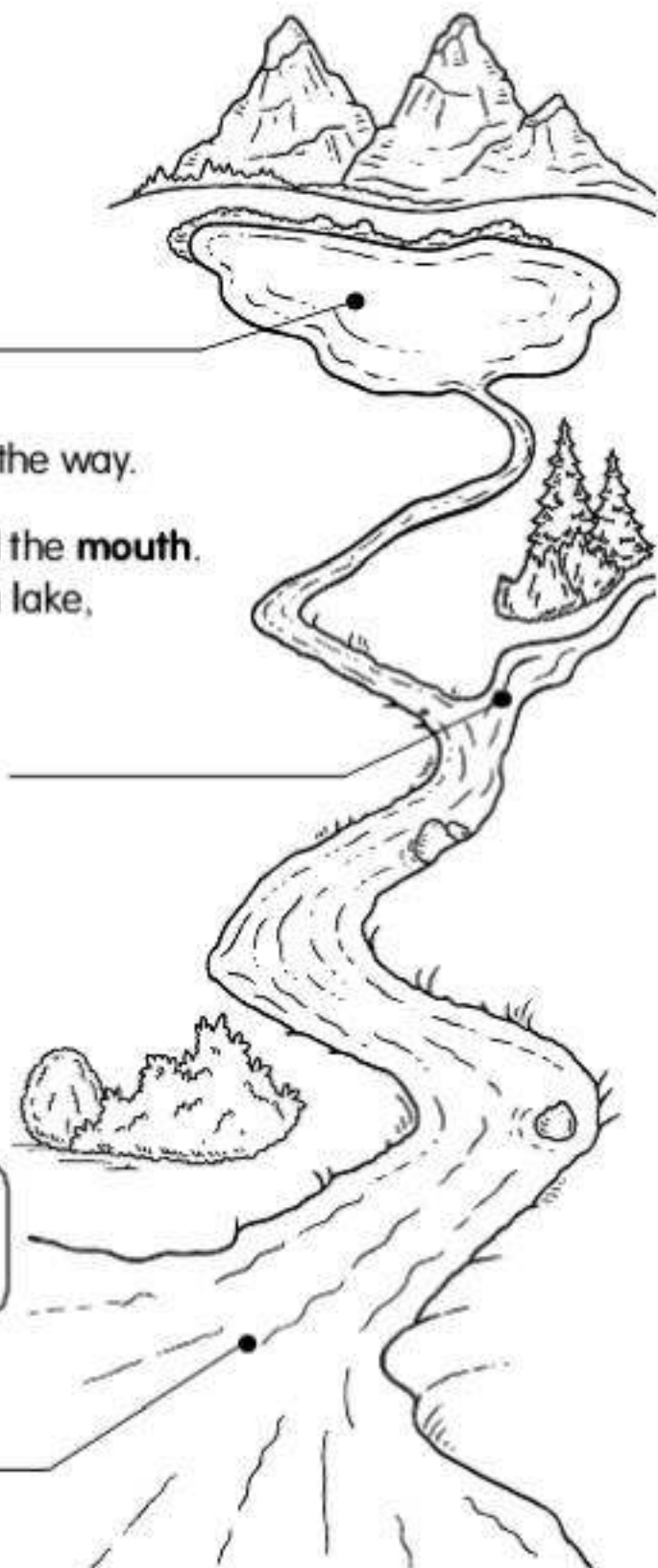
The place where a river ends is called the **mouth**.
Rivers may empty into another river, a lake, or an ocean.

- Follow the directions.

1. Label the picture. Use the words **stream**, **mouth**, and **source**.
2. Color the picture.

Did you know?

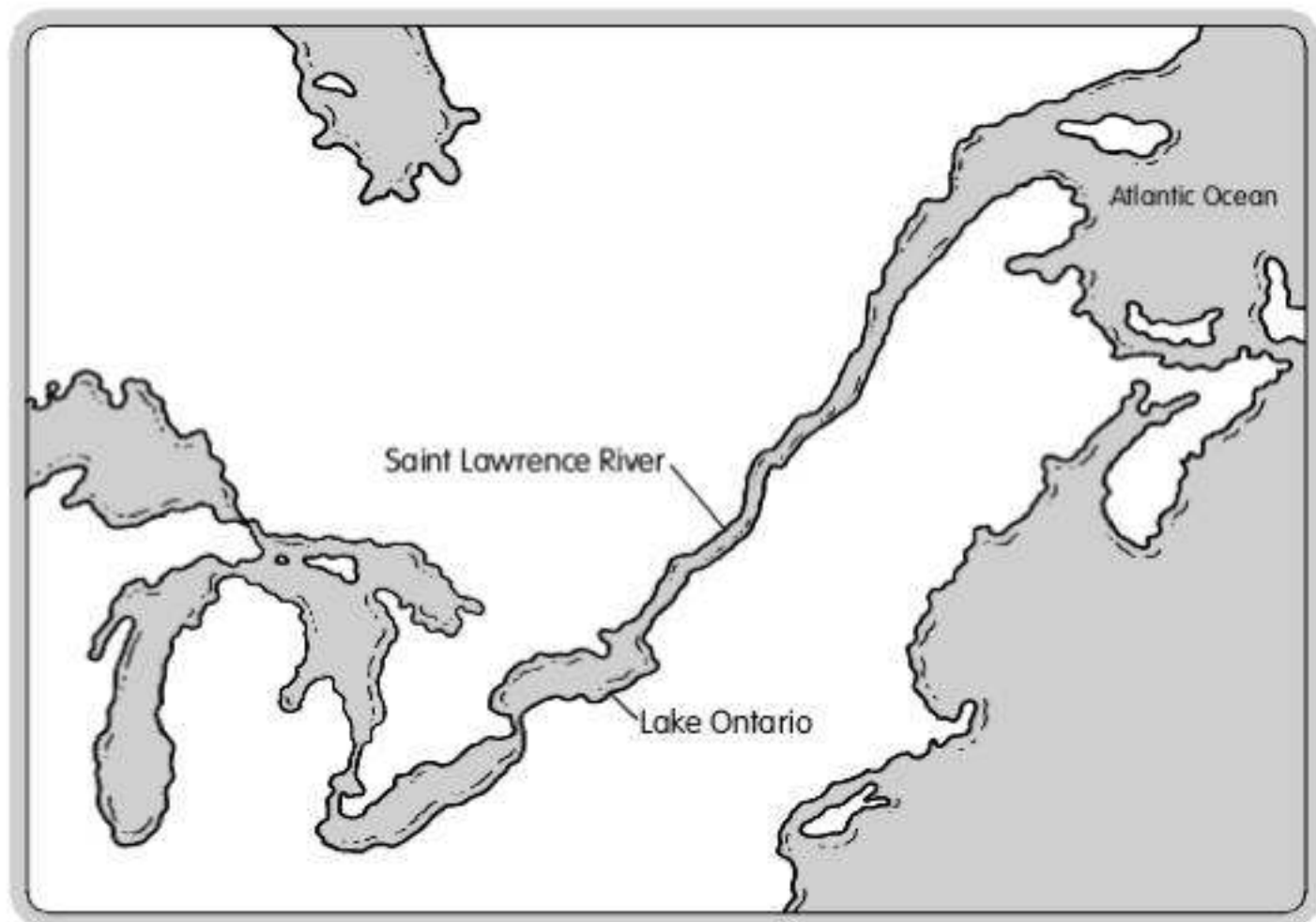
The land along the side of a river is called a **bank**. _____



The Saint Lawrence River

A river is a long, wide stream of water that flows across land.

The Saint Lawrence River is an important river in North America. Ships carry cargo from the Atlantic Ocean down the Saint Lawrence River to the Great Lakes.



► Follow the directions.

1. The source of the Saint Lawrence River is Lake Ontario.
Write **S** for **source** there.
2. The mouth of the Saint Lawrence River is the Atlantic Ocean.
Write **M** for **mouth**.
3. Trace the route of the Saint Lawrence River in red.

Landforms and Bodies of Water Puzzles

A Center Activity

Use pages 58–62 to make a center activity in which your students can practice what they've learned about landforms and bodies of water.

Puzzle Pieces, Pages 58–61

1. Photocopy the puzzle pieces. Then color the landforms and bodies of water.
2. Laminate the puzzle pieces and cut them apart along the dotted lines.
3. Store the puzzle pieces in an envelope or folder.
4. Make the puzzles available at a geography center.

Activity Sheet, Page 62

Reproduce this page (one per student) and store the copies with the puzzles. After students have put together the puzzles, they can complete the activity sheet to show that they know the names of the landforms and bodies of water studied in Section 2 of *Beginning Geography*.

mountain

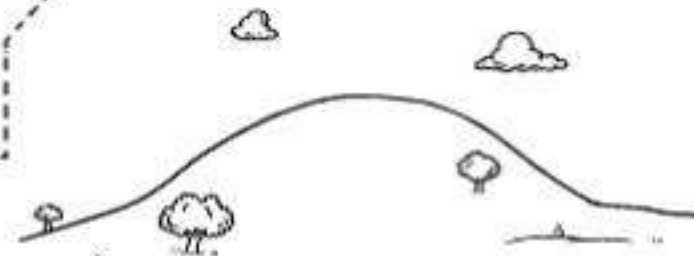
A mountain is a very high raised area of land.

It is higher and larger than a hill.



hill

A hill is a raised area of land.
It is smaller than a mountain.



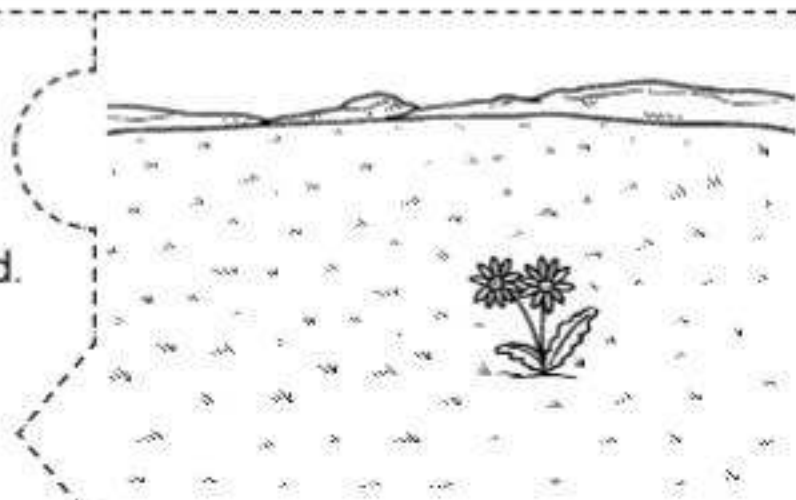
Landforms and Bodies of Water Puzzles

A Center Activity

plain

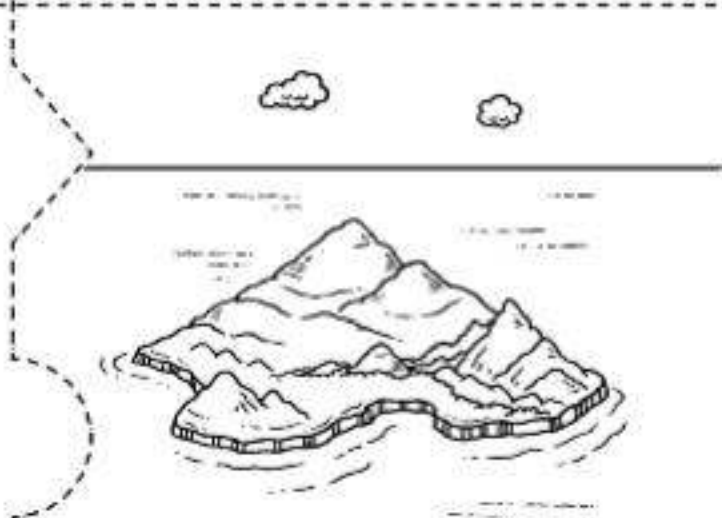
A plain is a large flat area of land.

A plain has grass and not many trees.



island

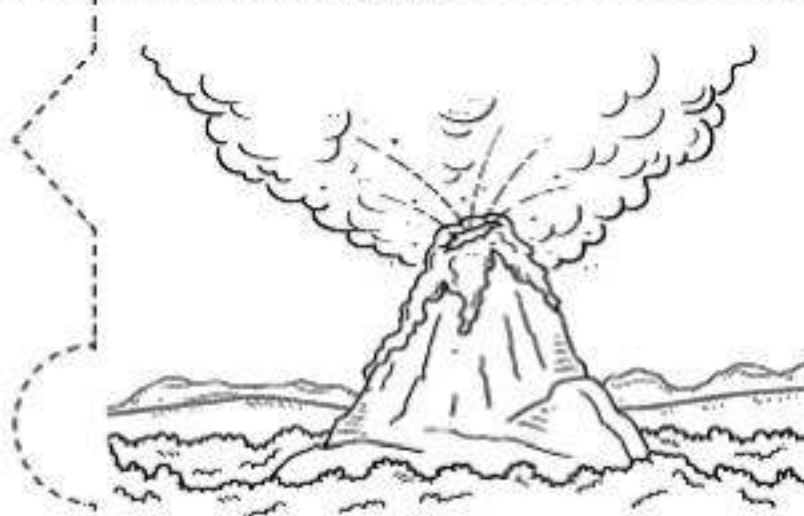
An island is land with water all around it.



volcano

A volcano is a mountain with an opening.

Lava, gas, and ash erupt out of the opening.

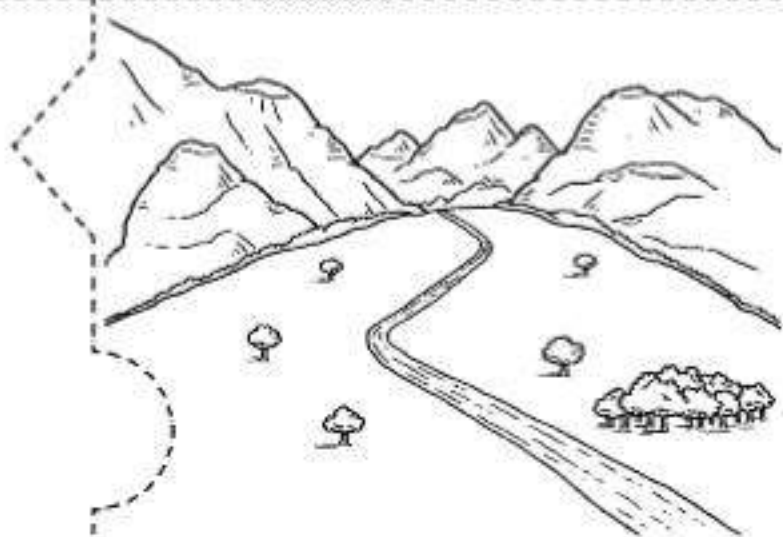


Landforms and Bodies of Water Puzzles

A Center Activity

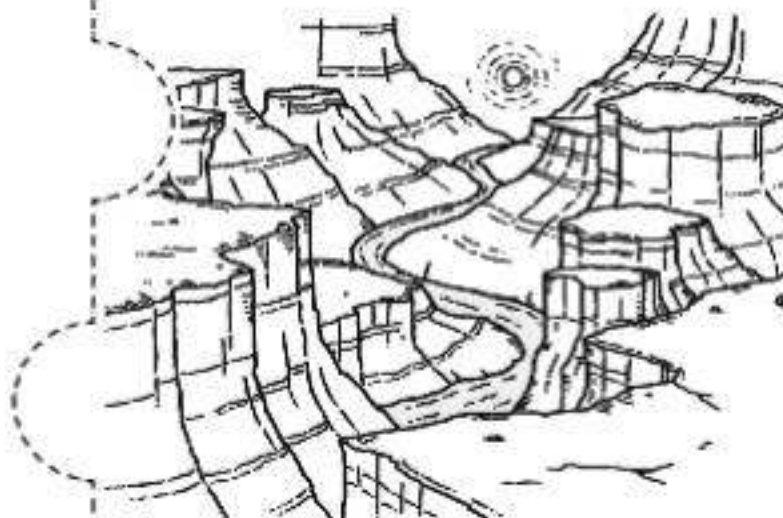
valley

A valley is low land between hills or mountains.



canyon

A canyon is a deep valley with steep sides.



desert

A desert is a dry and sandy or rocky area.



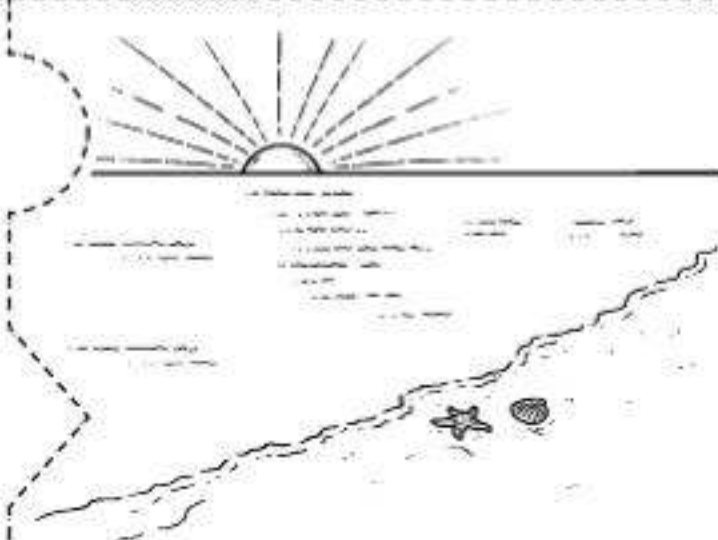
Landforms and Bodies of Water Puzzles

A Center Activity

ocean

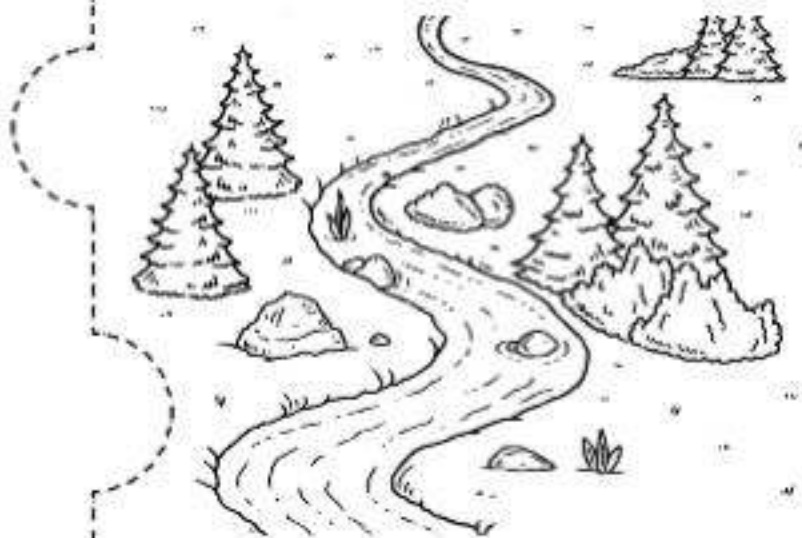
An ocean is a very large body of salt water.

There are five oceans on Earth.



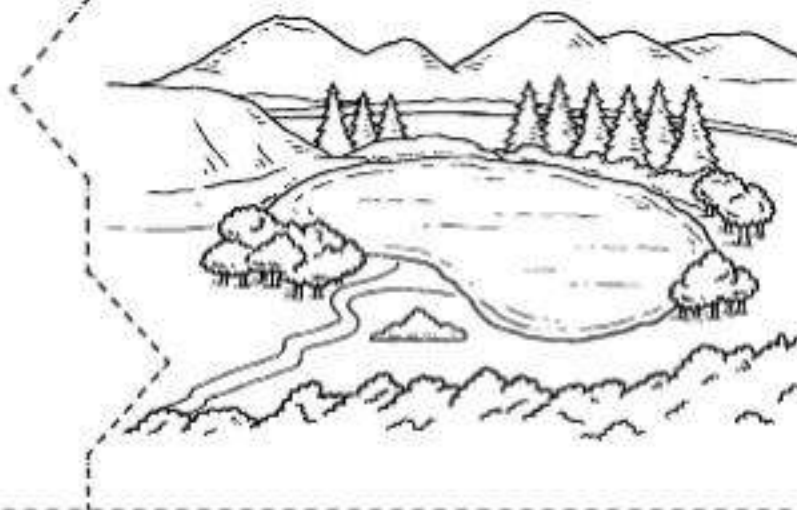
river

A river is a long, wide stream of water that flows across land.



lake

A lake is a large body of water with land all around it.



Landforms and Bodies of Water

A Center Activity

► Write the number of the picture that matches the name of the landform.

_____ canyon

_____ desert

_____ island

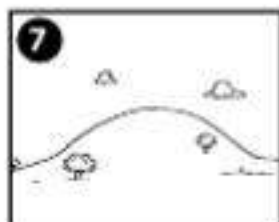
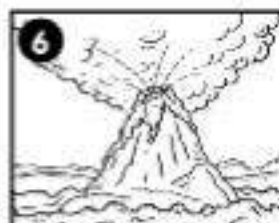
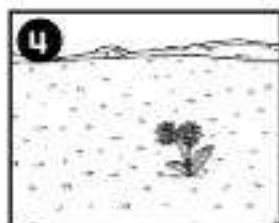
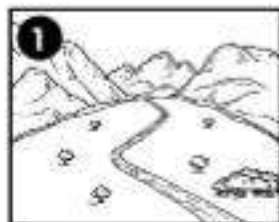
_____ mountain

_____ plain

_____ hill

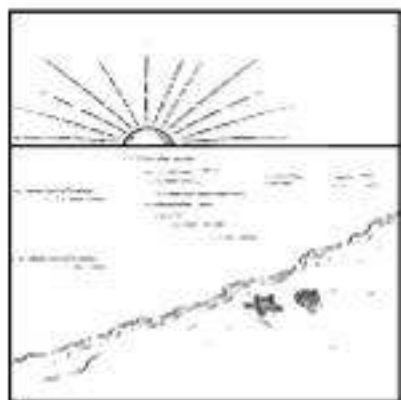
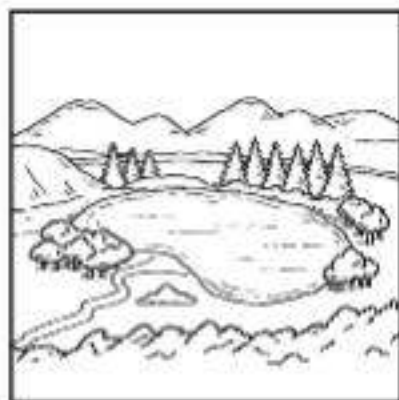
_____ valley

_____ volcano



► Write the name of the body of water.

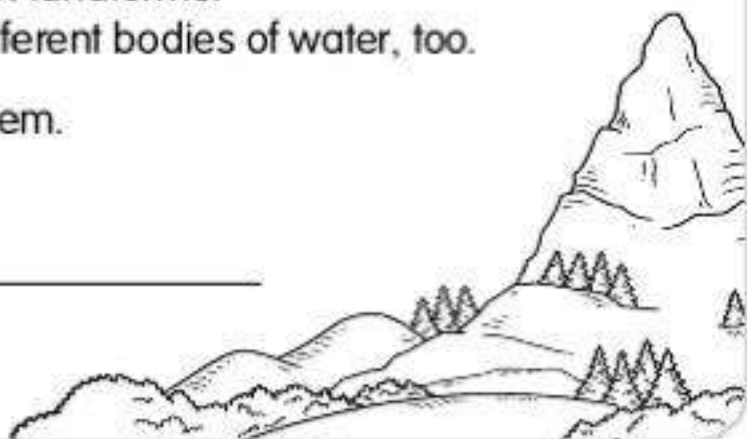
ocean river lake



Landforms and Bodies of Water

A landform is a shape of land.
Earth has many kinds of landforms.
The Earth has many different bodies of water, too.
Let's look at some of them.

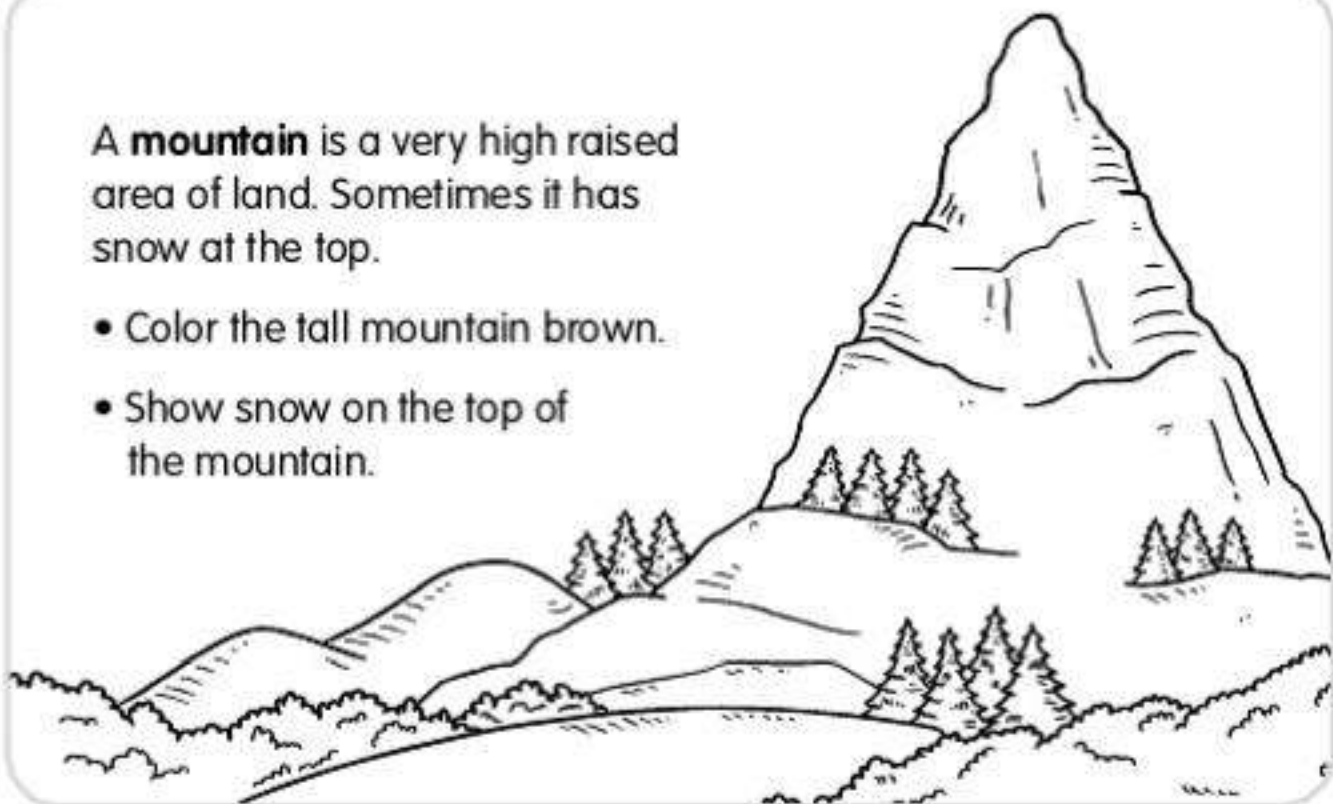
Name _____



1

A **mountain** is a very high raised area of land. Sometimes it has snow at the top.

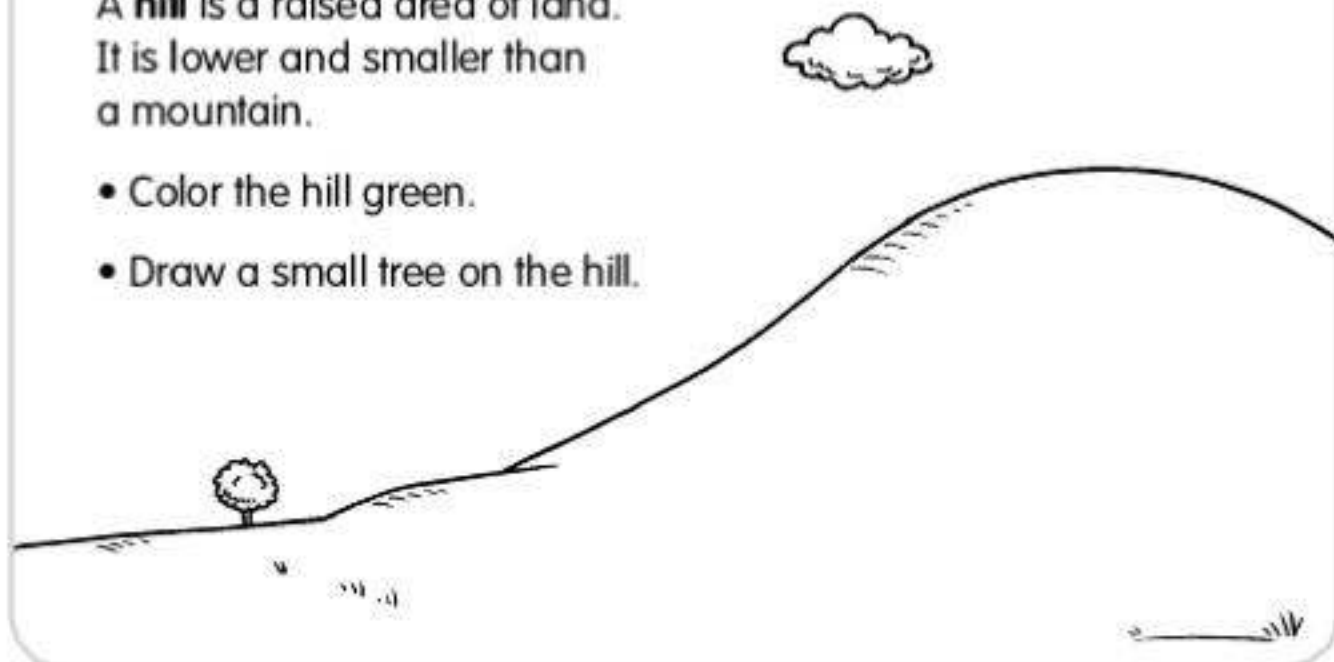
- Color the tall mountain brown.
- Show snow on the top of the mountain.



2

A **hill** is a raised area of land. It is lower and smaller than a mountain.

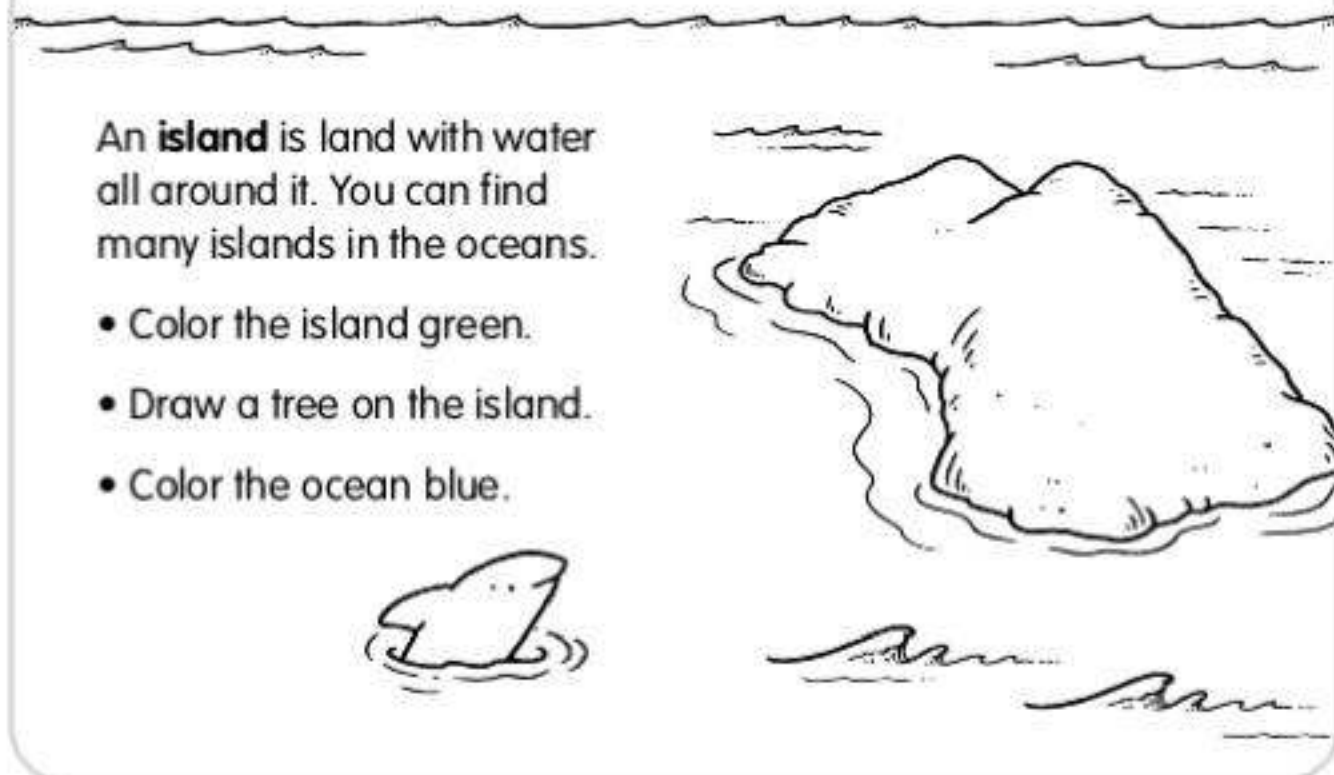
- Color the hill green.
- Draw a small tree on the hill.



3

An **island** is land with water all around it. You can find many islands in the oceans.

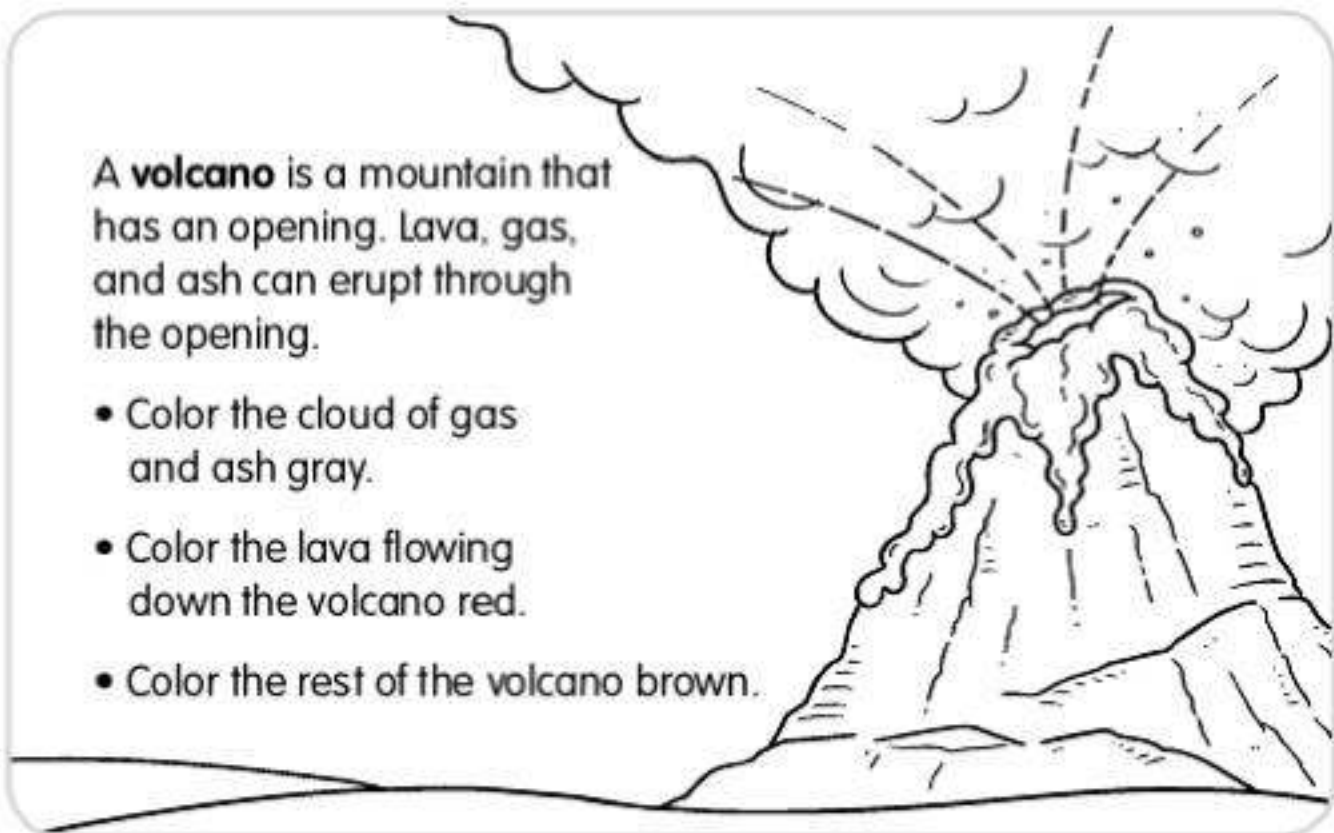
- Color the island green.
- Draw a tree on the island.
- Color the ocean blue.



4

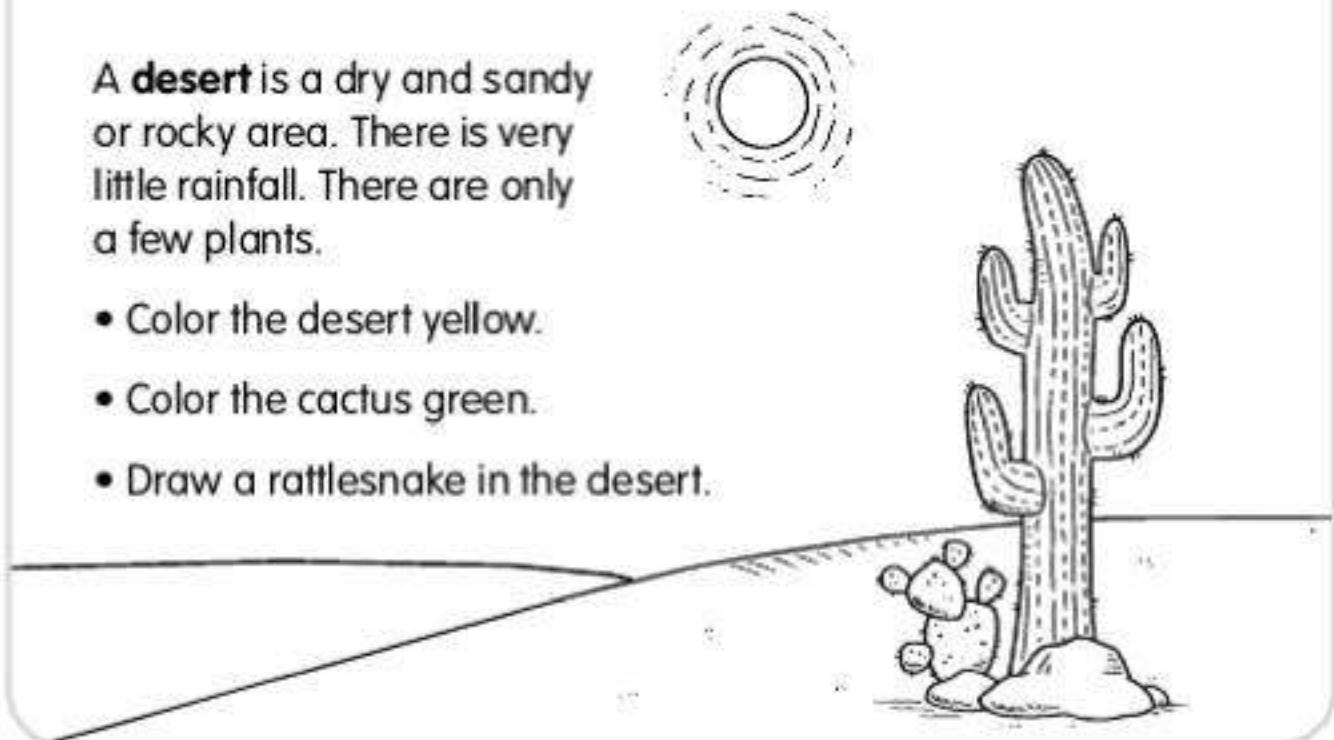
A **volcano** is a mountain that has an opening. Lava, gas, and ash can erupt through the opening.

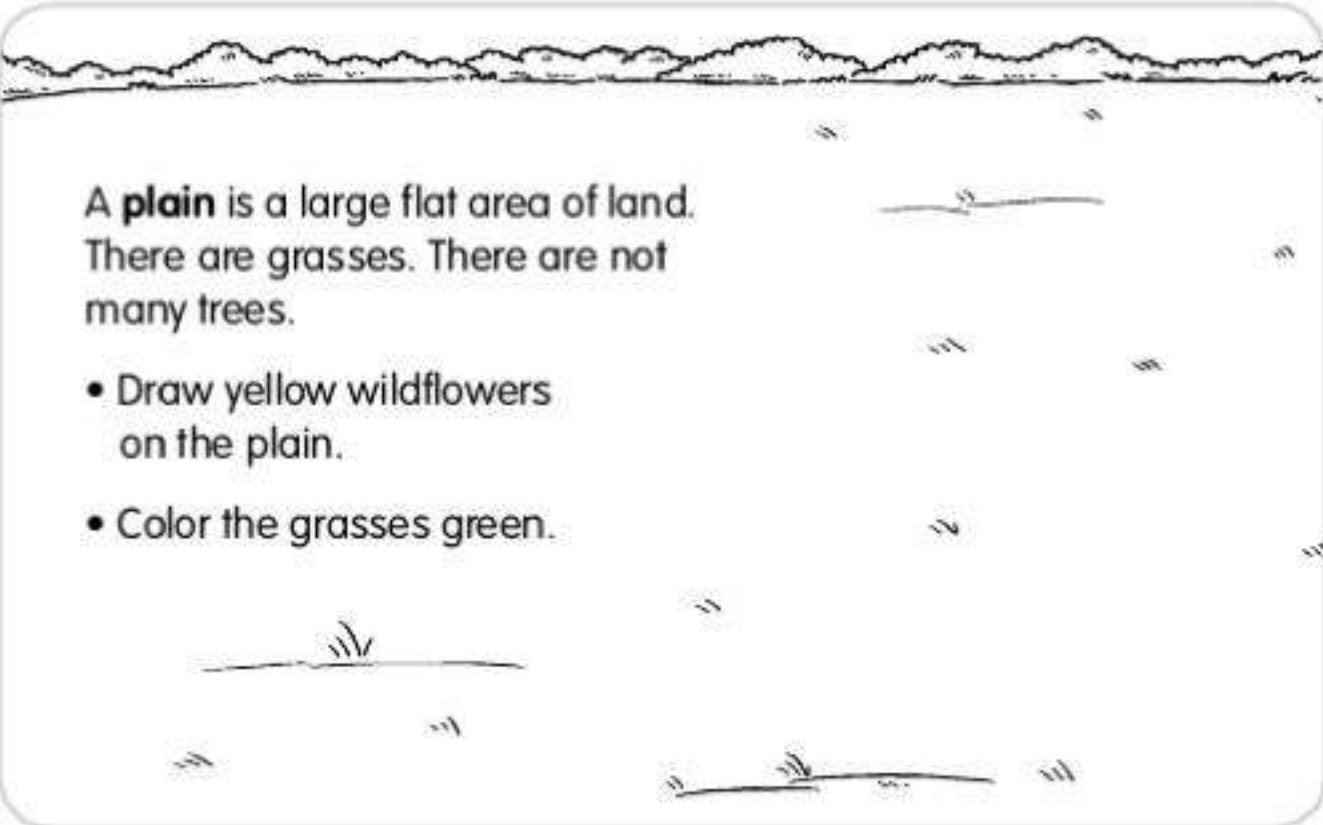
- Color the cloud of gas and ash gray.
- Color the lava flowing down the volcano red.
- Color the rest of the volcano brown.



A **desert** is a dry and sandy or rocky area. There is very little rainfall. There are only a few plants.

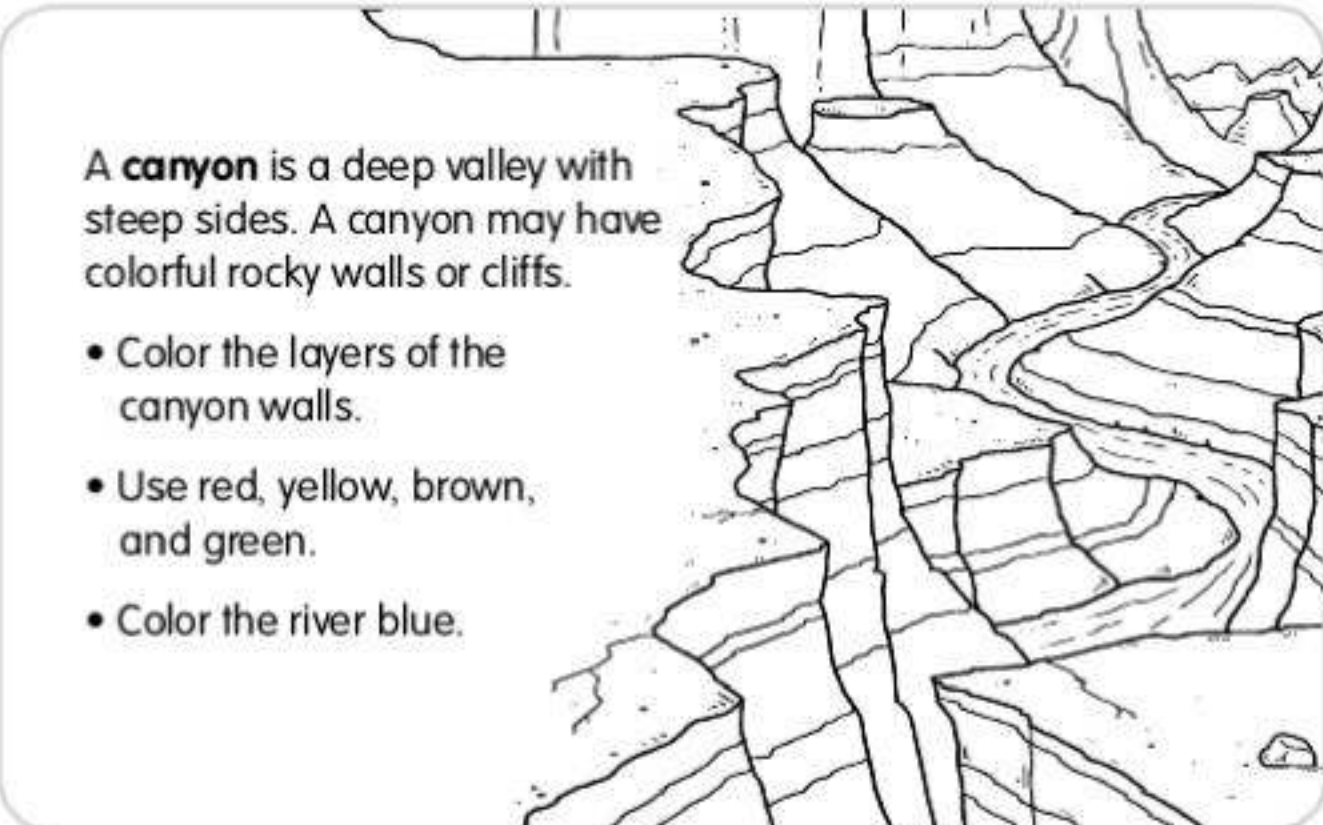
- Color the desert yellow.
- Color the cactus green.
- Draw a rattlesnake in the desert.





A **plain** is a large flat area of land. There are grasses. There are not many trees.

- Draw yellow wildflowers on the plain.
- Color the grasses green.

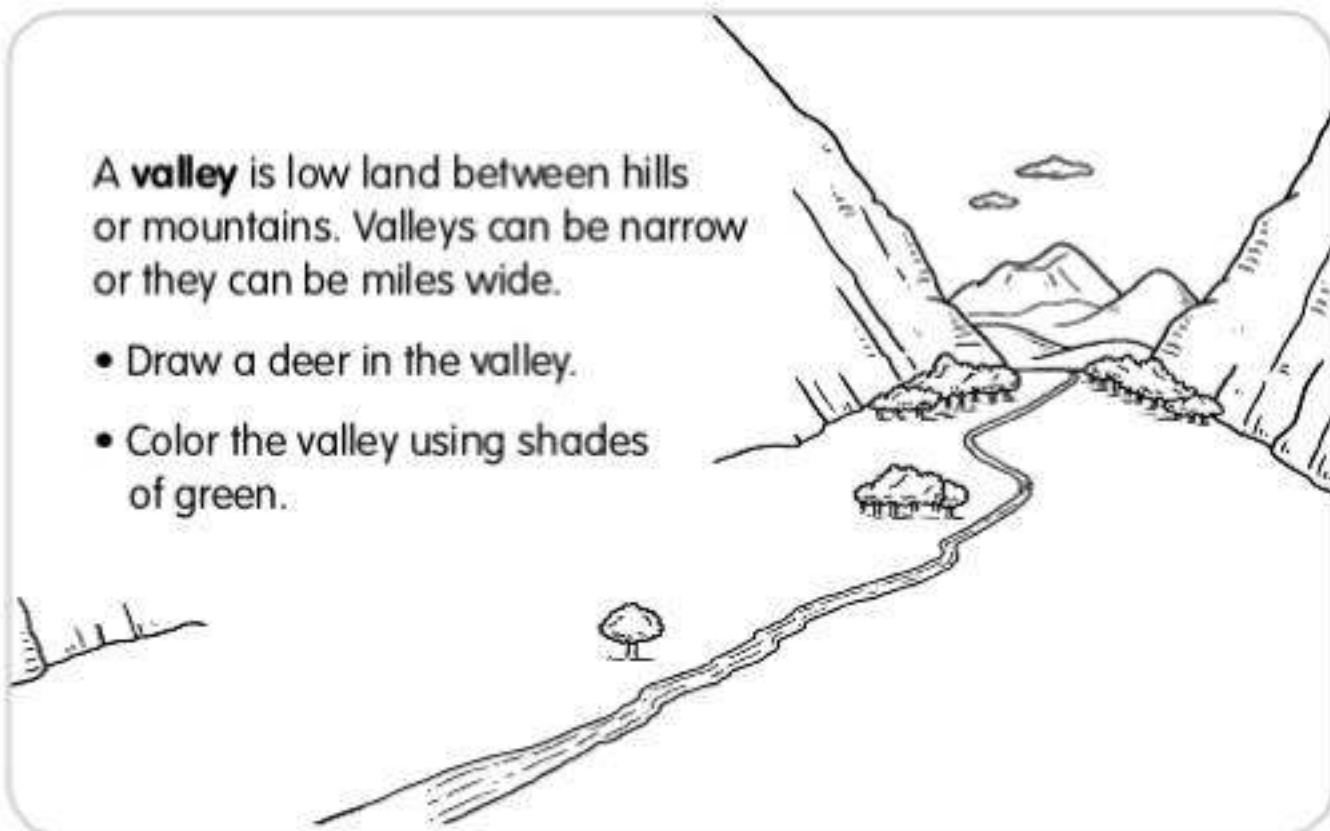


A **canyon** is a deep valley with steep sides. A canyon may have colorful rocky walls or cliffs.

- Color the layers of the canyon walls.
- Use red, yellow, brown, and green.
- Color the river blue.

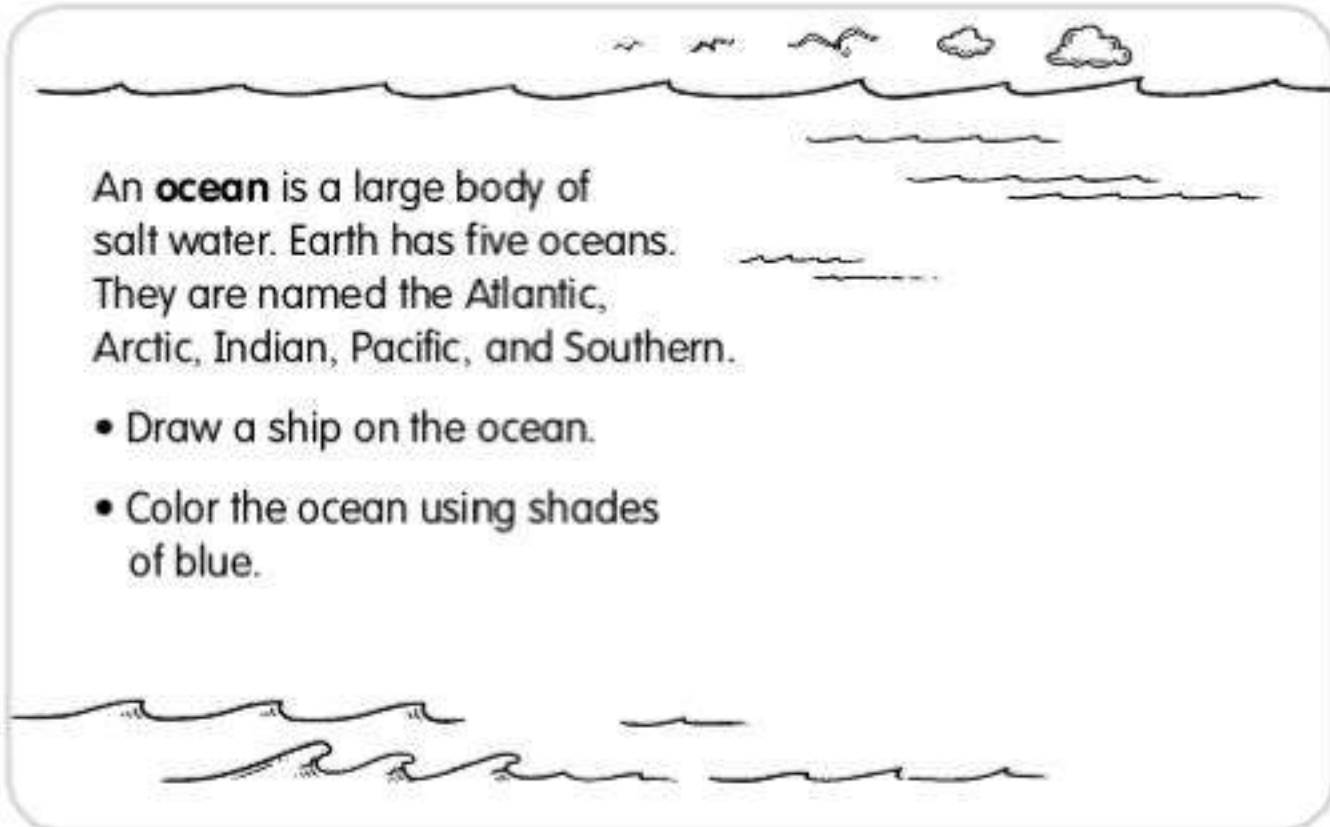
A **valley** is low land between hills or mountains. Valleys can be narrow or they can be miles wide.

- Draw a deer in the valley.
- Color the valley using shades of green.



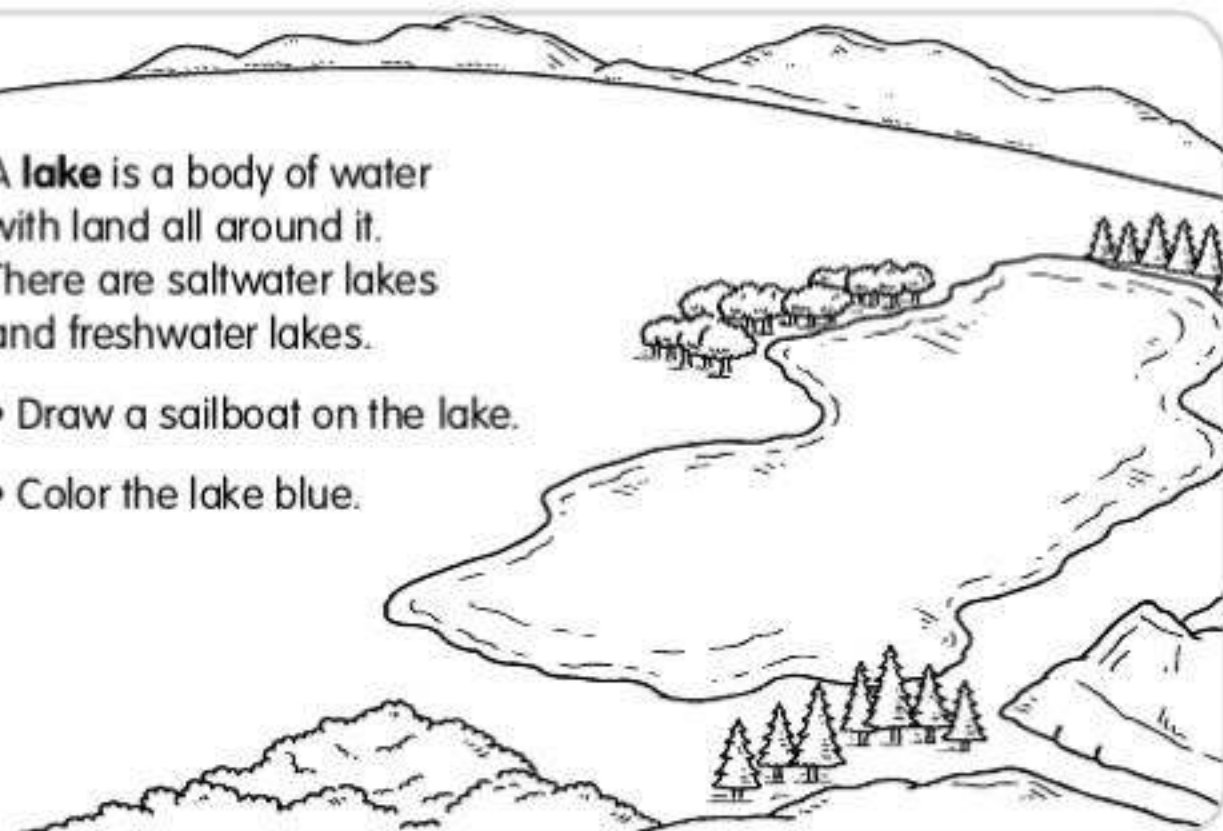
An **ocean** is a large body of salt water. Earth has five oceans. They are named the Atlantic, Arctic, Indian, Pacific, and Southern.

- Draw a ship on the ocean.
- Color the ocean using shades of blue.



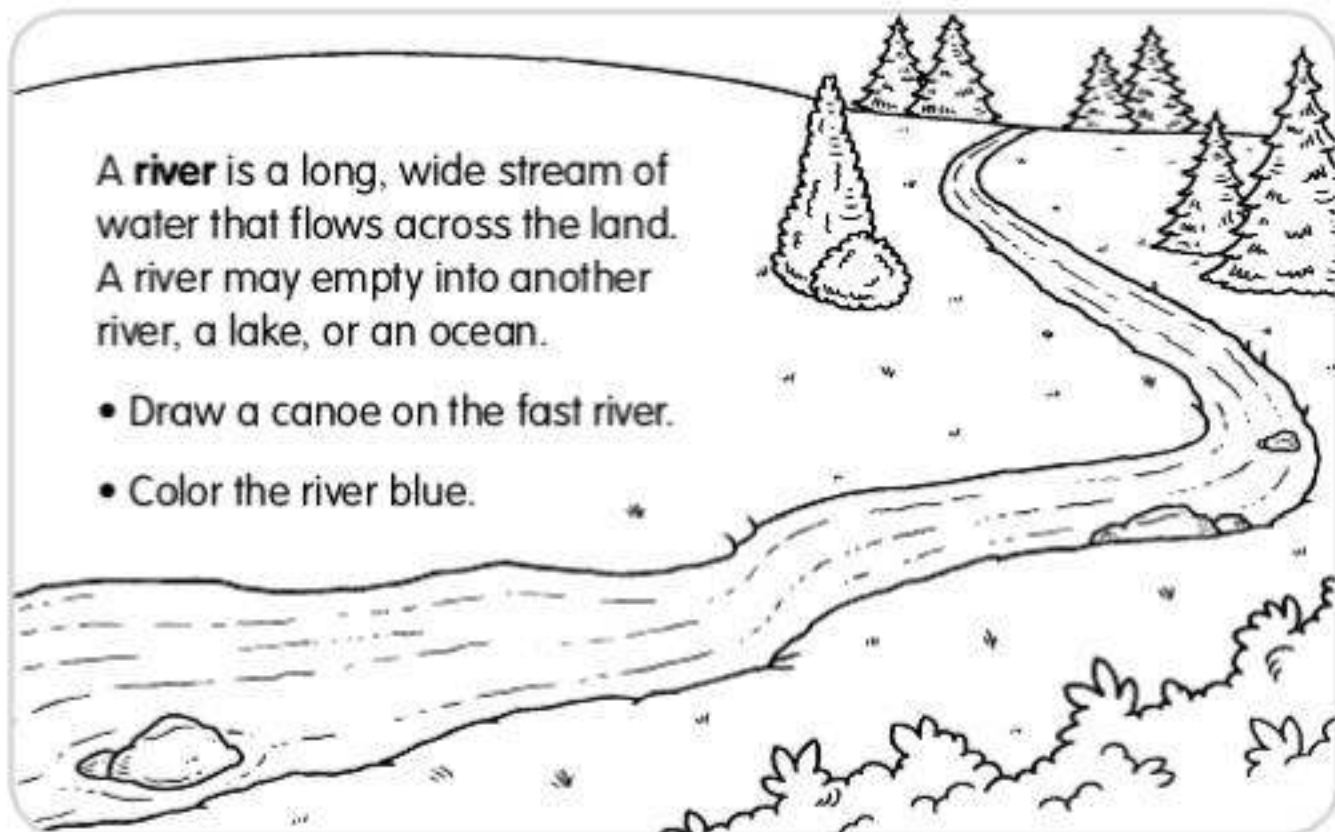
A **lake** is a body of water with land all around it. There are saltwater lakes and freshwater lakes.

- Draw a sailboat on the lake.
- Color the lake blue.



A **river** is a long, wide stream of water that flows across the land. A river may empty into another river, a lake, or an ocean.

- Draw a canoe on the fast river.
- Color the river blue.



Landforms and Bodies of Water

Review 1

► Write the correct word on the line above each list.

landforms

water

lake
ocean
river

hill
island
desert

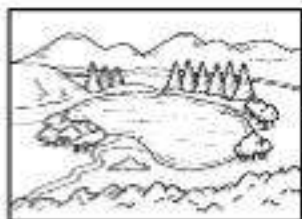
► Draw a line to match each word to the correct picture.



canyon



plain



mountain



valley



volcano



lake

Landforms and Bodies of Water

Review 2

► Write the letter of the picture that matches the name of the landform.

_____ 1. canyon

_____ 2. desert

_____ 3. island

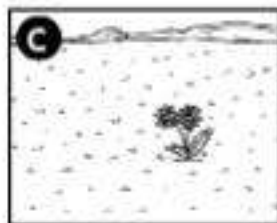
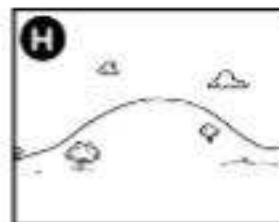
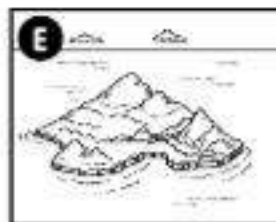
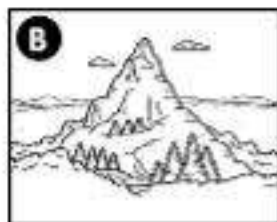
_____ 4. mountain

_____ 5. hill

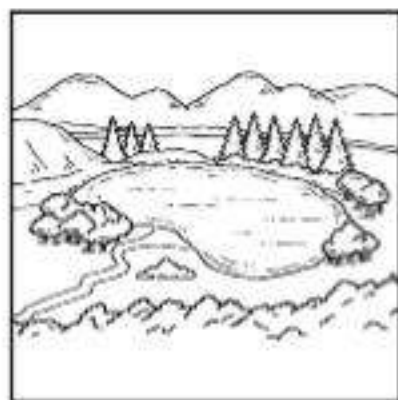
_____ 6. plain

_____ 7. valley

_____ 8. volcano



► Write the name of the body of water under each picture.



Landforms and Bodies of Water

Review 3

► Fill in the bubble next to the correct answer.

1. The largest bodies of salt water in the world are called _____.
☐ A lakes
☐ B oceans
☐ C rivers
2. A _____ is a large flat area of land.
☐ A hill
☐ B plain
☐ C valley
3. Which landform is a deep valley with steep sides?
☐ A canyon
☐ B mountain
☐ C volcano
4. What is the beginning of a river called?
☐ A course
☐ B mouth
☐ C source
5. Which one describes Lake Superior?
☐ A located in Greenland
☐ B has a volcano in the middle
☐ C largest freshwater lake in the world
6. Greenland is the largest _____ in the world.
☐ A island
☐ B lake
☐ C volcano

SECTION 3

Continents and Oceans

In this section of *Beginning Geography*, students learn about the seven continents and five oceans of the world. This study is based on the following *National Geography Standards*:

Essential Element 2: Places and Regions

Standard 4: The physical and human characteristics of places.

Essential Element 3: Physical Systems

Standard 7: The physical process that shapes the patterns of Earth's surface.

Standard 8: The characteristics and spatial distribution of ecosystems on Earth's surface.

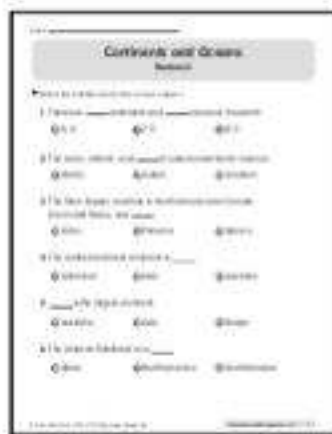
Reproducible Practice Pages

There are 21 activity pages that cover seven continents and five oceans. Following an introduction to all the continents and oceans, there are two activity pages for each continent. The first page is an introduction with facts and an activity, and the second page is a physical map of the continent. The facing page provides a detailed table of contents for the *Continents and Oceans* section.

NOTE: The activity pages are intended for direct instruction of the whole class or small groups. Read the statement of the concept being presented and the activity directions to the students. For students at lower reading levels, it is recommended that you also read the activity items together.

Assessments

Three reviews (pages 95–97) follow the skill activity pages. These pages may be used as a review or as a formal assessment of students' skill acquisition. The review pages vary in difficulty. Choose one or more that are appropriate to your students' needs.

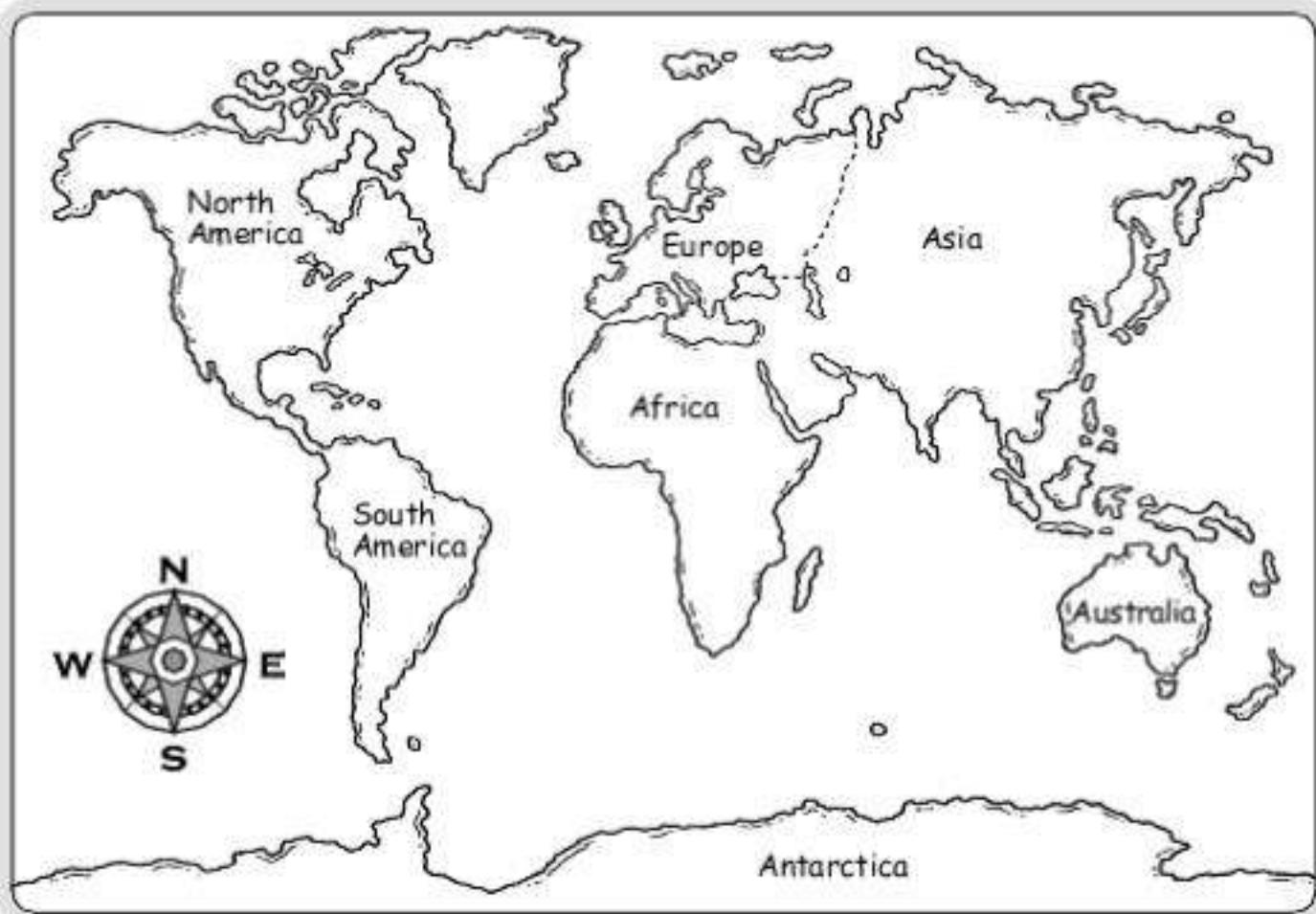


Concept	Activity	Activity Description	Page
1 Continents & Oceans	The Seven Continents	learn to recognize the seven continents on a map of the world	74
	The Five Oceans	learn to recognize the five oceans on a map of the world	75
2 Globe	What Is a Globe?	color continents and oceans in the Western Hemisphere	76
	What Is a Globe?	color continents and oceans in the Eastern Hemisphere	77
3 The Seven Continents	North America	learn facts about North America and follow directions to add to a map of the continent	78, 79
	South America	learn facts about South America and follow directions to add to a map of the continent	80, 81
	Africa	learn facts about Africa and follow directions to add to a map of the continent	82, 83
	Europe	learn facts about Europe and follow directions to add to a map of the continent	84, 85
	Asia	learn facts about Asia and follow directions to add to a map of the continent	86, 87
	Australia*	learn facts about Australia and follow directions to add to a map of the continent	88, 89
	Antarctica	learn facts about Antarctica and color an emperor penguin	90, 91
4 Additional Material	Continent Match	match the shapes and names of the continents	92, 93
	Where in the World Do You Live?	write your world address	94

* Many atlases group Australia and the islands of Oceania together. Australia is the continental landmass. Oceania is made up of New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, and the island groups of Polynesia, Micronesia, and Melanesia. For students at the grade K-2 level, we have chosen to focus on Australia alone. However, on the *Continents and Oceans* poster provided at the back of this book, we have shown Australia and Oceania in the same color.

The Seven Continents

A continent is a large area of land. The seven continents are Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, North America, and South America.

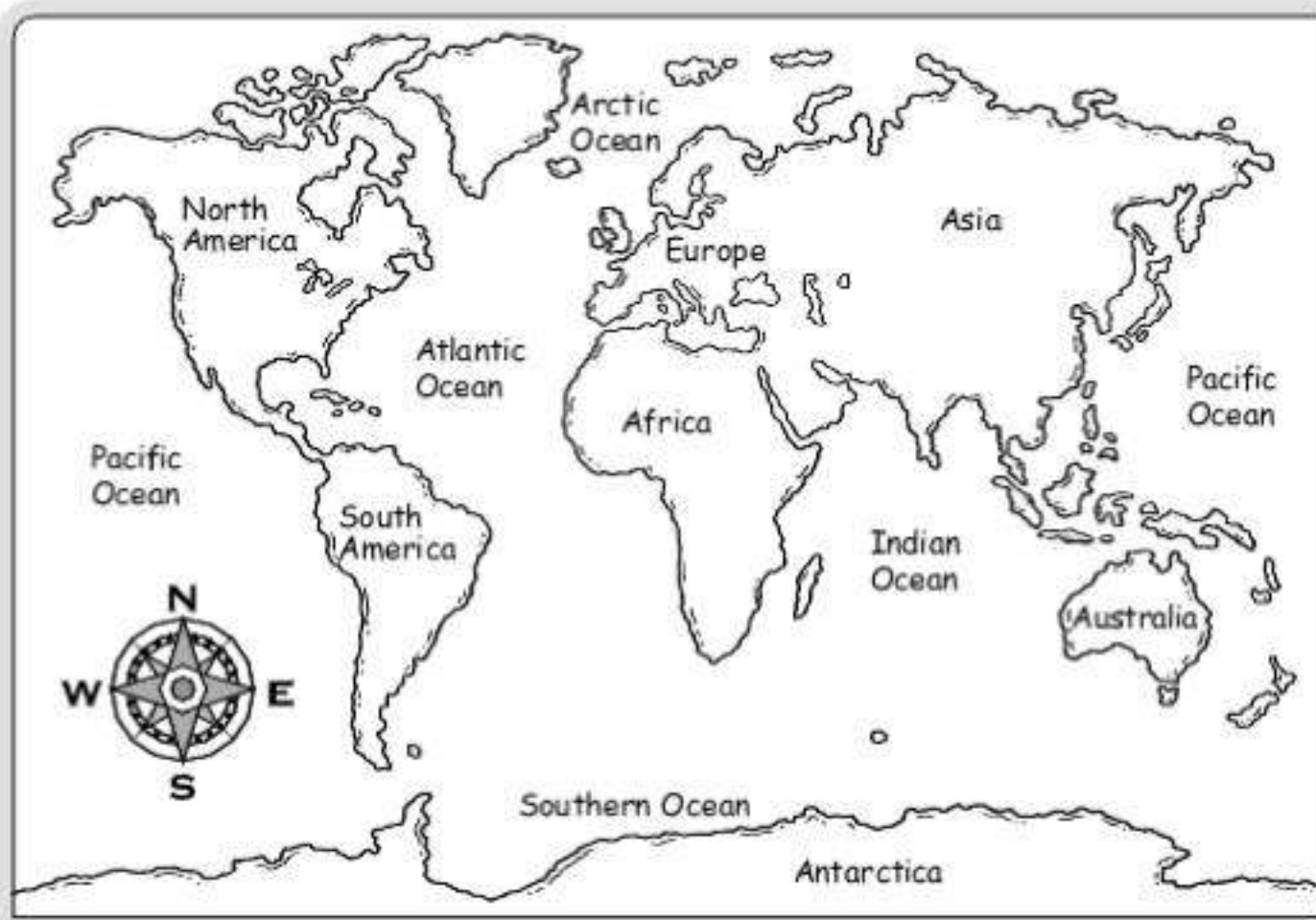


► Follow the directions.

1. Color Africa yellow.
2. Color Antarctica purple.
3. Color Asia red.
4. Color Australia orange.
5. Color Europe green.
6. Color North America pink.
7. Color South America brown.

The Five Oceans

An ocean is a large body of salt water. The five oceans are Atlantic, Pacific, Indian, Arctic, and Southern.



► Circle the correct ocean. Use the compass rose to help you.

- | | | |
|---|----------|----------|
| 1. Which ocean is east of North America? | Atlantic | Pacific |
| 2. Which ocean is south of Asia? | Arctic | Indian |
| 3. Which ocean is north of Europe? | Atlantic | Arctic |
| 4. Which ocean is west of Africa? | Atlantic | Indian |
| 5. Which ocean is south of South America? | Pacific | Southern |

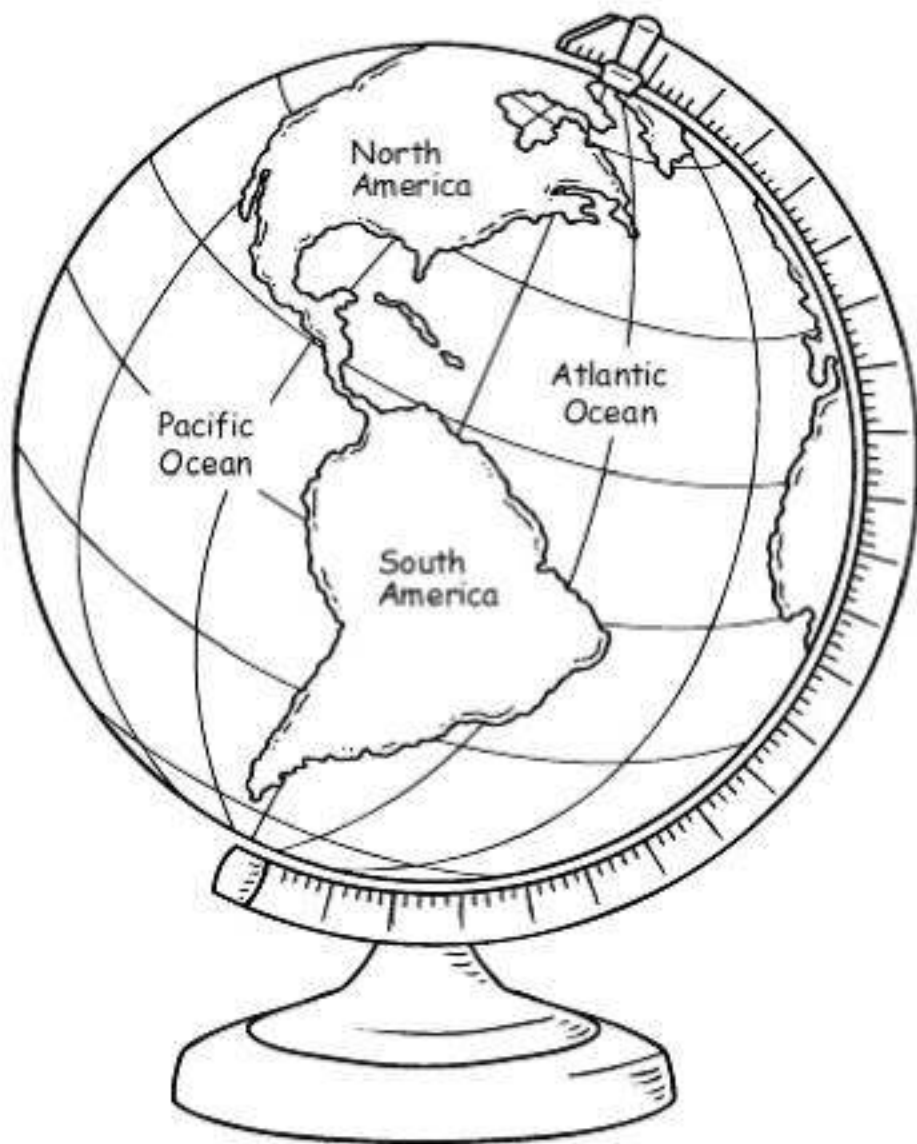
► Color the oceans blue on the world map.

What Is a Globe?

A globe is a round model of Earth.

A globe shows the continents and oceans.

This globe picture shows only one side of Earth.
It shows 2 continents and 2 oceans.



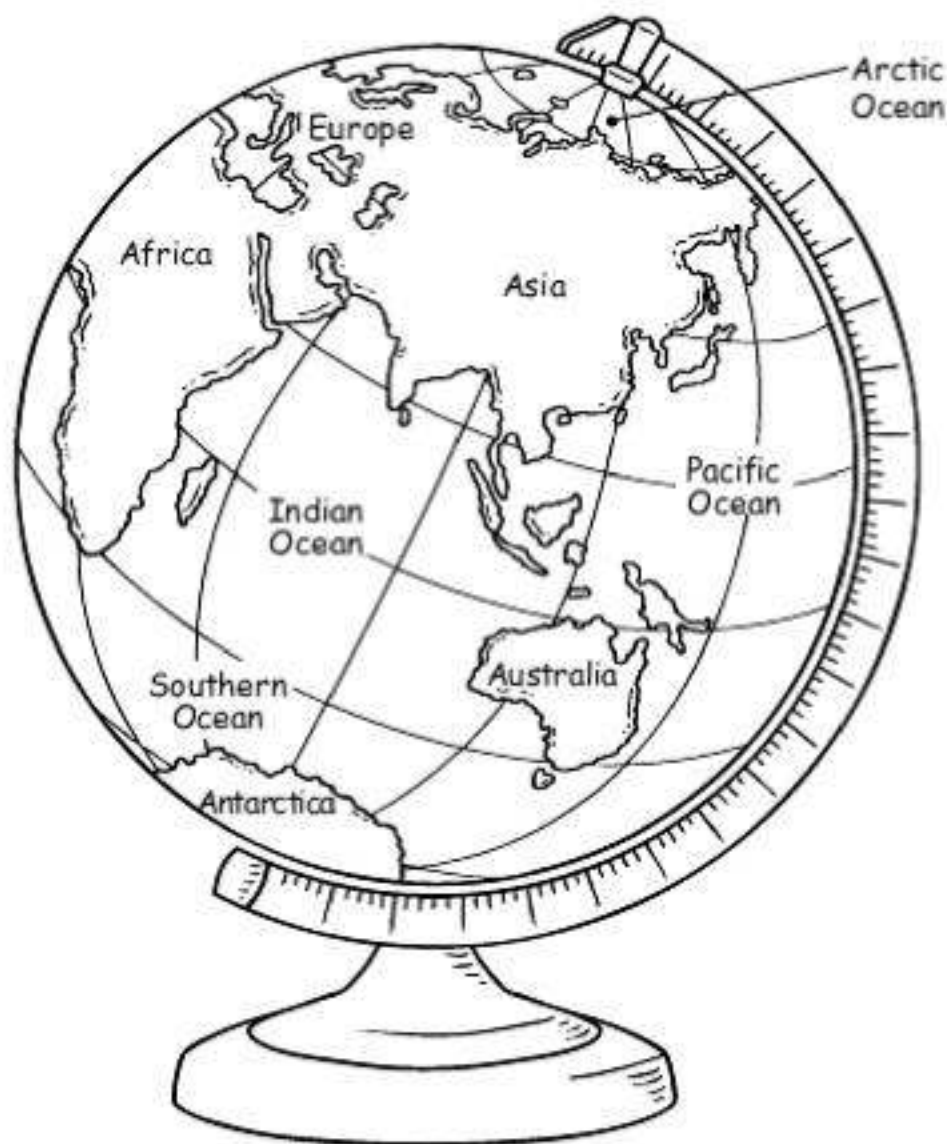
► Color.

1. Color North America green.
2. Color South America yellow.
3. Color the Atlantic Ocean and the Pacific Ocean blue.

What Is a Globe?

A globe is a round model of Earth.
A globe shows the continents and oceans.

This globe picture shows only one side of Earth.
It shows 5 continents and 4 oceans.



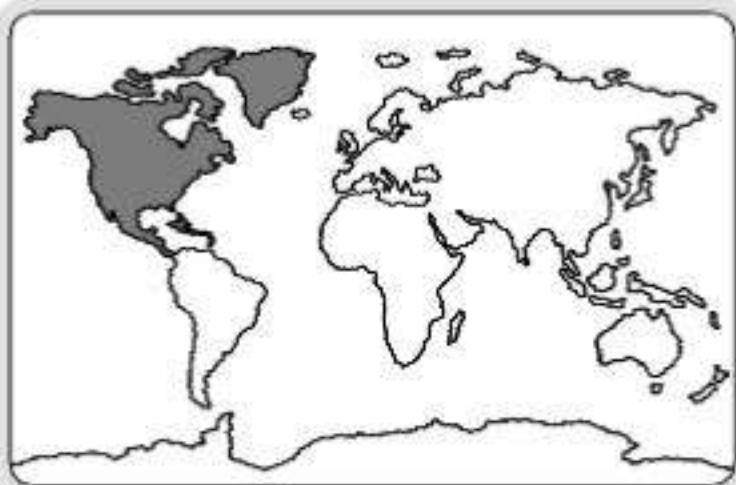
► Color.

1. Color Africa brown.
2. Color Australia orange.
3. Color Europe and Asia pink.

North America

North America is a continent.

There are many countries in North America.



- The 3 largest countries in North America are Canada, Mexico, and the United States.
- The Atlantic, Arctic, and Pacific Oceans border North America.
- North America has high mountains, hot deserts, and many forests.
- The northern part of the continent is very cold. The southern part is warm.

► Use the map of North America on the other page. Follow the directions and answer the questions.

1. Color the United States of America yellow.
2. Which country is north of the USA? _____
Color it green.
3. Color Mexico red.
4. To go to Mexico from the United States, in which direction would you travel?

5. Which U.S. state is north of Canada? _____
Color it yellow, too.

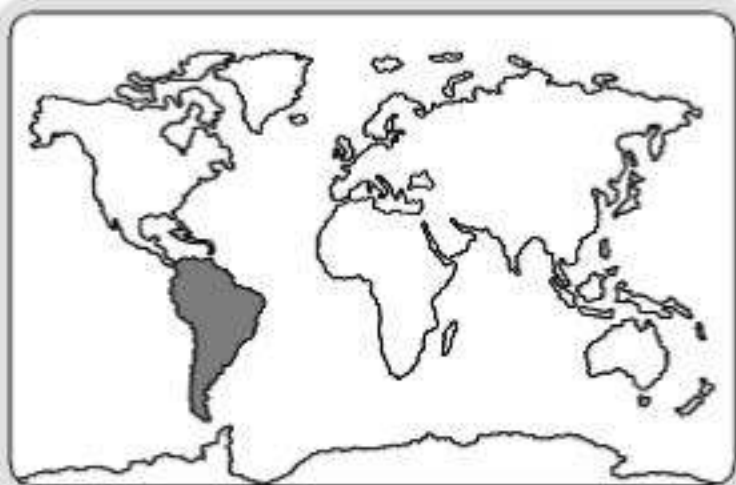
North America



South America

South America is a continent.

There are many countries in South America.

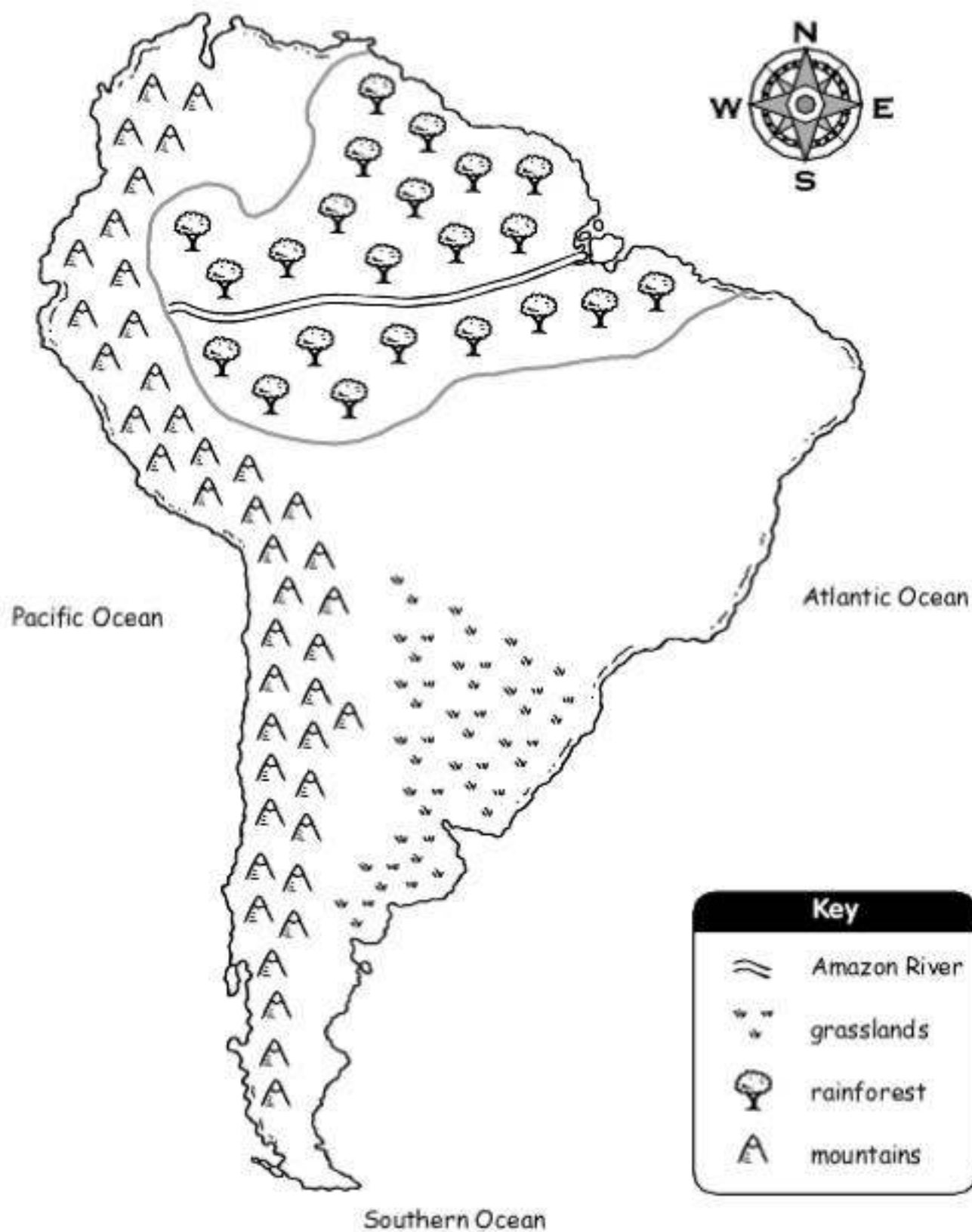


- The largest country in South America is Brazil.
- Much of Brazil is covered by the Amazon Rainforest, a hot, wet jungle.
- The Atlantic, Pacific, and Southern Oceans border South America.
- South America has rugged mountains, grassy plains, and a very dry desert.

► Use the map of South America on the other page.
Follow the directions and answer the questions.

1. Color the grasslands yellow.
2. In which part of the continent are the high mountains found?
Circle the answer.
east west
3. What ocean does the Amazon River empty into? _____
4. The high mountains are near which ocean? _____
5. Color the rainforest green.

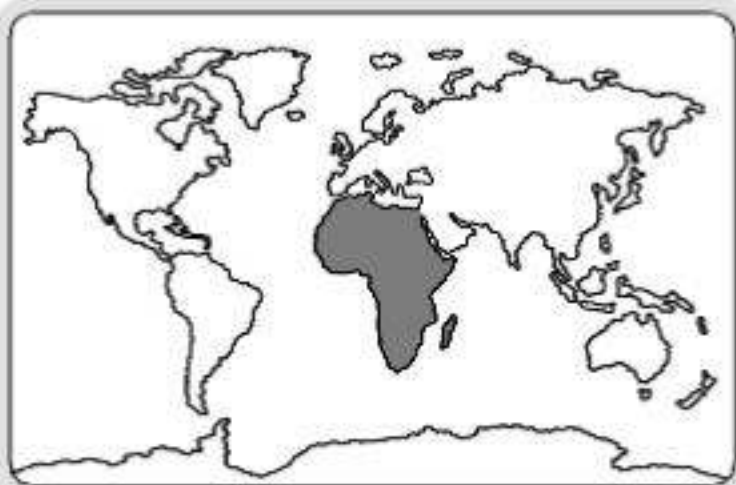
South America



Africa

Africa is a continent.

There are many countries in Africa.

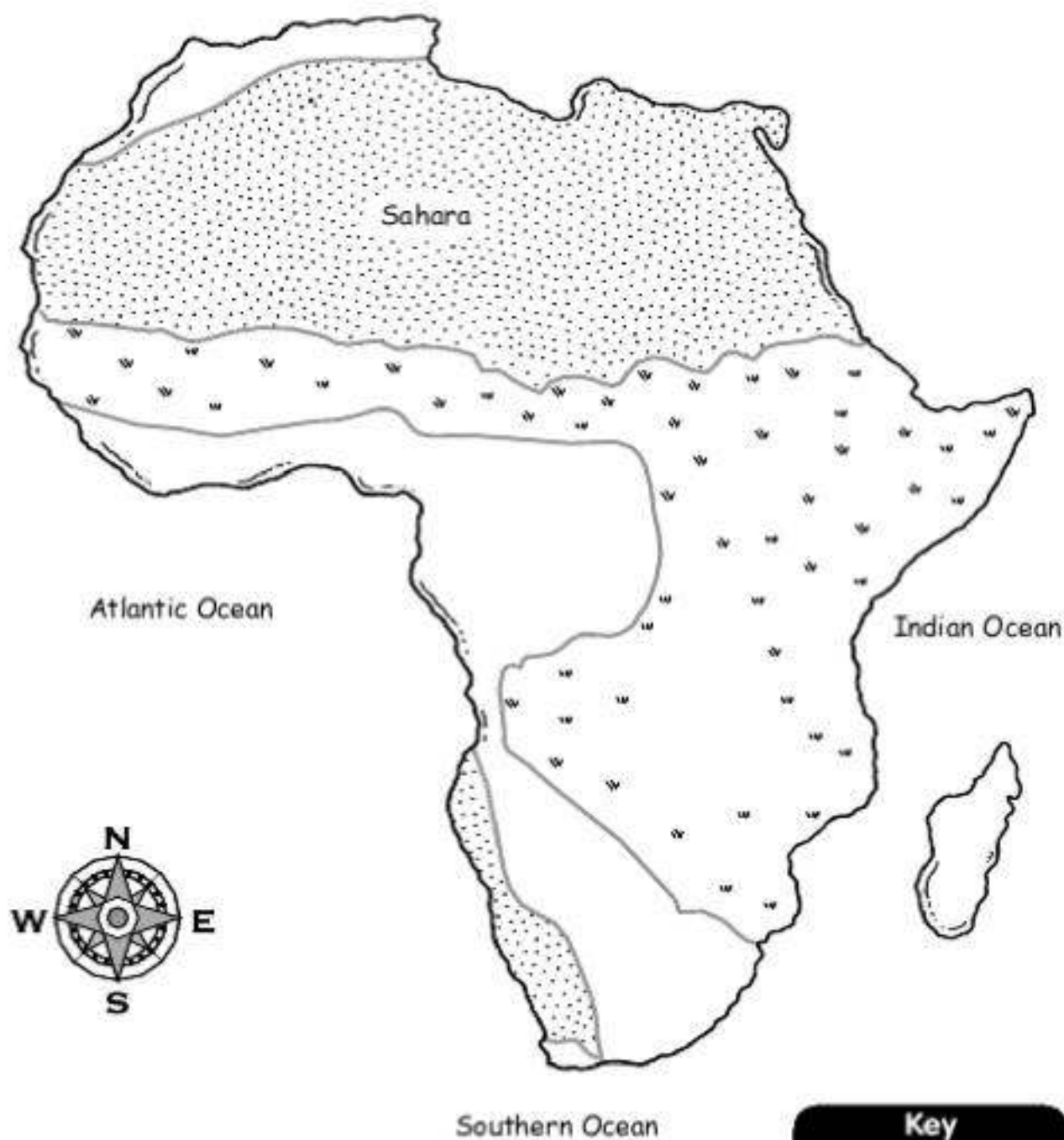


- Egypt, Kenya, and Nigeria are three countries in Africa.
- The Atlantic, Indian, and Southern Oceans border Africa.
- Africa has large areas of grassy woodlands called savannas.
- The largest desert in the world is in the northern part of Africa. It is called the Sahara Desert.

► Use the map of Africa on the other page.
Follow the directions and answer the questions.

1. Color the desert light brown.
2. What is the name of the desert? _____
3. Draw a lion on the savanna. Color the savanna yellow.
4. In which part of the continent is the Sahara Desert found?
Circle the answer.
north south
5. Which ocean is on the eastern side of the continent?

Africa



Key	
	desert
	savanna

Europe

Europe is a continent.

There are many countries in Europe.



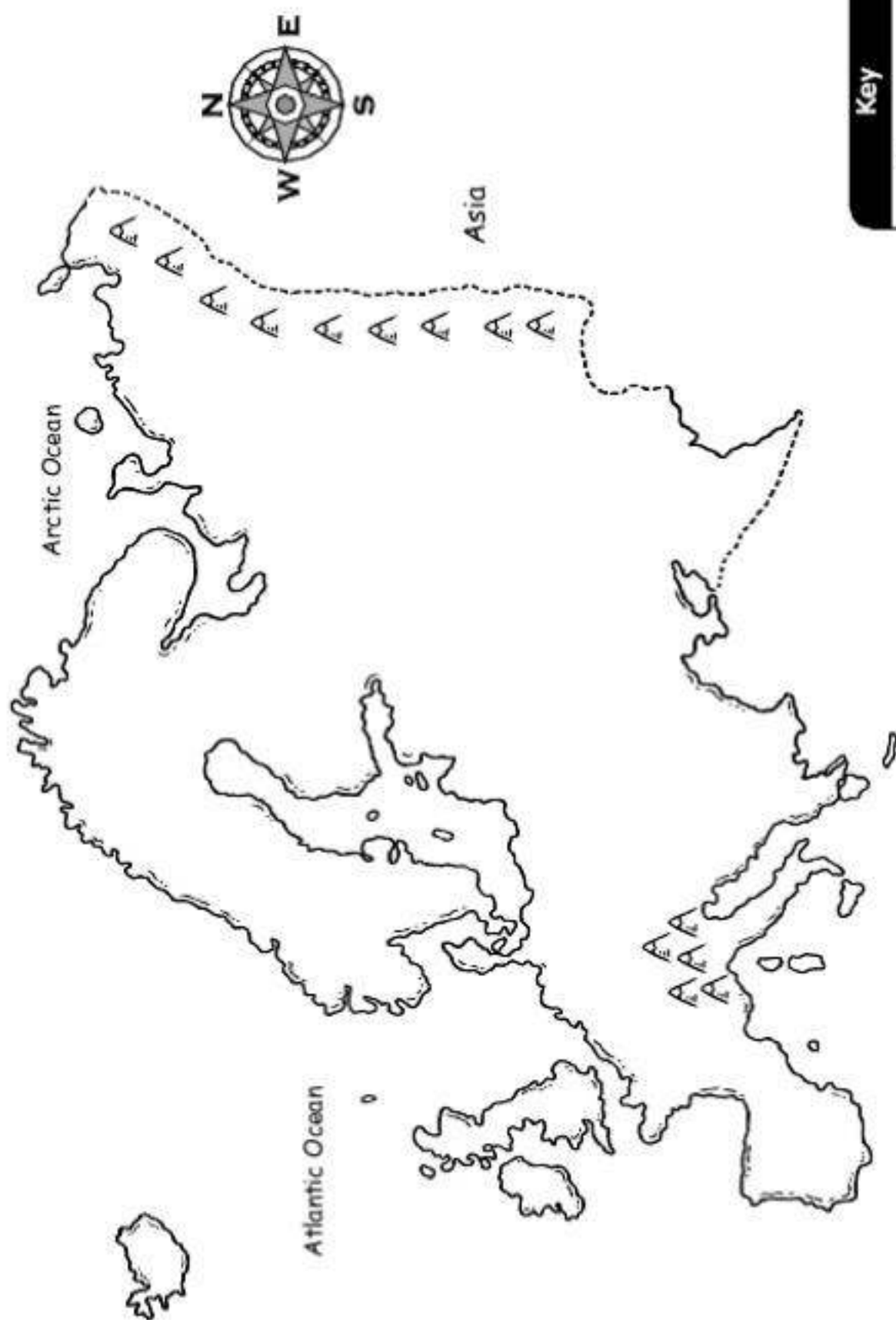
- France, Greece, and Norway are three countries in Europe.
- The Atlantic and Arctic Oceans border Europe.
- Europe has frozen plains in the north and mountains called the Alps in the south.
- The border between Europe and Asia is formed by the Ural Mountains.

► Use the map of Europe on the other page.
Follow the directions.

1. Find Italy. It is shaped like a boot with a tall heel. Color Italy green.
2. Use red to trace the border between Europe and Asia.
3. The island farthest to the west is Iceland. Color it yellow.
4. The longer island south of Iceland is Great Britain. Color it orange.
5. Find the mountains just north of Italy. Write **Alps** to label them.

Name _____

Europe

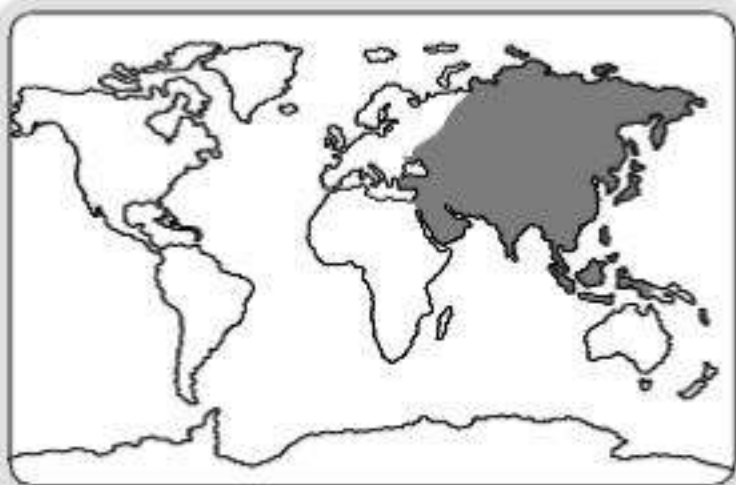


Key

A A A mountains

Asia

Asia is the largest continent.
There are many countries in Asia.



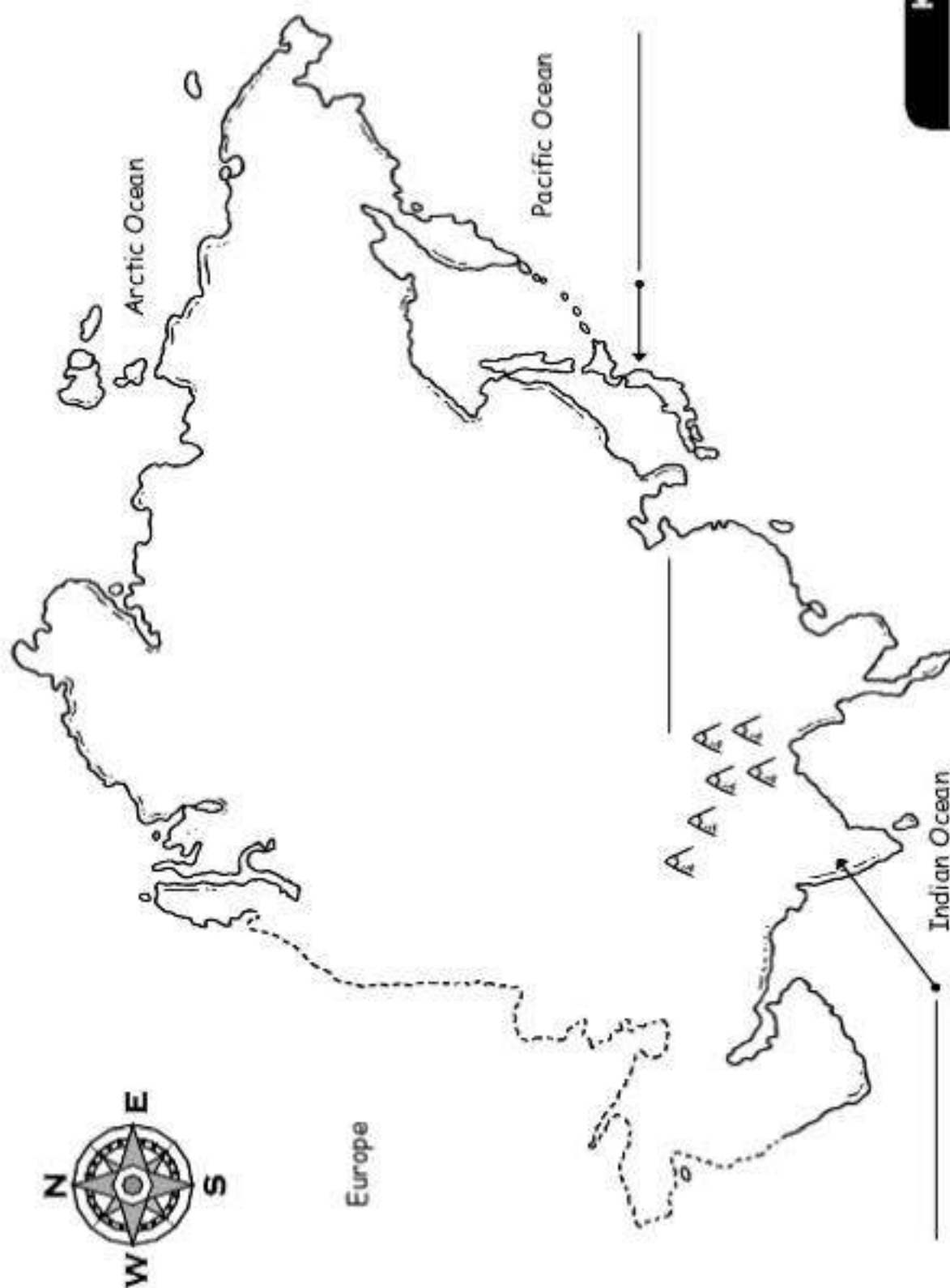
- China, India, and Japan are three countries in Asia.
- The Arctic, Indian, and Pacific Oceans border Asia.
- Asia has frozen plains and evergreen forests in the north. Asia also has cold deserts and hot deserts. Rainforests are in the south.
- The highest mountains in the world are in southern Asia. They are called the Himalayas.

► Use the map of Asia on the other page.
Follow the directions.

1. Write **Himalayas** to the left of the mountains.
2. Write **India** on the line that points to land shaped like a triangle that sticks out into the Indian Ocean.
3. Write **Japan** on the line that points to a group of islands.
4. Write **China** on the line that is left.

Name _____

Asia

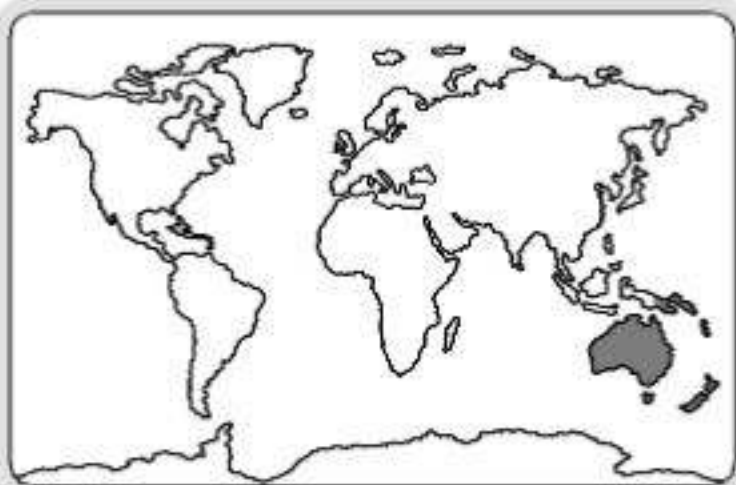


Key

mountains

Australia

Australia is the **smallest** continent.
It is also an island country.



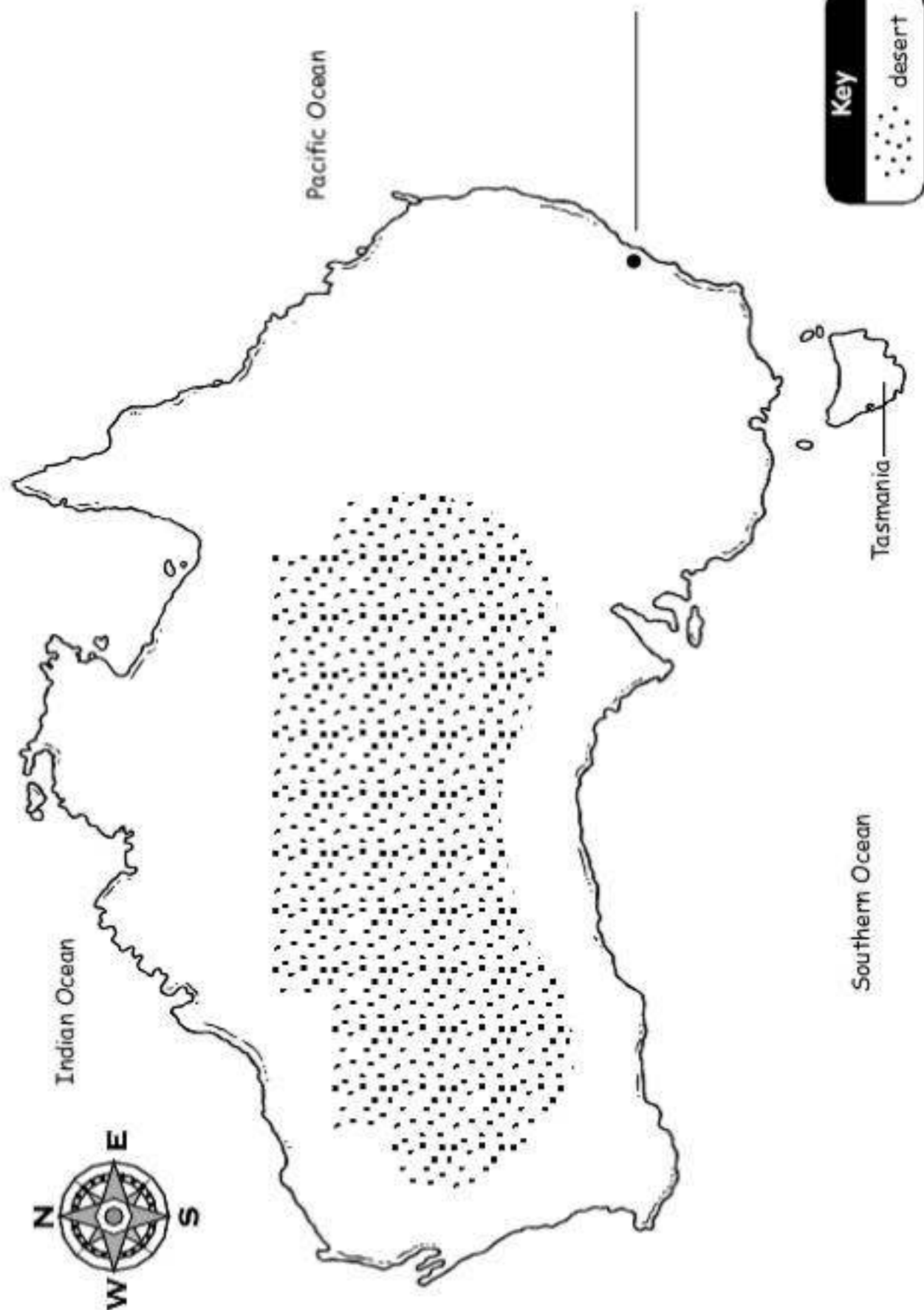
- The Indian, Pacific, and Southern Oceans surround Australia.
- The center of the continent has huge, hot deserts and dry grasslands.
- The land is greener along the edges of Australia. Rainforests are in the northeast.
- Most of the mountains are in the eastern part of the continent.

► Use the map of Australia on the other page.
Follow the directions.

1. The island to the south of the continent is part of the country of Australia. Circle the name of this island.
2. The largest city (●) in Australia is **Sydney**.
Label Sydney.
3. The pointy piece of land in the northern part of Australia is mostly rainforest. Color it green.
4. Color the desert area (: : : :) of Australia brown.

Name _____

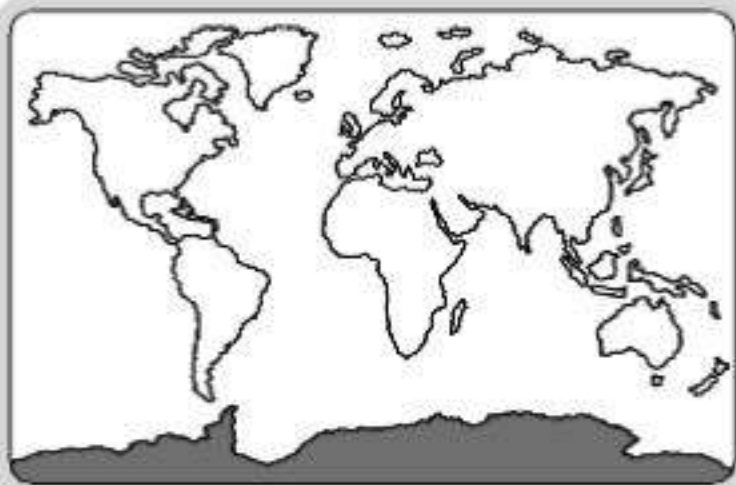
Australia



Antarctica

The South Pole is near the middle of the continent of Antarctica.

Antarctica does not belong to any country.

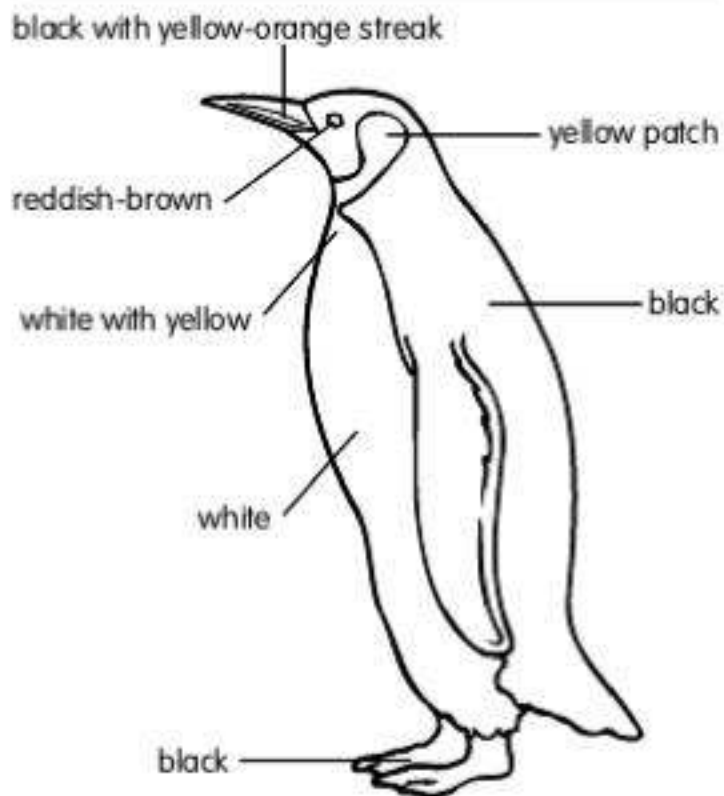


- Antarctica is surrounded by the Southern Ocean.
- Antarctica is the coldest and windiest place on Earth. It is covered in a thick layer of ice and snow.
- Several kinds of penguins live in Antarctica.
- There are no native people living in Antarctica.

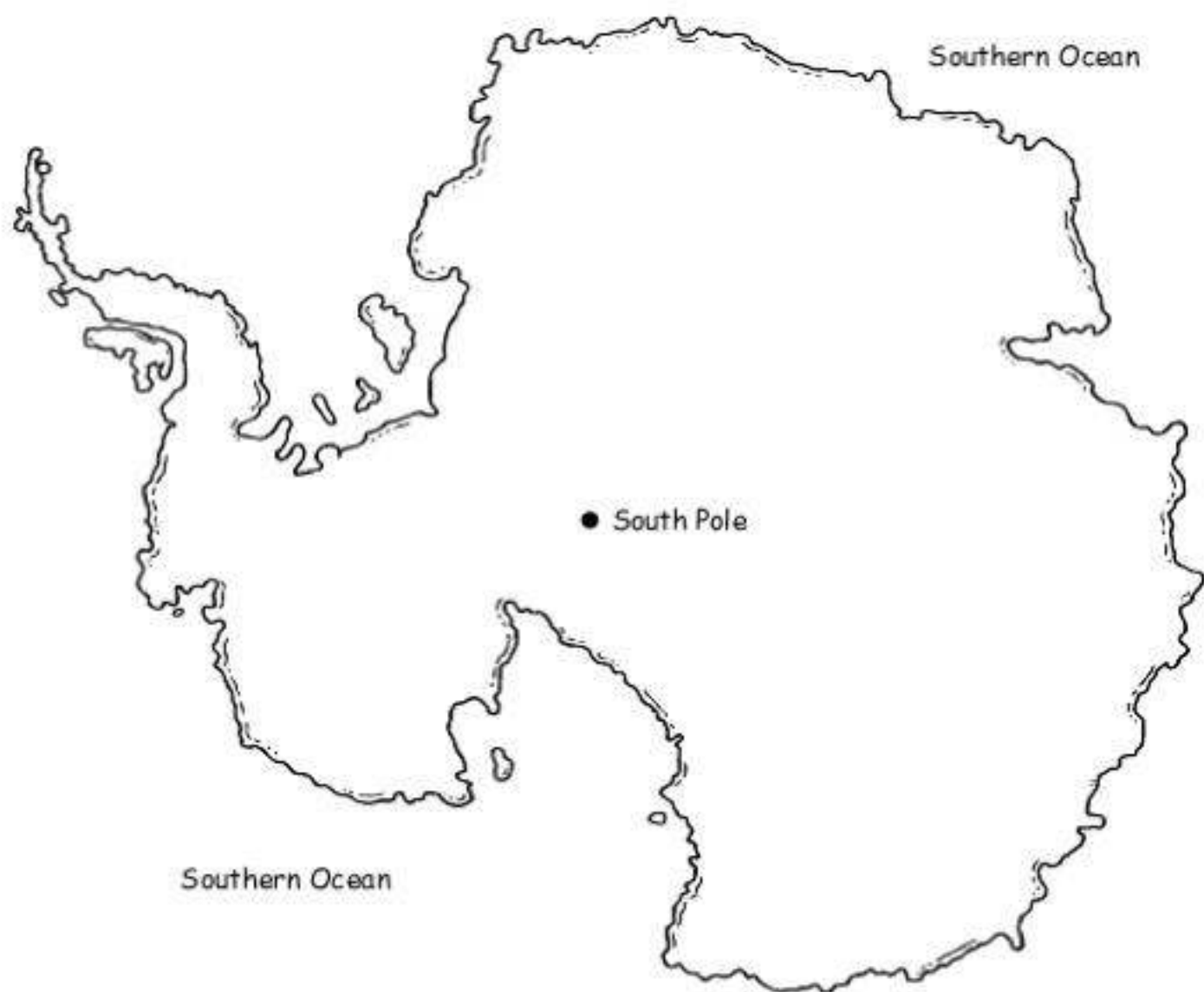
► Use the map of Antarctica on the other page. Follow the directions.

1. Draw a red circle around the South Pole.
2. Antarctica is surrounded by ocean. Color the ocean blue.
3. The largest penguin in Antarctica is the emperor. Follow the directions to color the emperor penguin.

Emperor Penguin



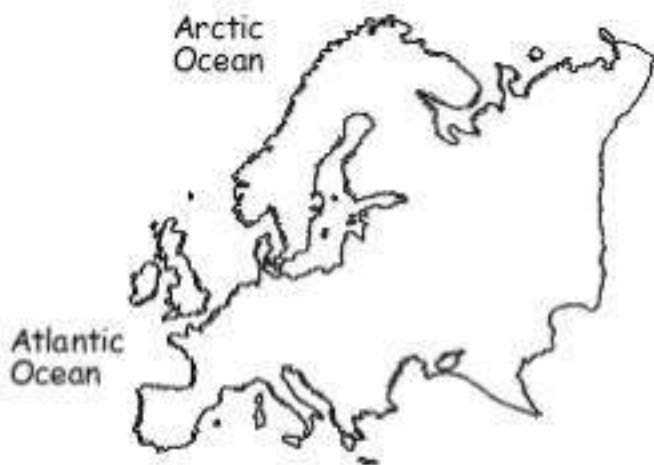
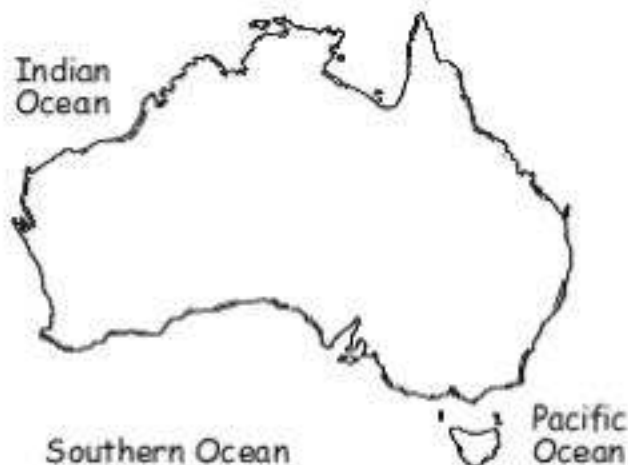
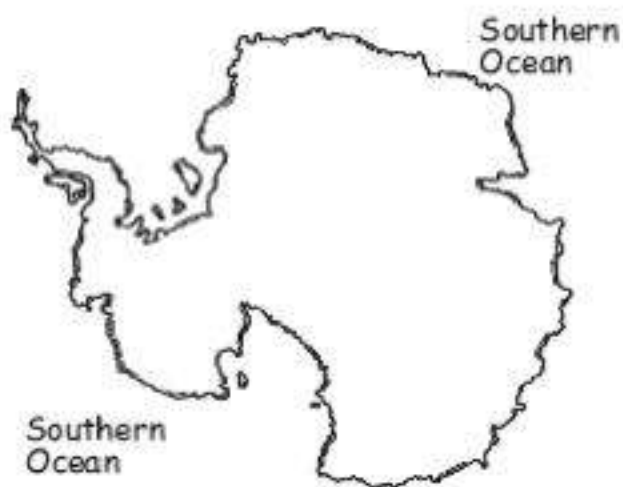
Antarctica



Continent Match

A Center Activity

1. Laminate the cards on this page and page 93.
2. Cut out the cards and place them in an envelope at a geography center.
3. Instruct students to match each continent shape with its name.



Continent Match

A Center Activity



Africa



Antarctica



Asia



Australia



Europe



North America



South America



Where in the World Do You Live?



You live on planet Earth.

What continent do you live on?

In which country do you live?

Write your world address.

Name _____

Street _____

City _____

State or Province _____

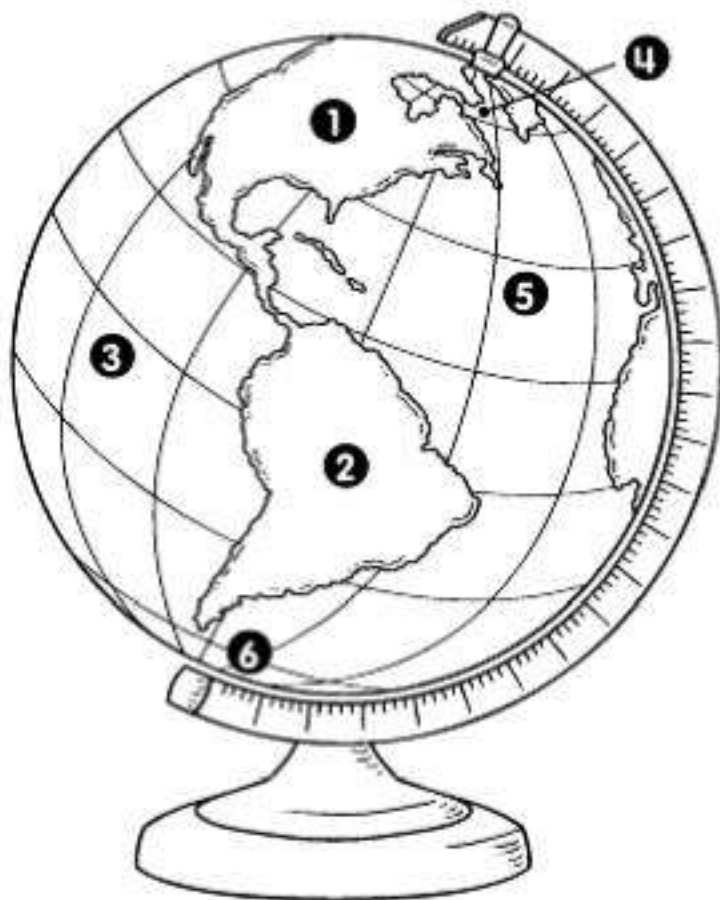
Country _____

Continent _____

Planet _____

Continents and Oceans

Review 1



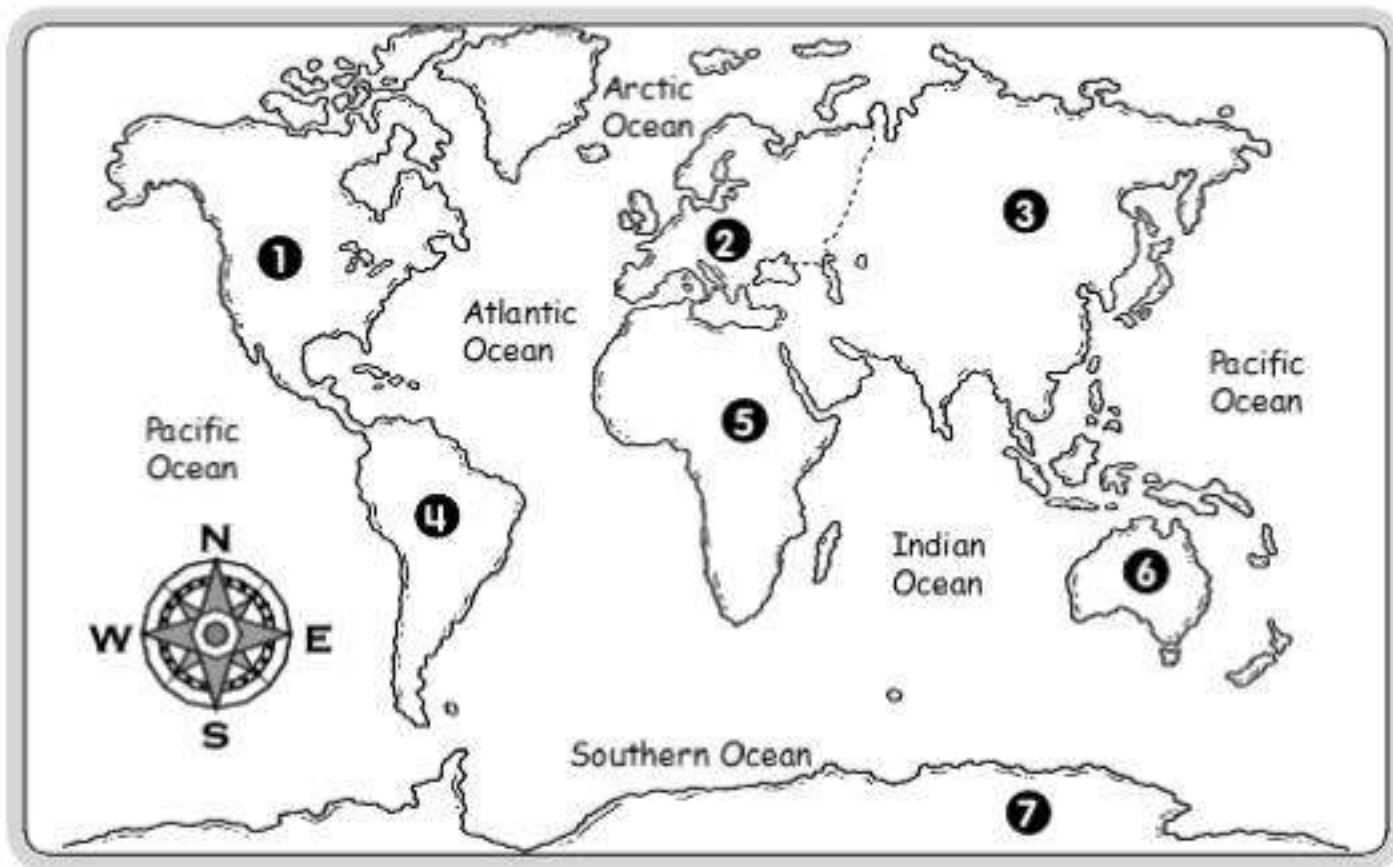
- Write the name of each continent and ocean on the lines.
Use the word box to help you.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

North America
South America
Arctic Ocean
Atlantic Ocean
Pacific Ocean
Southern Ocean

Continents and Oceans

Review 2



► Write the name of each continent. Use the word box to help you.

1	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div>	5	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div>	
2	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div>	6	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div>	
3	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div>	7	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div>	
4	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 30px; display: inline-block;"></div>			

North America
South America
Europe
Antarctica
Asia
Australia
Africa

Continents and Oceans

Review 3

► Fill in the bubble next to the correct answer.

1. There are _____ continents and _____ oceans in the world.

Ⓐ 6, 4

Ⓑ 7, 5

Ⓒ 8, 3

2. The Arctic, Atlantic, and _____ Oceans border North America.

Ⓐ Pacific

Ⓑ Indian

Ⓒ Southern

3. The three largest countries in North America are Canada, the United States, and _____

Ⓐ Cuba

Ⓑ Panama

Ⓒ Mexico

4. The coldest and iciest continent is _____.

Ⓐ Antarctica

Ⓑ Asia

Ⓒ Australia

5. _____ is the largest continent.

Ⓐ Australia

Ⓑ Asia

Ⓒ Europe

6. The Amazon Rainforest is in _____

Ⓐ Africa

Ⓑ North America

Ⓒ South America

Around the World with Animals

This final section of *Beginning Geography* focuses on the variety of animal life around the world. There is a world map, followed by a map of each continent that shows examples of the animal life found in various regions of that continent.

How to Use

You may use these maps in a number of ways:

- in conjunction with the study of each continent in Section 3—learning where interesting animals are found can help to engage students and enrich your geography studies,
- as a reference in science studies on biodiversity and ecosystems, and
- as a springboard to nonfiction reading and writing on animal life.

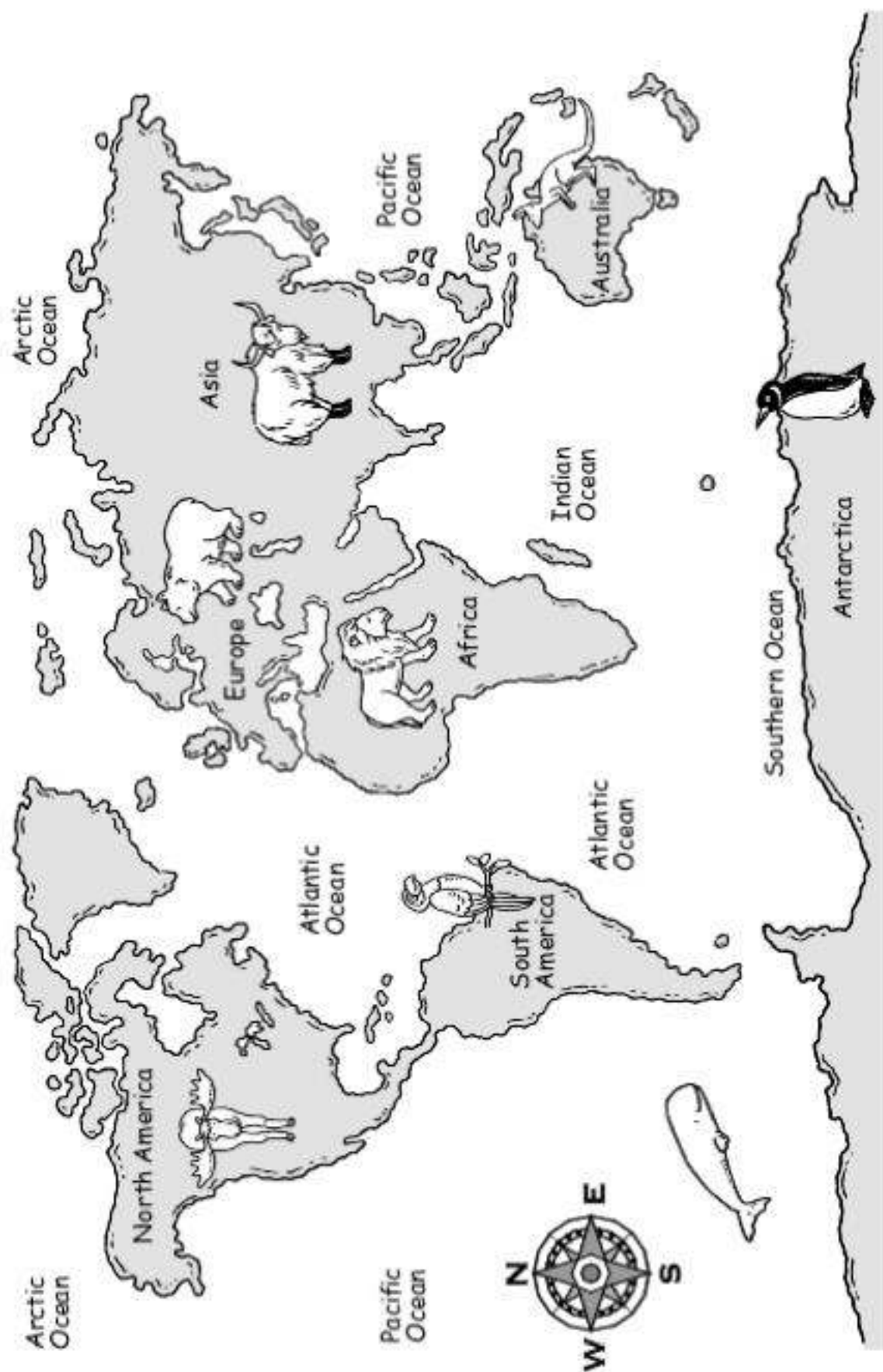
Reproducible Maps

	Page
A World Map	99
North America	100
South America	101
Africa	102
Europe	103
Asia	104
Australia	105
Antarctica	106

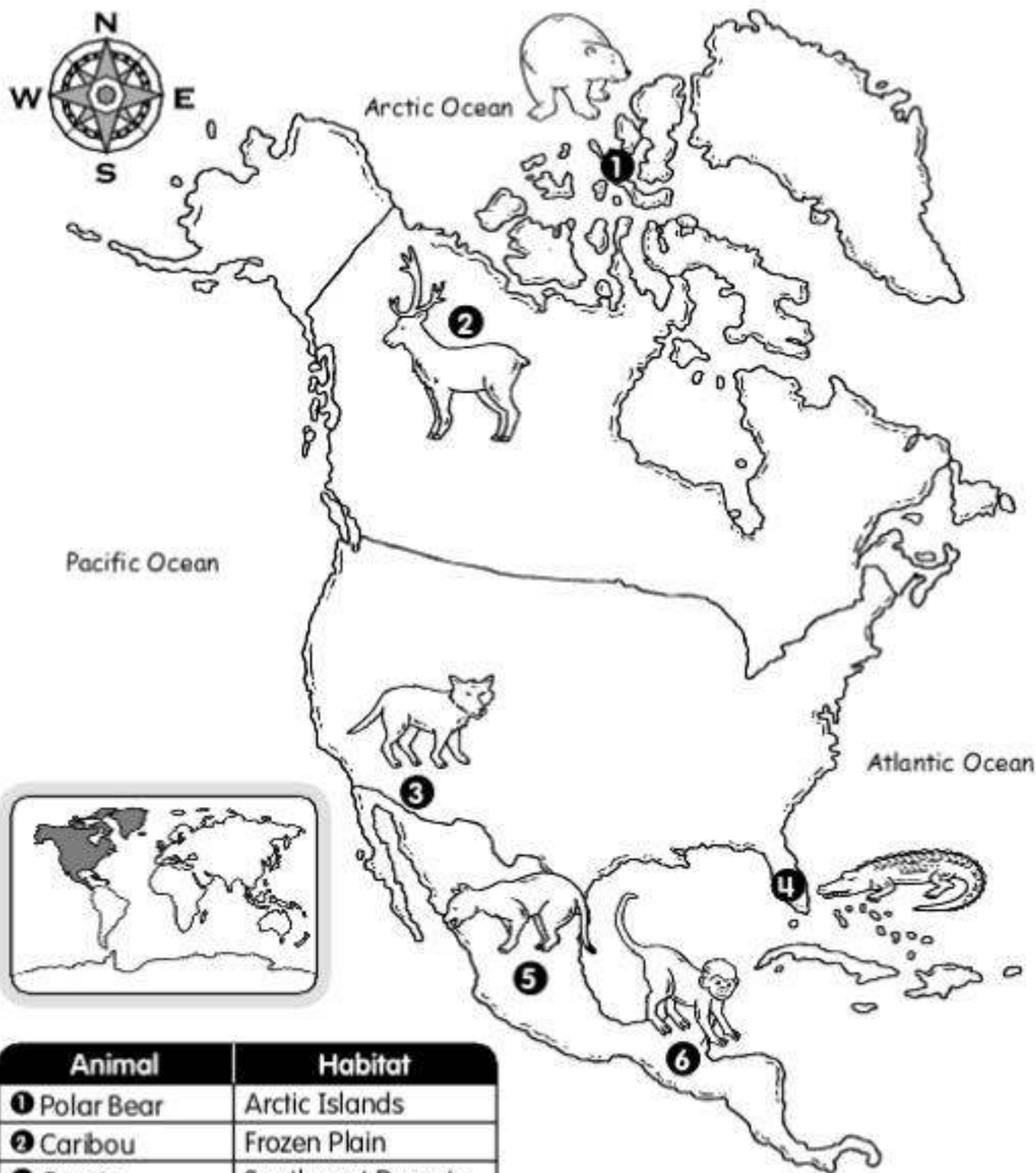
Name _____

A World Map

The world map is a flat picture that shows all the land and water on Earth.
It shows the 7 continents and the 5 oceans.



North America



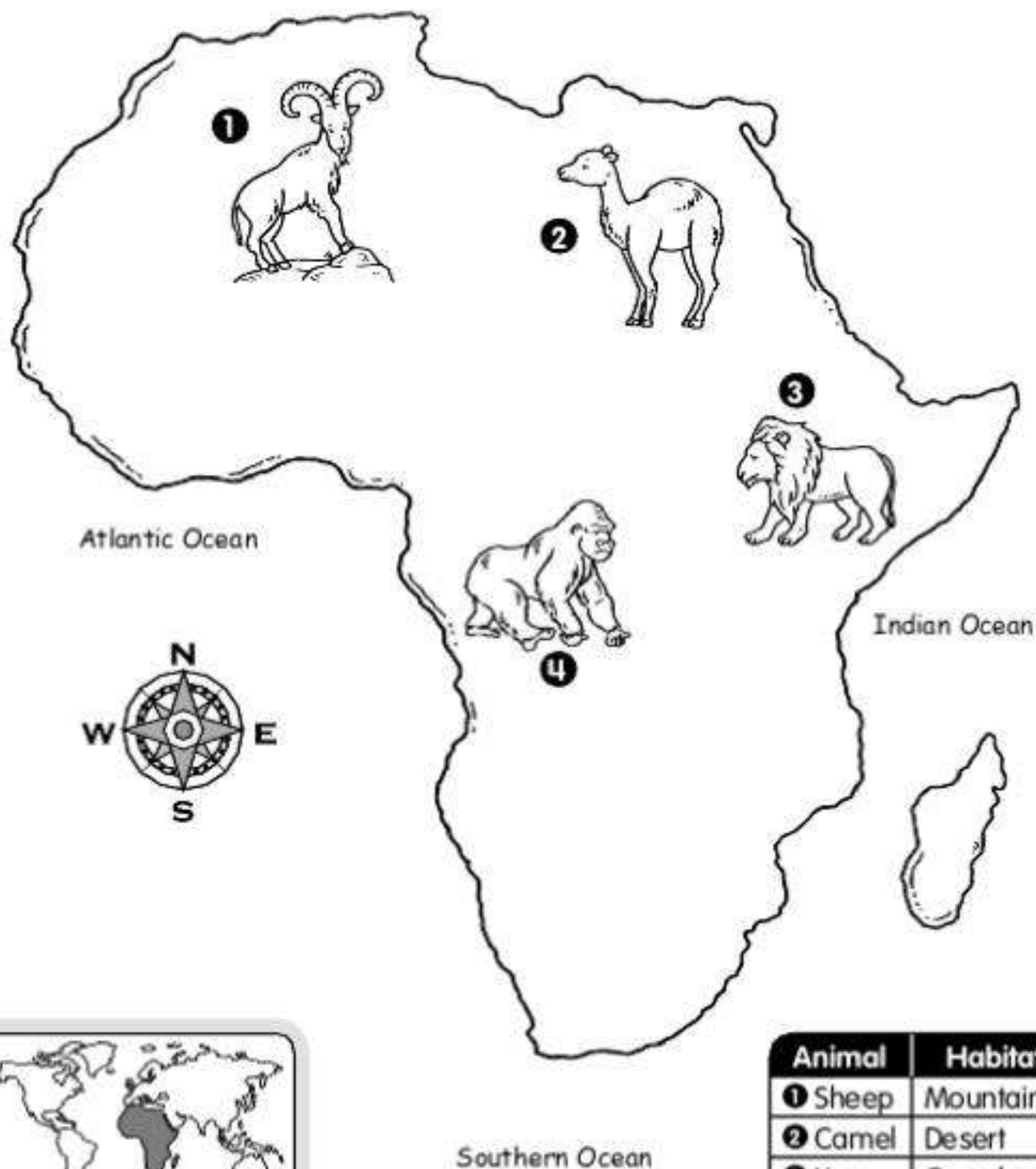
Animal	Habitat
❶ Polar Bear	Arctic Islands
❷ Caribou	Frozen Plain
❸ Coyote	Southwest Deserts
❹ Alligator	Southeast Wetlands
❺ Puma	Mountains
❻ Spider Monkey	Rainforest

South America



Animal	Habitat
1 Jaguar	Rainforest
2 Anaconda	Rainforest
3 Andean Fox	Deserts
4 Llama	Mountains
5 Rhea	Grasslands

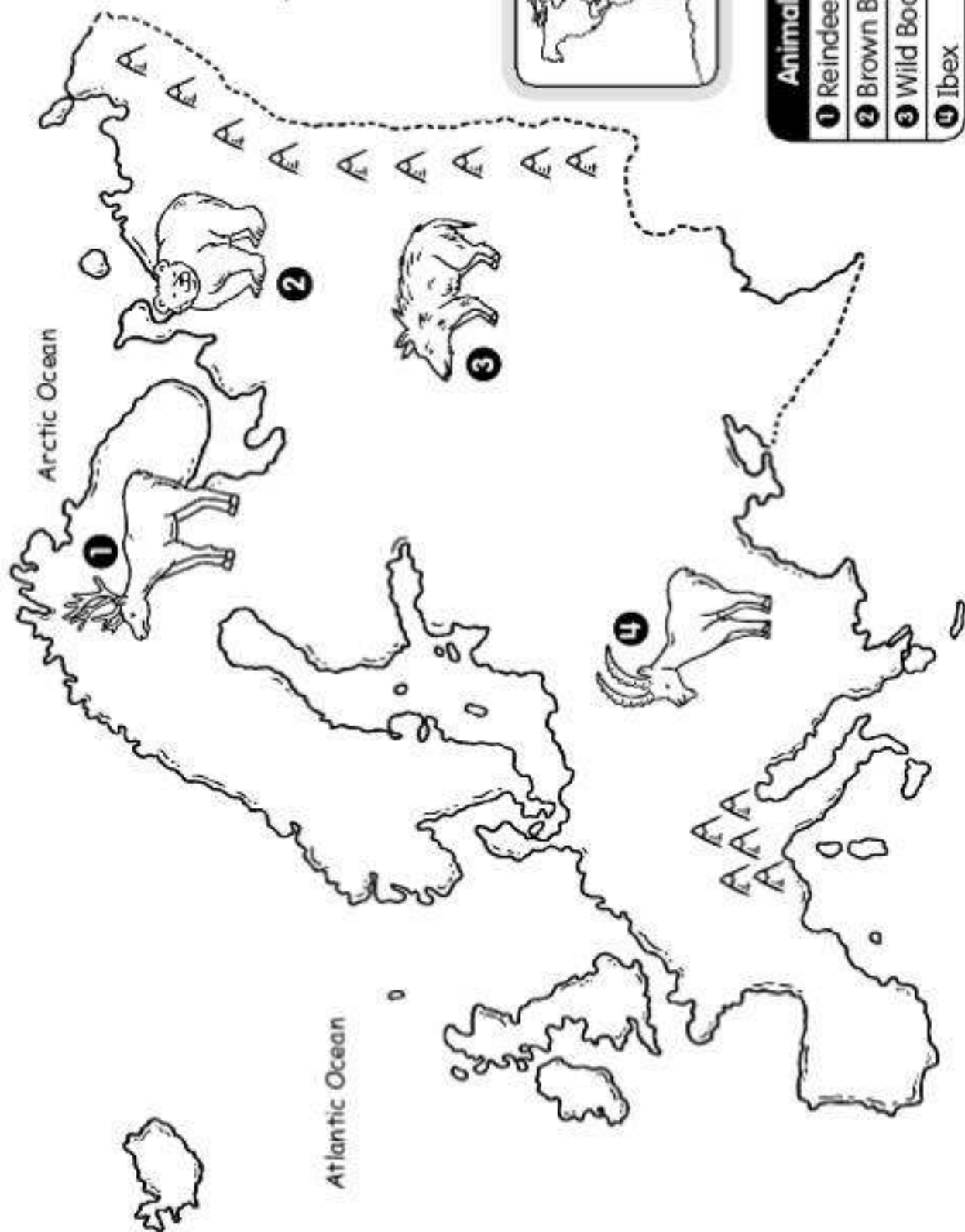
Africa



Animal	Habitat
1 Sheep	Mountains
2 Camel	Desert
3 Lion	Grasslands
4 Gorilla	Rainforest

Name _____

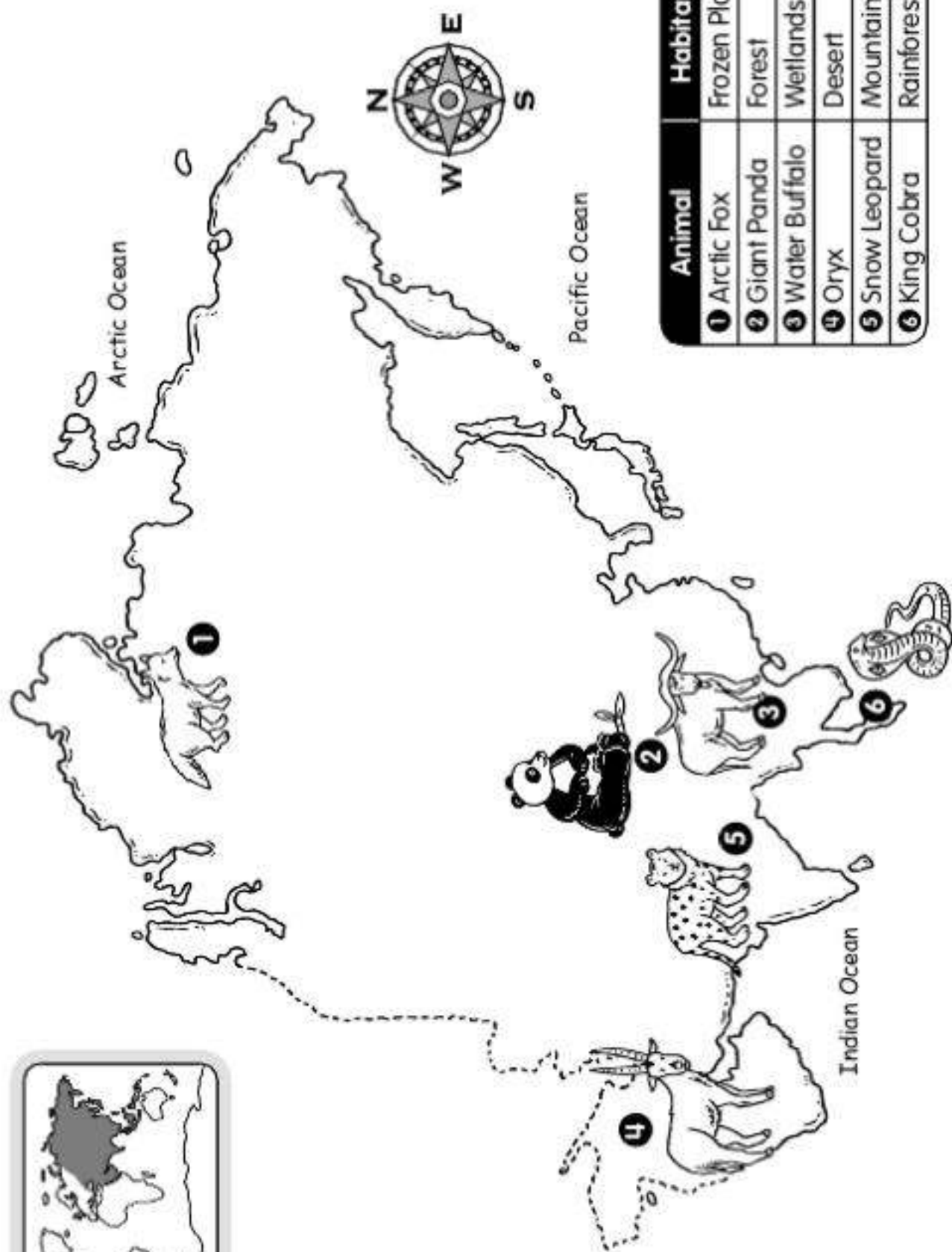
Europe



Animal	Habitat
1 Reindeer	Frozen Plain
2 Brown Bear	Forest
3 Wild Boar	Grassy Plain
4 Ibex	Mountains

Name _____

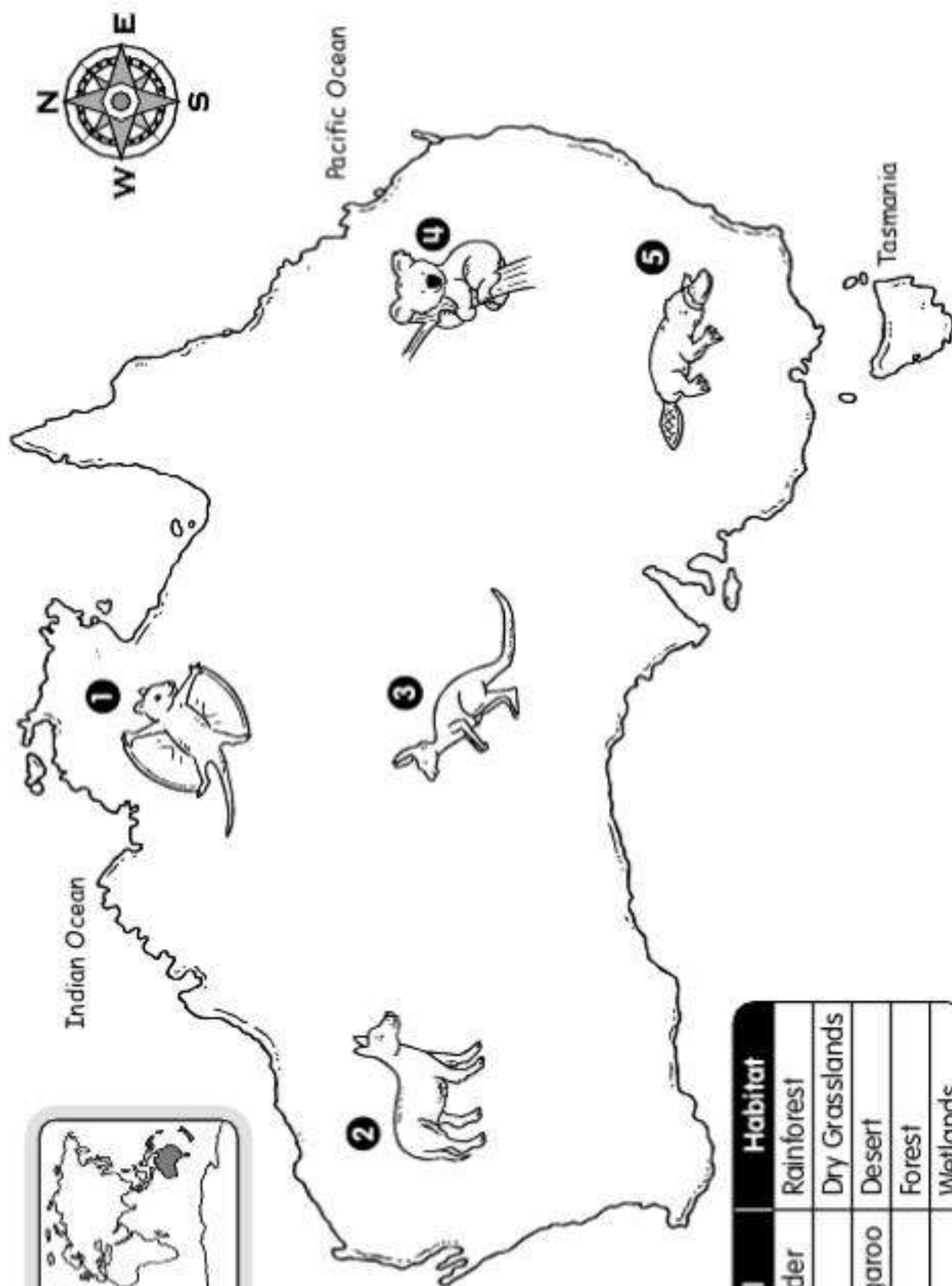
Asia



Animal	Habitat
1 Arctic Fox	Frozen Plain
2 Giant Panda	Forest
3 Water Buffalo	Wetlands
4 Oryx	Desert
5 Snow Leopard	Mountains
6 King Cobra	Rainforest

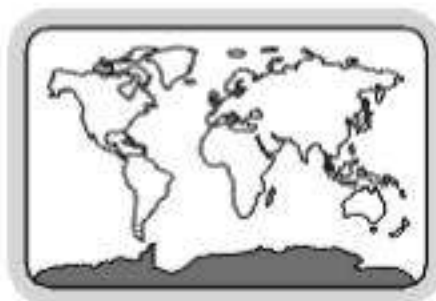
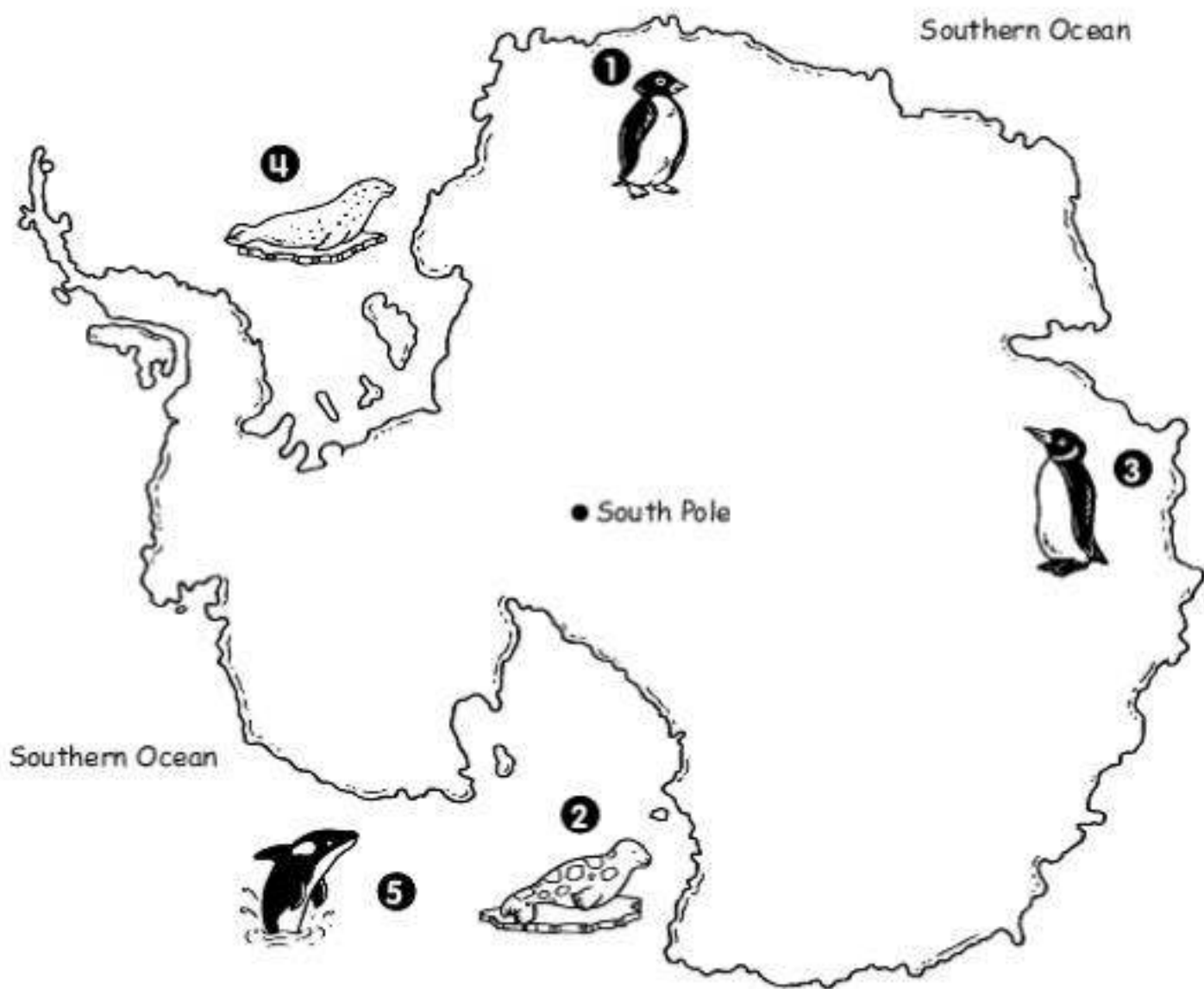
Name _____

Australia



Animal	Habitat
1 Sugar Glider	Rainforest
2 Dingo	Dry Grasslands
3 Red Kangaroo	Desert
4 Koala	Forest
5 Platypus	Wetlands

Antarctica



Animal	Habitat
1 Adélie Penguin	Ice Sheet, Ocean
2 Leopard Seal	Rocky Shore, Ocean
3 Emperor Penguin	Ice Sheet, Ocean
4 Weddell Seal	Ice Sheet, Ocean
5 Killer Whale	Ocean

Answer Key

Page 4

Section 1

What Is a Map? A map is a drawing of a place from above. A map shows where things are.

Look at the map. Color the map.

1. Color the roof brown. 2. Color the walls yellow. 3. Color the bricks red. 4. Color the flowers purple. 5. Color the grass green.

Page 5

Looking at a Map A map is a drawing of a place from above. A map shows where things are.

Look at the map. Color the map.

1. Color the building brown. 2. Color the lawn green. 3. Color the flower purple. 4. Color the tree green.

Page 6

Places on a Map A map is a drawing of a place from above. A map shows where things are.

Look at the map. Color the map.

1. Color the building brown. 2. Color the lawn green. 3. Color the flower purple. 4. Color the tree green.

Page 7

Left or Right? Left is left. Right is right. Follow the directions. Help you find things.

Look at the map. Color the map.

1. Color the building brown. 2. Color the lawn green. 3. Color the flower purple. 4. Color the tree green.

Page 8

At the Zoo Left is left. Right is right. Follow the directions. Help you find things.

Look at the map. Color the map.

1. Color the building brown. 2. Color the lawn green. 3. Color the flower purple. 4. Color the tree green.

Page 9

Treasure Hunt Left is left. Right is right. Follow the directions. Help you find things.

Look at the map. Color the map.

1. Color the building brown. 2. Color the lawn green. 3. Color the flower purple. 4. Color the tree green.

Page 10

Which Way? The four main directions on a map are north, south, east, and west.

Look at the map. Color the map.

1. Color the building brown. 2. Color the lawn green. 3. Color the flower purple. 4. Color the tree green.

Page 11

On the Farm The four main directions on a map are north, south, east, and west.

Look at the map. Color the map.

1. Color the building brown. 2. Color the lawn green. 3. Color the flower purple. 4. Color the tree green.

Page 12

Around the Town The four main directions on a map are north, south, east, and west.

Look at the map. Color the map.

1. Color the building brown. 2. Color the lawn green. 3. Color the flower purple. 4. Color the tree green.

Using a Compass Rose | A compass rose is a map symbol that shows directions.

Look at the map below. The map shows a town with a river, a bridge, a school, a park, and a playground. The compass rose shows North (N), South (S), East (E), and West (W).

1. Which way is the river flowing?
2. Which way is the school?
3. Which way is the park?
4. Which way is the playground?
5. Which way is the bridge?

Write the answers in the boxes below.

1. North
2. East
3. South
4. West
5. North

Name That Symbol | A map symbol is a picture that stands for something on a map.

Look at the symbols below. Write the name of each symbol in the box.

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839. 840. 841. 842. 843. 844. 845. 846. 847. 848. 849. 850. 851. 852. 853. 854. 855. 856. 857. 858. 859. 860. 861. 862. 863. 864. 865. 866. 867. 868. 869. 870. 871. 872. 873. 874. 875. 876. 877. 878. 879. 880. 881. 882. 883. 884. 885. 886. 887. 888. 889. 890. 891. 892. 893. 894. 895. 896. 897. 898. 899. 900. 901. 902. 903. 904. 905. 906. 907. 908. 909. 910. 911. 912. 913. 914. 915. 916. 917. 918. 919. 920. 921. 922. 923. 924. 925. 926. 927. 928. 929. 930. 931. 932. 933. 934. 935. 936. 937. 938. 939. 940. 941. 942. 943. 944. 945. 946. 947. 948. 949. 950. 951. 952. 953. 954. 955. 956. 957. 958. 959. 960. 961. 962. 963. 964. 965. 966. 967. 968. 969. 970. 971. 972. 973. 974. 975. 976. 977. 978. 979. 980. 981. 982. 983. 984. 985. 986. 987. 988. 989. 990. 991. 992. 993. 994. <

A State Border A border is a dividing line between two places on a map.

This map shows three states in the state of Idaho.

Write the names of the states in the table below.

| | |
|-------|---------|
| North | Nevada |
| South | Utah |
| West | Arizona |

Write the names of the states in the table below.

1. The state to the north of Idaho is Nevada.
2. The state to the south of Idaho is Utah. The state to the west of Idaho is Idaho.
3. The state to the east of Idaho is Wyoming. The state to the south of Idaho is Utah.
4. The state to the west of Idaho is Idaho. The state to the south of Idaho is Utah.
5. The state to the east of Idaho is Wyoming. The state to the south of Idaho is Utah.

South Dakota

United States Borders A border is a dividing line between two places on a map.

Write the names of the states in the table below.

Write the names of the states in the table below.

1. The state to the north of the United States is Canada.
2. The state to the south of the United States is Mexico.
3. The state to the east of the United States is Atlantic Ocean.
4. The state to the west of the United States is Pacific Ocean.
5. The state to the north of the United States is Canada.
6. The state to the south of the United States is Mexico.
7. The state to the east of the United States is Atlantic Ocean.
8. The state to the west of the United States is Pacific Ocean.

What Is a Map Grid? A map grid is a pattern of lines that help you find a place on a map. A map grid has a letter and a number.

Write the names of the places in the table below.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| A | B | C |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 7 | 8 | 9 |

Write the names of the places in the table below.

1. The place at A1 is Mountain.
2. The place at B2 is Forest.
3. The place at C3 is City.
4. The place at A4 is Mountain.
5. The place at B5 is Forest.
6. The place at C6 is City.

Making a Map Grid A map grid is a pattern of lines that help you find a place on a map. A map grid has a letter and a number.

Write the names of the places in the table below.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| A | B | C |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 7 | 8 | 9 |

Write the names of the places in the table below.

1. The place at A1 is Mountain.
2. The place at B2 is Forest.
3. The place at C3 is City.
4. The place at A4 is Mountain.
5. The place at B5 is Forest.
6. The place at C6 is City.

Using a Map Grid A map grid is a pattern of lines that help you find a place on a map. A map grid has a letter and a number.

Write the names of the places in the table below.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| A | B | C |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 7 | 8 | 9 |

Write the names of the places in the table below.

1. The place at A1 is Mountain.
2. The place at B2 is Forest.
3. The place at C3 is City.
4. The place at A4 is Mountain.
5. The place at B5 is Forest.
6. The place at C6 is City.

Map Skills Review 1

Write the names of the places in the table below.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| A | B | C |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 7 | 8 | 9 |

Write the names of the places in the table below.

1. The place at A1 is Mountain.
2. The place at B2 is Forest.
3. The place at C3 is City.
4. The place at A4 is Mountain.
5. The place at B5 is Forest.
6. The place at C6 is City.

Map Skills Review 2

Write the names of the places in the table below.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| A | B | C |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 7 | 8 | 9 |

Write the names of the places in the table below.

1. The place at A1 is Mountain.
2. The place at B2 is Forest.
3. The place at C3 is City.
4. The place at A4 is Mountain.
5. The place at B5 is Forest.
6. The place at C6 is City.

Map Skills Review 3

Write the names of the places in the table below.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| A | B | C |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 7 | 8 | 9 |

Write the names of the places in the table below.

1. The place at A1 is Mountain.
2. The place at B2 is Forest.
3. The place at C3 is City.
4. The place at A4 is Mountain.
5. The place at B5 is Forest.
6. The place at C6 is City.

Section 2

Parts of a Hill A hill is a landform that is higher than the land around it. A hill has a peak and a slope.

Write the names of the parts of the hill in the table below.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| A | B | C |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 7 | 8 | 9 |

Write the names of the parts of the hill in the table below.

1. The part of the hill at A1 is Peak.
2. The part of the hill at B2 is Slope.
3. The part of the hill at C3 is Base.
4. The part of the hill at A4 is Peak.
5. The part of the hill at B5 is Slope.
6. The part of the hill at C6 is Base.

Parts of a Mountain

A mountain has features on its surface. A mountain's highest point is called its peak. A mountain's sloping side is called its slope. A mountain's base is called its base.

Look at the picture of a mountain. Label the parts of the mountain.

1. Peak is the highest point of the mountain.

2. Slope is the side of the mountain.

3. Base is the bottom of the mountain.

A Desert Habitat

A desert is a landscape with very little water. A desert is a dry area that is sandy or rocky.

There is a variety of animals in a desert. They have special adaptations to survive in the dry environment. They can store water in their bodies. They can go for long periods without drinking water.

On the Plain

A plain is a flat area of land. A plain is a large, flat area of land. A plain is a flat area of land.

There are many animals on a plain. Animals that live on a plain are called plains animals. They are adapted to live in a flat, open area. They can run fast to escape predators. They can find food in the open area.

Lake Superior

A lake is a large body of water. A lake is a body of water that is surrounded by land. A lake is a body of water that is surrounded by land.

Look at the map of Lake Superior. Label the parts of the lake.

1. Lake Superior is the largest of the Great Lakes.

2. Lake Superior is the only Great Lake that is entirely in the United States.

3. Lake Superior is the only Great Lake that is not connected to the Atlantic Ocean.

Parts of a River

A river is a long, narrow body of water. A river is a body of water that flows in a channel. A river is a body of water that flows in a channel.

Look at the picture of a river. Label the parts of the river.

1. Source is the place where a river begins.

2. Mouth is the place where a river ends.

3. Tributary is a smaller river that flows into a larger river.

4. Delta is the land at the mouth of a river.

The Saint Lawrence River

A river is a long, narrow body of water. A river is a body of water that flows in a channel. A river is a body of water that flows in a channel.

Look at the map of the Saint Lawrence River. Label the parts of the river.

1. The Saint Lawrence River is the longest river in the Great Lakes region.

2. The Saint Lawrence River flows into the Gulf of Saint Lawrence.

3. The Saint Lawrence River is the only Great Lake that is not connected to the Atlantic Ocean.

Landforms and Bodies of Water

Landforms are features of the Earth's surface. Landforms are features of the Earth's surface. Landforms are features of the Earth's surface.

Bodies of water are areas of water. Bodies of water are areas of water. Bodies of water are areas of water.

Look at the picture of a river. Label the parts of the river.

1. River is a long, narrow body of water.

2. Lake is a large body of water.

3. Ocean is a very large body of water.

Landforms and Bodies of Water

Landforms are features of the Earth's surface. Landforms are features of the Earth's surface. Landforms are features of the Earth's surface.

Bodies of water are areas of water. Bodies of water are areas of water. Bodies of water are areas of water.

Look at the picture of a river. Label the parts of the river.

1. River is a long, narrow body of water.

2. Lake is a large body of water.

3. Ocean is a very large body of water.

Landforms and Bodies of Water

Landforms are features of the Earth's surface. Landforms are features of the Earth's surface. Landforms are features of the Earth's surface.

Bodies of water are areas of water. Bodies of water are areas of water. Bodies of water are areas of water.

Look at the picture of a river. Label the parts of the river.

1. River is a long, narrow body of water.

2. Lake is a large body of water.

3. Ocean is a very large body of water.

Landforms and Bodies of Water

Review 2

Write the letter of the correct answer.

- The bigest bodies of water on the earth are called _____.
☐ A. oceans
☐ B. seas
☐ C. rivers
- _____ is a very perfect way of land.
☐ A. desert
☐ B. plain
☐ C. mountain
- The bigest river in the world is the _____.
☐ A. Amazon
☐ B. Nile
☐ C. Yangtze
- What is the bigest mountain in the world?
☐ A. Everest
☐ B. Mount Fuji
☐ C. Mount McKinley
- What is the bigest lake in the world?
☐ A. Caspian Sea
☐ B. Lake Superior
☐ C. Lake Michigan
- What is the bigest island in the world?
☐ A. Greenland
☐ B. Madagascar
☐ C. Sumatra
- What is the bigest city in the world?
☐ A. Tokyo
☐ B. New York
☐ C. London

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LANDFORMS AND BODIES OF WATER

The Seven Continents

A continent is a large area of land. There are seven continents on earth: Africa, Asia, Europe, North America, South America, Australia, and Antarctica.



Write the letter of the correct answer.

- What is the color of North America?
☐ A. pink
☐ B. green
☐ C. brown
- What is the color of South America?
☐ A. green
☐ B. pink
☐ C. brown
- What is the color of Africa?
☐ A. brown
☐ B. yellow
☐ C. orange
- What is the color of Europe?
☐ A. yellow
☐ B. orange
☐ C. purple
- What is the color of Asia?
☐ A. orange
☐ B. purple
☐ C. white
- What is the color of Australia?
☐ A. purple
☐ B. white
☐ C. black
- What is the color of Antarctica?
☐ A. white
☐ B. black
☐ C. red

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THE SEVEN CONTINENTS

The Five Oceans

An ocean is a large body of salt water. There are five oceans on earth: Pacific, Atlantic, Indian, Arctic, and Antarctic.



Write the letter of the correct answer.

- What is the color of the Pacific Ocean?
☐ A. blue
☐ B. light blue
☐ C. dark blue
- What is the color of the Atlantic Ocean?
☐ A. light blue
☐ B. dark blue
☐ C. white
- What is the color of the Indian Ocean?
☐ A. dark blue
☐ B. light blue
☐ C. white
- What is the color of the Arctic Ocean?
☐ A. light blue
☐ B. dark blue
☐ C. white
- What is the color of the Antarctic Ocean?
☐ A. white
☐ B. dark blue
☐ C. light blue

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THE FIVE OCEANS

What is a Globe?

A globe is a model of Earth. It shows the continents and oceans.

This globe is a model of Earth. It shows the continents and oceans.



Write the letter of the correct answer.

- What is the color of North America?
☐ A. pink
☐ B. green
☐ C. brown
- What is the color of South America?
☐ A. green
☐ B. pink
☐ C. brown
- What is the color of Africa?
☐ A. brown
☐ B. yellow
☐ C. orange
- What is the color of Europe?
☐ A. yellow
☐ B. orange
☐ C. purple
- What is the color of Asia?
☐ A. orange
☐ B. purple
☐ C. white
- What is the color of Australia?
☐ A. purple
☐ B. white
☐ C. black
- What is the color of Antarctica?
☐ A. white
☐ B. black
☐ C. red

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WHAT IS A GLOBE?

What is a Globe?

A globe is a model of Earth. It shows the continents and oceans.

This globe is a model of Earth. It shows the continents and oceans.



Write the letter of the correct answer.

- What is the color of North America?
☐ A. pink
☐ B. green
☐ C. brown
- What is the color of South America?
☐ A. green
☐ B. pink
☐ C. brown
- What is the color of Africa?
☐ A. brown
☐ B. yellow
☐ C. orange
- What is the color of Europe?
☐ A. yellow
☐ B. orange
☐ C. purple
- What is the color of Asia?
☐ A. orange
☐ B. purple
☐ C. white
- What is the color of Australia?
☐ A. purple
☐ B. white
☐ C. black
- What is the color of Antarctica?
☐ A. white
☐ B. black
☐ C. red

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WHAT IS A GLOBE?

North America

North America is a continent. It shows the land and water.



- The United States is a country in North America.
- Canada is a country in North America.
- Mexico is a country in North America.
- The Gulf of Mexico is a body of water in North America.
- The Atlantic Ocean is a body of water in North America.
- The Pacific Ocean is a body of water in North America.
- The Arctic Ocean is a body of water in North America.
- The Antarctic Ocean is a body of water in North America.

Write the letter of the correct answer.

- What is the color of North America?
☐ A. pink
☐ B. green
☐ C. brown
- What is the color of South America?
☐ A. green
☐ B. pink
☐ C. brown
- What is the color of Africa?
☐ A. brown
☐ B. yellow
☐ C. orange
- What is the color of Europe?
☐ A. yellow
☐ B. orange
☐ C. purple
- What is the color of Asia?
☐ A. orange
☐ B. purple
☐ C. white
- What is the color of Australia?
☐ A. purple
☐ B. white
☐ C. black
- What is the color of Antarctica?
☐ A. white
☐ B. black
☐ C. red

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NORTH AMERICA

North America



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NORTH AMERICA

South America

South America is a continent. It shows the land and water.



- The United States is a country in North America.
- Canada is a country in North America.
- Mexico is a country in North America.
- The Gulf of Mexico is a body of water in North America.
- The Atlantic Ocean is a body of water in North America.
- The Pacific Ocean is a body of water in North America.
- The Arctic Ocean is a body of water in North America.
- The Antarctic Ocean is a body of water in North America.

Write the letter of the correct answer.

- What is the color of South America?
☐ A. green
☐ B. pink
☐ C. brown
- What is the color of North America?
☐ A. pink
☐ B. green
☐ C. brown
- What is the color of Africa?
☐ A. brown
☐ B. yellow
☐ C. orange
- What is the color of Europe?
☐ A. yellow
☐ B. orange
☐ C. purple
- What is the color of Asia?
☐ A. orange
☐ B. purple
☐ C. white
- What is the color of Australia?
☐ A. purple
☐ B. white
☐ C. black
- What is the color of Antarctica?
☐ A. white
☐ B. black
☐ C. red

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SOUTH AMERICA


South America



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SOUTH AMERICA

Africa
Africa is a continent.
Name its major geographical features.



• Egypt, Saudi, and Nigeria are three countries in Africa.
 • The Sahara Desert is the largest desert in Africa.
 • The Nile River is the longest river in Africa.
 • The Great Rift Valley is a major geological feature in Africa.
 • The Cape of Good Hope is the southernmost point of Africa.
 • The Equator is the imaginary line that divides Africa into two halves.

Write the name of the continent that is located in the center of the world.

1. Color the desert light brown.

2. Write in the name of the desert: Sahara

3. Color in the Nile River.

4. Color in the Great Rift Valley.


5. Color in the Cape of Good Hope.

6. Color in the Equator.

7. Color in the Atlantic Ocean.

8. Color in the Indian Ocean.

Africa



light brown
 yellow
 green

Write the name of the continent that is located in the center of the world.

1. Color the desert light brown.

2. Color the savanna yellow.

3. Color the rainforest green.

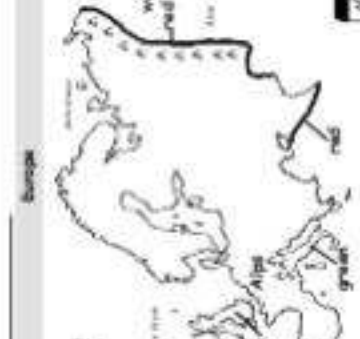
4. Color the Cape of Good Hope.

5. Color the Equator.

6. Color the Atlantic Ocean.

7. Color the Indian Ocean.

Europe



yellow
 orange
 green

Write the name of the continent that is located in the center of the world.

1. Color the north yellow.

2. Color the south orange.

3. Color the west green.

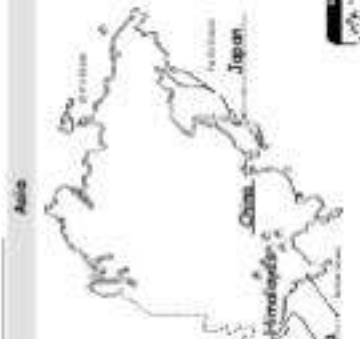
4. Color the Cape of Good Hope.

5. Color the Equator.

6. Color the Atlantic Ocean.

7. Color the Indian Ocean.

Asia



green
 yellow
 orange

Write the name of the continent that is located in the center of the world.

1. Color the north green.

2. Color the south yellow.

3. Color the west orange.

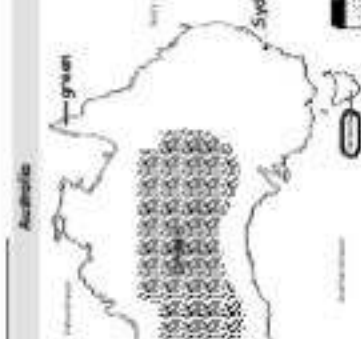
4. Color the Cape of Good Hope.

5. Color the Equator.

6. Color the Atlantic Ocean.

7. Color the Indian Ocean.

Australia



green
 yellow
 orange

Write the name of the continent that is located in the center of the world.

1. Color the north green.

2. Color the south yellow.

3. Color the west orange.

4. Color the Cape of Good Hope.

5. Color the Equator.

6. Color the Atlantic Ocean.

7. Color the Indian Ocean.

Antarctica



blue
 yellow
 orange

Write the name of the continent that is located in the center of the world.

1. Color the north blue.

2. Color the south yellow.

3. Color the west orange.


4. Color the Cape of Good Hope.

5. Color the Equator.

6. Color the Atlantic Ocean.

7. Color the Indian Ocean.

Continents and Oceans
Name 5.



North America
 South America
 Pacific Ocean
 Atlantic Ocean
 Indian Ocean
 Southern Ocean

Write the name of the continent that is located in the center of the world.

1. Color the continent that is located in the center of the world.


2. Color the continent that is located in the center of the world.

3. Color the continent that is located in the center of the world.

4. Color the continent that is located in the center of the world.

5. Color the continent that is located in the center of the world.

Continents and Oceans
Name 5.



North America
 South America
 Pacific Ocean
 Atlantic Ocean
 Indian Ocean
 Southern Ocean

Write the name of the continent that is located in the center of the world.

1. Color the continent that is located in the center of the world.

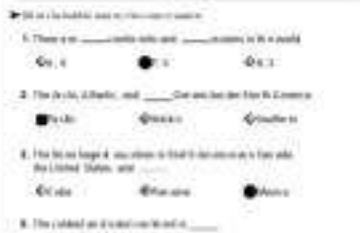
2. Color the continent that is located in the center of the world.

3. Color the continent that is located in the center of the world.

4. Color the continent that is located in the center of the world.

5. Color the continent that is located in the center of the world.

Continents and Oceans
Name 5.



North America
 South America
 Pacific Ocean
 Atlantic Ocean
 Indian Ocean
 Southern Ocean

Write the name of the continent that is located in the center of the world.

1. Color the continent that is located in the center of the world.

2. Color the continent that is located in the center of the world.

3. Color the continent that is located in the center of the world.

4. Color the continent that is located in the center of the world.

5. Color the continent that is located in the center of the world.

Continents and Oceans

Continents

North America

South America

Africa

Europe

Asia

Australia

Antarctica

Oceans

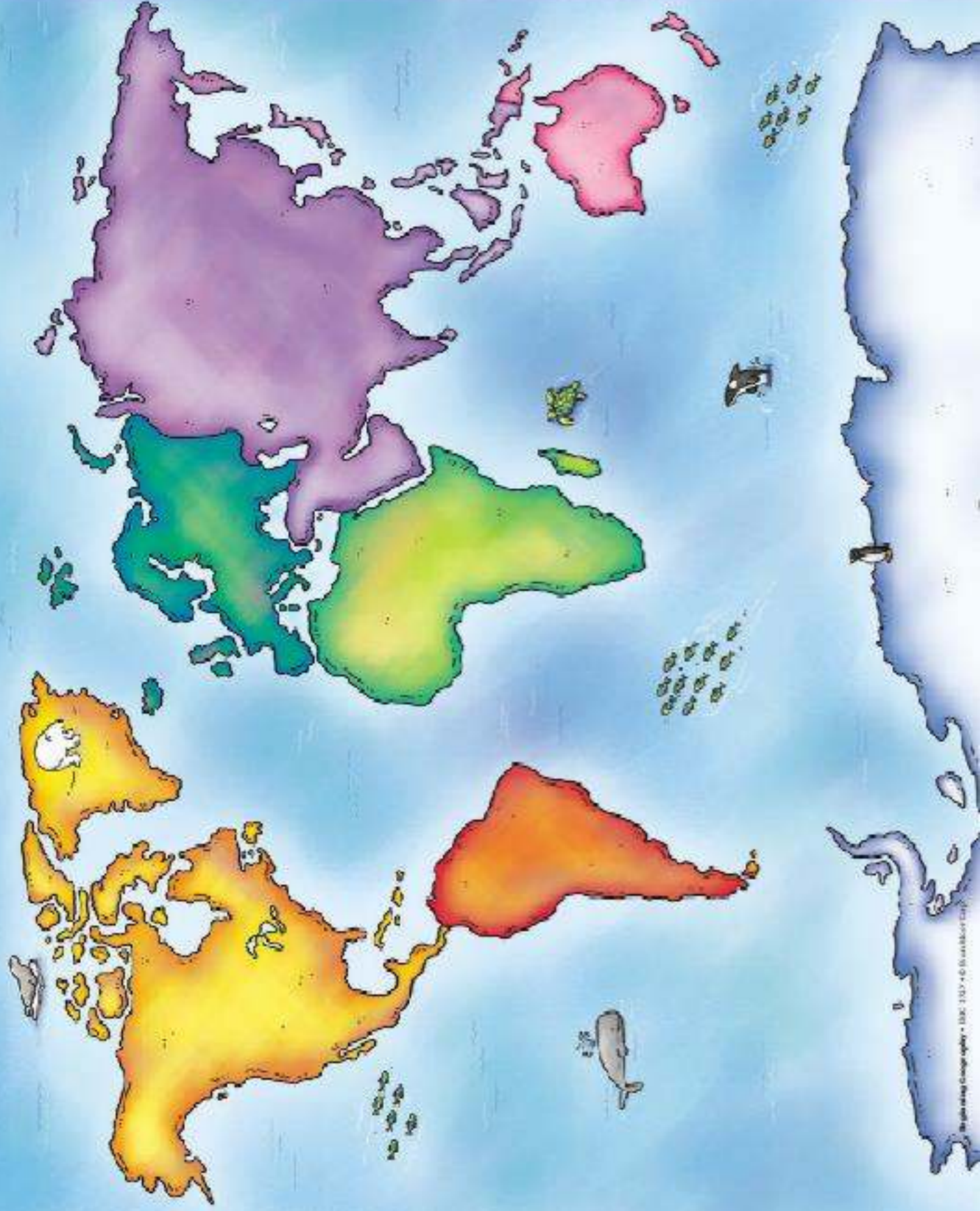
Atlantic Ocean

Pacific Ocean

Indian Ocean

Arctic Ocean

Southern Ocean



Landforms and Bodies of Water

Landforms

hill
mountain
island
volcano
desert
plain
canyon
valley

Bodies of Water

ocean
lake
river



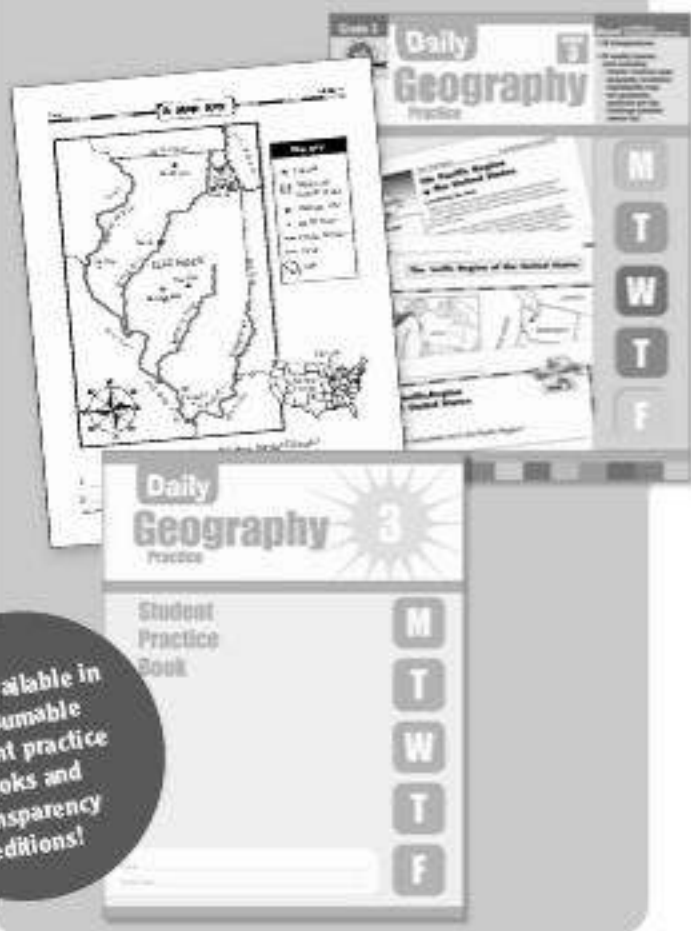
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About Evan-Moor Educational Publishers

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